HIRAGANA and KATAKANA Work Sheets

ひらがな カタカナ

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MLO Meguro Language Center

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Email: info@mlcjapanese.co.jp http://www.mlcjapanese.co.jp There are three types of letters in Japanese.

- 1. Hiragana (phonetic sounds) are basically used for particles, words and parts of words.
- 2. Katakana (phonetic sounds) are basically used for foreign/loan words.
- 3. Kanji (Chinese characters) are used for the stem of words and convey the meaning as well as sound.

Hiragana is basically used to express 46 different sounds used in the Japanese language.

We suggest you start learning Hiragana, then Katakana and then Kanji. If you learn Hiragana first, it will be easier to learn Katakana next.

Hiragana will help you learn Japanese pronunciation properly, read Japanese beginners' textbooks and write sentences in Japanese. Japanese will become a lot easier to study after having learned Hiragana.

Also, as you will be able to write sentences in Japanese, you will be able to write E-mails in Hiragana.

Katakana will help you read Japanese menus at restaurants.

Hiragana and Katakana will be a good help to your Japanese study and confortable living in Japan.

The MLC original "Hiragana Cards" and "Katakana Cards"





¥480 ¥480

ROMAJI, HIRAGANA and KATAKANA

| | | Α | | | I | | | U | | | Е | | | 0 | |
|---|-----|---|----|-----|-----------|----|-----|-----|---|----|---|---|----|----|---|
| _ | а | あ | ア | i | \' | イ | u | う | ウ | е | え | 工 | 0 | お | 才 |
| K | ka | か | カ | ki | き | キ | ku | < | ク | ke | け | ケ | ko | را | コ |
| S | sa | ż | サ | shi | L | シ | su | す | ス | se | せ | セ | so | そ | ソ |
| Т | ta | た | タ | chi | ち | チ | tsu | つ | ツ | te | て | テ | to | と | 7 |
| N | na | な | ナ | ni | IC | = | nu | や | ヌ | ne | ね | ネ | no | 0 | 1 |
| Н | ha | は | /\ | hi | V | ヒ | fu | دۇر | フ | he | ^ | ^ | ho | ほ | ホ |
| М | ma | ま | マ | mi | 4 | 3 | mu | む | ム | me | め | メ | mo | ŧ | Ŧ |
| Υ | ya | や | ヤ | | | | yu | ゆ | ユ | | | | уо | ょ | 7 |
| R | ra | 5 | ラ | ri | ŋ | IJ | ru | る | ル | re | ħ | レ | ro | ろ | |
| W | wa | わ | ワ | | | | | | | | | | 0 | を | ヲ |
| _ | n,m | h | ン | | | | | | | | | | | | |

 ${\bf n}$ before ${\bf b}$, ${\bf m}$ and ${\bf p}$ is pronounced like " ${\bf m}$ " in "sample".

| G | ga | が | ガ | gi | ŧ | ギ | gu | ぐ | グ | ge | げ | ゲ | go | ご | ゴ |
|---|----|---|---|----|-----------------------|---|----|-----|---|----|----|---|----|----|---|
| Z | za | ざ | ザ | ji | じ | ジ | zu | ず | ズ | ze | ぜ | ゼ | zo | ぞ | ゾ |
| D | da | だ | ダ | ji | ぢ | ヂ | zu | づ | ヅ | de | で | デ | do | ど゛ | ド |
| В | ba | ば | バ | bi | び | ビ | bu | ڏڙ. | ブ | be | ~" | ベ | bo | ぼ | ボ |
| Р | ра | ぱ | パ | pi | \mathcal{U}° | ピ | pu | 25. | プ | ре | ~ | ~ | ро | ぽ | ポ |

| kya | きゃ | キャ | kyu | きゅ | キュ | kyo | きょ | キョ |
|-----|----|----|-----|----|----|-----|----|-----------|
| sha | しゃ | シャ | shu | しゅ | シュ | sho | しょ | ショ |
| cha | ちゃ | チャ | chu | ちゅ | チュ | cho | ちょ | チョ |
| nya | にゃ | ニャ | nyu | にゅ | ニュ | nyo | にょ | ニョ |
| hya | ひゃ | ヒャ | hyu | ひゅ | ヒュ | hyo | ひょ | ヒョ |
| mya | みゃ | ミャ | myu | みゅ | ミュ | myo | みょ | /// El |
| rya | りゃ | リャ | ryu | りゅ | リュ | ryo | りょ | リョ |
| gya | ぎゃ | ギャ | gyu | ぎゅ | ギュ | gyo | ぎょ | ギョ |
| ja | じゃ | ジャ | ju | じゅ | ジュ | jo | じょ | ジョ |
| bya | びゃ | ビャ | byu | びゅ | ビュ | byo | びょ | ビョ |
| руа | ぴゃ | ピャ | pyu | ぴゅ | ピュ | руо | ぴょ | ピョ |

Foreign words representation by KATAKANA

| she | シェ | che | チェ | je | ジェ | | | | |
|-----|----|-----|----|-----|----|----|----|-----|----|
| tsa | ツァ | tse | ツェ | tso | ツォ | | | | |
| fa | ファ | fi | フィ | fe | フェ | fo | フォ | | |
| ti | ティ | dhi | ディ | dyu | デュ | | | | |
| wi | ウィ | we | ウェ | wo | ウォ | | | quo | クォ |
| va | ヴァ | vi | ヴィ | ve | ヴェ | vo | ヴォ | | |

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| u | <i>)</i> | | j | Ò | ò | | | | | |
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| е | ~ | ² え | え | à | え | | | | | |
| | お | ¹ お | お | お | お | お | お | | | _ |
| 0 | り | က | お | あ' | お | | | | | |

| ما | か | 1 2 3 | か | か | か | か | か | | | |
|------|---------|-------------|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|--|--|--|
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| ko | J | 2 | () | 2 | 2 | | | | | |

[QUIZ] Write the following words in hiragana.

| aka (red) | ike (pond) |
|---------------|------------------|
| ao (blue) | koe (voice) |
| aki (autumn) | ie (house) |
| eki (station) | kaki (persimmon) |
| ika (squid) | okii (big) |
| kao (face) | ue (on top) |
| | |



keisatsu (police)

| asa (n | norning) | | | | | sek | | | | | | | |
|---------|------------|-------|---------------|----|----|------|---------|-----|--|--|--|---|------------|
| sushi | | | | | | sak | е | | | | | | |
| shio (s | salt) | | | | | ase | (swea | t) | | | | | |
| | + | 1 2/3 | た | た | た | た | た | | | | | | |
| ta | た | 43 | た | t- | T= | | | | | | | | |
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| chi | ち | り | ち | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | | |
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| +0 | 1 | 1- | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | | | | | | |
| te | | | 7 | 7 | 7 | | | | | | | | |
| to | \nearrow | 1 2 | Z | Z | Z | 2 | Z | | | | | | |
| ιο | J | | Y | لا | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| [QUI | z] | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ashita | (tomorro | w) | | | | toke | ei (wat | ch) | | | | | |
| chikat | etsu (sub | | kutsu (shoes) | | | | | | | | | | |

tako (octopus)

Hiragana quiz 1-1, 1-2, 1-3 are available upon request. Please ask your teacher.



| | な | 1 2 3 | な | | な | な | な | | | |
|------|----------------|----------------|------------|------------|----|------------|------------|--|--|--|
| na | | | tj | +J | TJ | | | | | |
| ni | () | 1 2 3 | 10 | () | 10 | () | () | | | |
| rii |) | | 15 | 12 | 1= | | | | | |
| | R | 1 ×2 | ぬ | ぬ | ぬ | ね | ね | | | |
| nu | $\alpha \prec$ | (VA | Do | 20 | 2 | | | | | |
| 10.0 | ね | ¹ ね | ね | ね | ね | ね | ね | | | |
| ne | 47 | 14 | to | ね | ね | | | | | |
| | | か | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | 0 | \bigcirc | \bigcirc | | | |
| no | () | U | 0 | 0 | 9 | | | | | |

| kono i | neko (this | cat) | | | ano | sakan | a (that | fish) | | | | |
|----------|-------------|-------------|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|-------|---------|---------|--------|----------------|
| nani (| what) | | | | | anat | ta (you | ı) | | | | |
| inu (d | og) | | | | | niku | (meat | :) | | | | |
| ha | 1+ | ぱま | は | は | は | は | は | | | | | |
| *wa | は | 14 | (7 | 17 | 15 | | | | | | | |
| la! | 71 | 171 | 7 | 7 | V | 7 | 7 | | | | | |
| hi | | 0 | U | W | U | | | | | | | |
| £ | 3 | 2 4 | ,,, | ,,, | ,,, | ,,, | ,,, | | | | | |
| fu | 3^2 | | 3.1 | 131 | ٦, | | | | | | | |
| ha | \sim | 1 | ^ | < | ^ | ^ | ^ | | | | | |
| he | | | ^ | < | \wedge | | | | | | | |
| ha | ほ | 1 2 4 | 13 | 13 | ほ | IJ | ほ | | | | | |
| ho | 14 | اہ | 17 | 70 | 17 | | | | | | | |
| [QUI | Z] = | Note tha | t the p | article | WA is | repres | ented | by は, | the E i | s repre | sented | by $^{\sim}$. |
| fuku (| clothes) | | hito | (реор | le) | | | | | | | |
| heso (| | hako (box) | | | | | | | | | | |
| hoshi | | fune (ship) | | | | | | | | | | |

| | ま | 12 3 3 | ま | ま | ま | ま | ま | | | |
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| mu | 2) | ی | t | む | đ' | | | | | |
| | <i>Y</i> | 1 | 8 | 8 | 8 | め | 8 | | | → ぬ |
| me | α) | (V) | \$ | 8 | 8 | | | | | |
| 100.0 | ŧ | ² t | ŧ | ŧ | ŧ | も | ŧ | | | |
| mo | P | ت | も | ŧ | Ð | | | | | |

| ame (ı | rain) | | | | | mei | shi (bu | siness | card) | | | meishi (business card) | | | | | | |
|--|-------------|------------|---|----|----|---------------------|------------|--------|-------|--|---|------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| miso | | | | | | mushi (insect) | | | | | | _ | | | | | | |
| namae (name) | | | | | | moshi moshi (Hello) | | | | | | _ | | | | | | |
| | L'A | 3 2 | や | や | や | や | や | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ya | 7 | 173 | X | to | to | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1/1 | | ゆ | ゆ | ゆ | ゆ | ゆ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yu | 199 | 14 | A | 4 | 中 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| \(\(\alpha\) | F | 2 | 7 | 7 | 7 | よ | よ | | | | | | _ | | | | | |
| уо | 4 | b | 7 | 7 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| [QUI | Z] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yasum | ni (day off |) | | | | fuyu (winter) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yuki (s | snow) | | | | | yakiniku | | | | | | _ | | | | | | |
| ■ Note that \bar{u} and \bar{o} are represented by a | | | | | | adding | ì . | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yūmei (famous) | | | | | | kinō (yesterday) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ohayō | | | | | | kūkō (airport) | | | | | _ | | | | | | | |
| yōfukı | u (Westeri | n clothes) | | | | kōk | ō (high | schoo | I) | | | | | | | | | |

★ Hiragana quiz 2-1, 2-2, 2-3 are available upon request. Please ask your teacher.

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| 110 | ,> | | Ġ | Ġ | Ġ | Ġ | Ġ | | | |
|-----|------------|-----|----|----|----|----|----|--|--|------|
| ra | 5 | り | ら | 5 | ら | | | | | |
| ri | <i>l</i>) | 1 2 | 1) | 1) | 4) | 1) | V) | | | |
| rı | ') | 9 | 1) | 1) | 1) | | | | | |
| | る | る | 3 | 3 | 3 | る | 3 | | | |
| ru | 5 | (a) | 3 | 3 | る | | | | | |
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| re | <i>a</i> l | 16 | n | れ | h | | | | | |
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| ro | 7 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | | | | |

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| 10.100 | 1 | Z ¹ . | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | | |
| n,m | \sim | \sim | h | h | ~ | | | | | |

■ Note that the particle O is represented by を, not お.

| kore (this) | yakitori |
|---------------|-------------------|
| sore (that) | rosoku (candle) |
| sayonara | watashi (I) |
| haru (spring) | mikan (tangerine) |
| yoru (night) | sumimasen (sorry) |
| kuruma (car) | sentaku (washing) |

$\left[\mathrm{QUIZ} \right]$ - $\operatorname{Similar\ characters\ }$ (Write the following characters in hiragana.)

| a/o | ki/sa | chi/ra | ta/na | | |
|----------|-------|----------|-------|--|--|
| me/nu | i/ri | ma/mo | ru/ro | | |
| ke/ha/ho | | wa/re/ne | | | |

HIRAGANA KATAKANA ひらがな カタカナ



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| | | | | J , G , , , | • • | megere zamgeage zem |
|----|-----------------------|-----|------|-------------|-----|----------------------------|
| ga | が | が | が | | | [QUIZ] |
| gi | ぎ | ぎ | ぎ | | | mado (window) |
| gu | ヾ | <,, | <, | | | |
| ge | げ | げ | げ | | | mada (not yet) |
| go | ٦) | ~) | ~" | | | |
| | | | | | | Sugoi desune! (Great!) |
| za | ぞ | ざ | ざ | | | |
| ji | じ | ľ | ľ | | | Dōzo yoroshiku. |
| zu | ず | ず | ず | | | |
| ze | ぜ | ぜ | ぜ | | | Arigato gozaimasu. |
| zo | ぞ | ぞ | ぞ | | | |
| | | | | | | Hajime mashite. |
| da | だ | だ | だ | | | |
| ji | ぢ | ぢ | ぢ | | | denwa (telephone) |
| zu | づ | づ | づ | | | |
| de | で | て | て | | | √ Komban wa. (particle) |
| do | と" | と" | と" | | | |
| | | | | | | shimbun (newspaper) |
| ba | ば | ば | ば | | | |
| bi | び | び | V. | | | tomodachi (friend) |
| bu | ,3," | ,3" | ,3, | | | |
| be | ~ | ~, | ~`` | | | Ginza |
| bo | ぼ | 13 | ぼ | | | |
| | | ı | 1 | | , | ginkō (bank) |
| ра | ぱ | ぱ | ぱ | | | |
| pi | \mathcal{U}° | V° | 7N° | | | Omedeto gozaimasu. |
| pu | ,,, | ,3, | ,,,, | | | |
| ре | ~ | ~° | ~° | | | Kanpai! (Cheers!) |
| | | | | | 1 | |

Hiragana quiz 3-1, 3-2, 3-3 are available upon request. Please ask your teacher.

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HIRAGANA KATAKANA ひらがな カタカナ ML© Meguro Language Center

| kya | きゃ | きゃ | |
|-----|----|----|--|
| kyu | きゅ | きゅ | |
| kyo | きょ | きょ | |

| sha | L+ | しゃ | |
|-----|-----|-----|--|
| shu | L p | Lp | |
| sho | L | L t | |

| cha | ちゃ | ちゃ | |
|-----|----|----|--|
| chu | ちゅ | ちゅ | |
| cho | ちょ | ちょ | |

| hya | V * | Z/ +> | |
|-----|-----|-------|--|
| hyu | V p | Th 10 | |
| hyo | V 2 | ZV z | |

| руа | ₩ + | ₩ + | |
|-----|-------|--------|--|
| pyu | U° 19 | The in | |
| руо | ₩ ± | 70° z | |

| rya | 1) + | 1) + | |
|-----|-----------------|------|--|
| ryu | 1) p | 1) p | |
| ryo | 1) ₁ | () t | |

| gya | ぎゃ | ぎゃ | |
|-----|----|----|--|
| gyu | ぎゅ | ぎゅ | |
| gyo | ぎょ | ぎょ | |

| ја | じゃ | じゃ | |
|----|----|-----|--|
| ju | じゅ | じゅ | |
| jo | じょ | Ľ t | |

| nya | 15+ | 10+ | |
|-----|-------|-------|--|
| nyu | 15 10 | 1- p | |
| nyo | 15 x | 1 = L | |

| bya | びゃ | W + | |
|-----|----|-----|--|
| byu | びゅ | U p | |
| byo | びょ | びょ | |

| mya | みゃ | 24 | |
|-----|-----|----|--|
| myu | Zip | Zp | |
| myo | Z L | Zz | |

| Tokyo | _ jusho (address) |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| kaisha (company) | Ja mata. (See you again.) |
| kanojo (she) | kyuryo (salary) |
| okyakusan (guest) | Shinjuku |
| - shumatsu (weekend) | shashin (photo) |
| sanbyakuen (¥300) | chukaryori (Chinese food) |
| shukudai (homework) | gohyakuen (¥500) |

The rules in Hiragana

(1) Long vowels

 \blacksquare \bar{a} is represented by adding \bar{b} .

okāsan (mother) おか<u>あ</u>さん、 māmā (so-so) _____

 \blacksquare ii and \bar{i} are represented by adding \vee \.

oniisan (older brother) おにいさん、ojiisan/ojīsan (grandfather)

 \blacksquare \bar{u} is represented by adding $\bar{\gamma}$.

yūgata (early evening) ゆうがた、chūgoku (China) _____ kūki (air) _______ taifū (typhoon) ______

 \blacksquare \bar{e} is represented by adding $\hat{\lambda}$ in the words of Japanese origin.

onesan (older sister) $5 a 2 5 \lambda$

 \blacksquare ei is written in $\stackrel{?}{\sim} \vee$ in the words of Chinese origin.

Eigo (English) え<u>い</u>ご、yūmei (famous)

sensei (teacher) ______, gakusei (studnet) _____

 \blacksquare \bar{o} is represented by adding \bar{j} .

sayōnara さよ<u>う</u>なら、 byōin (hospital) _____、 kyō (today) _____

Domo arigato gozaimasu.

■ In some words it is traditionally written in お.

okii (big) お<u>お</u>きい、to (ten) _____、tori (street) _____

(2) Double consonants

■ Double consonants (kk, pp, ss, and tt) are represented by small >. As small > indicates a one-syllable pause, the mouth prepares for the pronunciation of the next syllable.

gakkō (school) が<u>っ</u>こう、 ikkai (once) _____

ikko (one small object) _____, roppyakuen (¥600) _____

juppun (10 min.) ______, kippu (ticket) _____

ippon (one long object) ______, ippiki (one small animal)

zasshi (magazine) ______, issatsu (one book) _____

| IVACANA NATANANA | U 5) 4 a | 74 / 74 / | الماليان | Megoro Language Cer |
|------------------|----------|-----------|----------|---------------------|
| Irasshaimase | | | _、kitte(| stamp) |

Chotto matte kudasai.

Itte rasshai. (So long)

Gambatte kudasai.

(3) ji and zu are usually written in U and J. In few cases, they are traditionally written in J and J.

sanji (3:00) ______, jisho (dictionary) ______ chizu (map) _____, mizu (water) _____

(4) Wa using as a particle is written in 4, not 4.

Kyō <u>wa</u> doyōbi desu. (Today is Saturday.) きょう<u>は</u> どようびです。

Watashi wa nihonjin desu. (I'm Japanese.)

Watashi <u>wa</u> nihonjin de<u>wa</u> arimasen. (I'm not Japanese.)

(5) o using as a particle is written in \mathcal{E} , not \mathcal{B} .

Osake o nomimasu. (I drink sake.) おさけを のみます。

Sore \underline{o} misete kudasai. (Please show me that.)

Kore <u>o</u> kudasai. (Please give me that.)

(6) e using as a particle is written in \uparrow , not \dot{z} .

Shibuya e ikimasu. (I'm going to Shibuya.) しぶや<u>へ</u> いきます。

Doko e ikimasuka. (Where are you going?)

Kyōto e ikimasu. (I'm going to Kyōto.)

★ Hiragana quiz 4-1, 4-2, 4-3 are available upon request. Please ask your teacher.

Hiragana Review Quiz

| | | | | | | | _ | |
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① あさって ゆうびんきょくに いきます。

asatte yuubinkyokuni ikimasu

- ② ともだちと いっしょに としょかんで べんきょう します。 tomodachi isshoni toshokande benkyou shimasu
- ③ きょう かいしゃは やすみでは ありませんでした。
- ④ こうちゃを のみますか。
- ⑤ その おおきい かさを みせて ください。

sono ookiii kasa wo misete kudasai

- ⑥ わたしは せんしゅう がっこうに いきませんでした。
- (2) Write the following romanized sentences in hiragana.
 - (1) Gambatte kudasai.

がんばって ください

2 Chotto matte kudasai.

ちょっと まって ください

- Meguro kara Tokyo eki made densha de 20 ppun desu.
- 4 Watashiwa kino tomodachi to Roppongi ni ikimashita.
- Tanaka san wa kaisha no hito to Kyoto no shisha ni ikimasu.
- 6 Uchino denwa bango wa namban desuka.



Katakana is used in the following ways:

(1) For words of foreign origin

(2) For onomatopoeia

e.g. $7 \times 7 \times$ (wanwan) = bowwow

(3) For the names of some animals and insects

(4) For the emphasis of some words e.g. それはダメです。

The rules in Katakana

(1) Long vowels are represented by a dash, "-.."

(2) Double consonants (kk, pp, ss, tt etc.) are represented by small tsu, y.

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| kukkī (cookie) | kikku (kick) |
|----------------|-------------------------------|
| kōku (coke) | kokekokkō (cock-a-doodle-doo) |
| kaki (aaka) | |

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| sukī (ski) | kēsu (case) | |
|------------------|-----------------|--|
| gasu (gas) | sōsu (sauce) | |
| sōsēji (sausage) | uisukī (whisky) | |
| kōsu (course) | | |

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- ji and zu are usually written in \mathcal{V} and \mathcal{T} .
- An aid to the $\mathcal{V}(shi)$ and $\mathcal{V}(tsu)$, remembrance and distinction.

| | Hiragana | Kata | kana |
|-----|----------|-------|------|
| shi | L | 2 - 3 | 59 |
| tsu | 7) | 1,2,3 | ÿ |

Keep in mind the equivalent hiragana, U(shi) and O(tsu).

| [O] | TΤ | T7] |
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| LQ | U | 1L |

| tekisuto (textbook) | chīzu (cheese) |
|---------------------|------------------|
| takushī (taxi) | doa (door) |
| sutēki (steak) | dezāto (dessert) |

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| tenisu (tennis) | nōto (notebook) |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| nekutai (necktie) | |

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| supīdo (speed) | hītā (heater) |
|----------------|---------------|
| pasuta (pasta) | basu (bus) |



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| hamu | (ham) | | mot | ā (mot | or) | | | | | _ | | | |
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| memo | (memo) | | messēji (message) | | | | | | | <u>-</u> | | | |
| gamu | (gum) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| yotto (yacht) | yuzā (user) |
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■ Katakana ヲ is not used in modern living.

■ An aid to remembrance and distinction the γ (so) and γ (n,m).

| | Hiragana | Katakana | | | | |
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| so | Z | 1 30 | 3 | | | |
| n, m | 4 | (2) | 9 | | | |

[QUIZ] - Similar characters (Write the following characters in katakana.)

| shi/tsu | n/so | | ku/ta | ma | /a | nu/su |
|----------|------|-------|-----------------|----|------------|-------|
| sa/na/me | | fu/u/ | [/] wa | | hi/e/ni/mi | |

Katakana quiz 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 1-4 are available upon request. Please ask your teacher.

| kya | ++ | キャ | | gya | ギャ | ギャ | |
|-----|----------------|----------------|----------|-----|------------|----------------|----------------|
| kyu | キュ | キュ | | gyu | ギュ | ギュ | |
| kyo | キョ | 丰ョ | | gyo | ギョ | ギョ | |
| | 1 | | | | · I | 1 | |
| sha | シャ | シャ | | ја | ジャ | ジャ | |
| shu | シュ | シュ | | ju | ジュ | ジュ | |
| sho | ショ | ショ | | jo | ジョ | ジョ | |
| | 1 . | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| cha | チャ | チャ | | nya | 二十 | ニャ | |
| chu | チュ | チュ | | nyu | = 1 | = = | |
| cho | チョ | チョ | | nyo | 二ョ | _ = | |
| by | L+ | ヒャ | ļ, l | byo | ビャ | ビャ | ļ, |
| hya | + | | | bya | ビュ | Ľ ₂ | |
| hyu | ヒュ | L ₂ | | byu | | | |
| hyo | L ₃ | L ₃ | | byo | ビョ | Ľ ₃ | |
| руа | ピャ | Ľ* | | mya | <i>i</i> + | ? + | ļ ₁ |
| pyu | ピュ | Ľ, | | myu | <u> </u> | 3 2 | |
| руо | ピョ | Ľ, | | myo | : a | 3 | |
| | | | | | | | I i |
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| ryo | l) a | 1) = | | tso | ツォ | ツォ | |
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| she | シェ | シェ | | je | ジェ | ジェ | |
| che | チェ | チェ | | quo | クォ | 7 x | |
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| vi | ヴィ | ヴィ | | fi | フィ | フィ | |
| ve | ヴェ | ヴェ | | fe | フェ | フェ | |
| vo | ヴォ | ヴォ | | fo | フォ | フォ | |
| | | | <u> </u> | | | | |
| wi | ウィ | ウィ | | ti | ティ | ティ | |
| we | ウェ | ウェ | | di | ディ | ディ | |
| wo | ウォ | ウォ | | dyu | デュ | デュ | |

★ Katakana quiz 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 2-4 are available upon request. Please ask your teacher.



QUIZ 1 - MENU

Write the following words in romaji.

メニュー (

コーンスープ

サラダ

ビール

ワイン

スパゲッティー

ステーキ

ハンバーグ セット (

ビーフシチュー

ピザ (

ライス

パン (

サンドイッチ

チョコレートケーキ (

アイスクリーム

レモンティー (

アイスコーヒー (

[Example] menyū

) •

) 🗨

) •

corn soup

wine

bread

menu

) •

) • salad

) •

) •

steak

Hamburg steak set

pizza

• rice

beef stew

spaghetti

chocolate cake

) •

) •

) •

beer

) •

) •

) •

) •

) •

) •

) •

• ice coffee

• lemon tea

• ice cream

sandwich

QUIZ 2 - SIGNS and TOWN

Write the following words in romaji.

- タクシー (takushi
- エレベーター
- エスカレーター
- トイレ (
- インフォメーション (
- パーキング (
- マクドナルド
- レストラン
- カラオケ
- セブンイレブン
- ゲームセンター
- スポーツクラブ
- デパート (
- レンタルビデオ
- ディズニーランド (
- ホテル (
- コンビニ (

- [Example]
- ——● Taxi
- Parking
-)
 - Toilet
-) •
-)
-) •
-) •
-) •
-) •
-) •
-) •
-) •
-) •
-) •
-) •
-) •

- Escalator
- KARAOKE
- Elevator
- Game Center
- Restaurant
- Information
- Sports Club
- Disney Land
- McDonalds's
- Department store
- Convenience Store
- Seven-Eleven
- Rental Video
- Hotel



QUIZ 3 - DAILY LIFE and BUSINESS

Write the following words in romaji.

[Example] ファッション

fasshon (

) 🔍 golf

パーティー

) • fashion

コンサート

) • • vitamin C

デート

) •

party

ゴルフ

) •

concert

バスケットボール

) •

computer

ビデオカメラ () •

• video camera

ビタミンC () •

schedule

スケジュール () •

date

キャンセル () •

FAX

コンピューター (

(

(

(

) •

discount

システム

) •

basketball

データ

) •

maker

ファックス () •

data

Eメール

) •

system

メーカー

cancel

ディスカウント

Email



QUIZ 4 - Write in Katakana

Write the following words in Katakana

| suicchi | (| 【Example】 スイッチ |) • | • | glass |
|-----------------|---|-------------------|-----|---|-----------------|
| gurasu | (| |) • | • | switch |
| fōku | (| |) • | • | walkman |
| wokuman | (| |) • | • | floppy disk |
| eakon | (| |) • | • | TV set |
| hītā | (| |) • | • | air conditioner |
| fairu | (| |) • | • | fork |
| furopp i disuku | (| |) • | • | carpet |
| $ar{kapetto}$ | (| |) • | • | heater |
| orenji jūsu | (| |) • | • | white shirts |
| terebi | (| |) • | • | sofa |
| seta | (| |) • | • | file |
| nekutai | (| |) • | • | trousers |
| zubon | (| |) • | • | necktie |
| sofa_ | (| |) • | • | sweater |
| waishatsu | (| |) • | • | orange juice |

QUIZ 5 - Write in Hiragana and Katakana

Write the following sentences in hiragana and katakana.

- (1) Tomu san wa kinō takushī de patī ni ikimashita.
- (2) Kono dejitaru kamera wa ikura desuka.
- (3) Watashi wa igirisujin dewa arimasen.
- (4) Kono painappuru wa oishii desu.
- (5) Ashita garufurendo to Roppongi no resutoran ni ikimasu.
- (6) Kono kompyūta wa nihon no dewa arimasen.
- (7) Kore wa konsato no chiketto desu.
- (8) Borubo wa suweden no kuruma desu. (VOLVO)
- (9) Kentakki furaido chikin wa doko desuka.
- (10) Hambaga to furaido poteto to salada o kudasai.



| Katakana/Hiragana | Romaji | English |
|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| イラク | Iraku | Iraq |
| バグダッド | Bagudaddo | Bagdad |
| イラン | Iran | Iran |
| テヘラン | Teheren | Tehran |
| インド | Indo | India |
| ニューデリー | Nyuderī | New Delhi |
| インドネシア | Indoneshia | Indonesia |
| ジャカルタ | Jakaruta | Jakarta |
| タイ | Tai | Thailand |
| バンコク | Bankoku | Bangkok |
| ちゅうごく | Chūgoku | China |
| ペキン | Pekin | Beijing |
| きたちょうせん | Kitachōsen | North Korea |
| ピョンヤン | Pyonyan | Pyongyang |
| かんこく | Kankoku | Korea |
| ソウル | Souru | Seoul |
| フィリピン | Firipin | The Philippines |
| マニラ | Manira | Manila |
| ベトナム | Betonamu | Vietnam |
| ハノイ | Hanoi | Hanoi |
| マレーシア | Marēshia | Malaysia |
| クアラルンプール | Kuararumpūru | Kuala Lumpur |
| アイルランド | Airurando | Ireland |
| ダブリン | Daburin | Dublin |
| イギリス | Igirisu | UK |
| ロンドン | Rondon | London |
| イタリア | Itaria | Italy |
| ローマ | Roma | Rome |
| オーストリア | Ōsutoria | Austria |
| ウィーン | Wīn | Vienna |
| オランダ | Oranda | Holland |
| アムステルダム | Amusuterudamu | Amsterdam |
| ギリシャ | Girisha | Greece |
| アテネ | Atene | Athens |
| スイス | Suisu | Switzerland |
| ベルン | Berun | Bern |
| スウェーデン | Suwēden | Sweden |
| ストックホルム | Sutokkuhorumu | Stockholm |



| スペイン | Supein | Spain |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------|
| マドリード/マドリッド | Madorido/Madoriddo | Madrid |
| デンマーク | Denmāku | Denmark |
| コペンハーゲン | Kopenhägen | Copenhagen |
| ドイツ | Doitsu | Germany |
| ベルリン | Berurin | Berlin |
| ハンガリー | Hangarī | Hungary |
| ブタペスト | Butapesuto | Budapest |
| フィンランド | Finrando | Finland |
| ヘルシンキ | Herushinki | Helsinki |
| フランス | Furansu | France |
| パリ | Pari | Paris |
| ベルギー | Berugī | Belgium |
| ブリュッセル | Buryusseru | Brussels |
| ポーランド | Pōrando | Poland |
| ワルシャワ | Warushawa | Warsaw |
| ポルトガル | Porutogaru | Portugal |
| リスボン | Risubon | Lisbon |
| アメリカ | America | America |
| ワシントン | Washinton | Washington |
| カナダ | Canada | Canada |
| オタワ | Otawa | Ottawa |
| メキシコ | Mekishiko | Mexico |
| メキシコシティー | Mekishiko shitī | Mexico City |
| ブラジル | Burajiru | Brazil |
| ブラジリア | Burajiria | Brasilia |
| エジプト | Ejiputo | Egypt |
| カイロ | Kairo | Cairo |
| みなみアフリカ | Minami-afurika | South Africa |
| プレトリア | Puretoria | Pretoria |
| オーストラリア | Ōsutoraria | Australia |
| キャンベラ | Kyambera | Canberra |
| ニュージーランド | Nyūjīrando | New Zealand |
| ウェリントン | Werinton | Wellington |
| ロシア | Roshia | Russia |
| モスクワ | Mosukuwa | Moscow |