### **BS0808 - FINANCE AND FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT**

### **COURSE TUTOR**

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# **COURSE AIMS**

To provide a theoretical framework for analysing key financial markets and show how they interact with the key decisions of firms.

### **ASSESSMENT**

One coursework assignment (30% of total marks) and an examination paper (70% of total marks) at the end of the course.

### **SYLLABUS**

### **MARKETS AND DEALERS**

FINANCIAL ASSETS

RAISING FUNDS (Equity, Debt and Mezzanine finance, OTC markets)

MARKETS AND DEALERS (bid-ask spreads, market makers)

# **VALUATION OF COMPANIES AND INVESTMENT PROJECTS**

Future Value / Compounding (Revision)

Discounted Present Value DPV / Discounted Cash Flow DCF (Revision)

Internal Rate of Return (Revision)

Investment (Project) Appraisal (Revision)

Valuation of The Firm And The Firm's Equity (Incl. Continuing Value).

The cost of Equity Finance. Weighted Average Cost of Capital (WACC)

Valuation In Practice: EBITD, Depreciaiton, FCF etc

Economic Profit, Economic Value Added, Adjusted Present Value

#### COST OF CAPITAL AND CAPITAL STRUCTURE

Preliminary definitions

Capital Structure Question: What is it? CAPITAL STRUCTURE – THEORIES

**Traditional View** 

Modigliani-Miller (MM) Propositions I and II- with and without taxes

Financial Distress Practical Issues

### **MONEY AND BOND MARKETS**

**MONEY MARKETS** 

YIELD INSTRUMENT (Bankers Acceptances, Certificates of Deposit)

**DISCOUNT INSTRUMENTS (Treasury Bills)** 

PRICING (Day Count Conventions)

GOVERNMENT BOND MARKETS

PRICES YIELDS AND RETURN

Pure Discount / Zero Coupon Bonds / Spot vields

Plain Vanilla, Coupon Paying Bonds. Flat Yield, Yield to Maturity

Pricing Coupon Paying Bonds Using Spot rates (Coupon Stripping) CORPORATE BONDS

Plain Vanilla, FRNs, Foreign, Eurobonds, Convertible and Callable Pricing Corporate Bonds

**DURATION: PRICE-YIELD RELATIONSHIP** 

### PORTFOLIO THEORY AND THE CAPM

**ASSET ALLOCATION** 

Measuring risk and return (mean, variance and covariance)

Mean-variance efficiency: Efficient Frontier

Capital Market Line CML and the Optimal (Market Portfolio)

Mean-Variance Optimisation in Practice

Performance measure (Reward to risk ratio: Sharpe Index)

### **EQUITY INVESTMENT**

**EQUILIBRIUM RETURNS: REWARDS FOR RISK** 

The Capital Asset Pricing model (CAPM) and the Security Market Line (SML)

The "beta" ( $\beta$ ) of a security

### FORWARD RATES AND FUTURES MARKETS

DETERMINATION OF FORWARD RATES (OF INTEREST)

Forward rates and future inflation

**FUTURES MARKETS: AN OVERVIEW** 

TRADING ON FUTURES MARKETS:

Delivery versus closing out, margin requirements

PRICING (Cash And Carry Arbitrage, Cost Of Carry)

HEDGING USING FUTURES (stock index futures, interest rate futures)

## **OPTIONS**

OPTIONS MARKETS: AN OVERVIEW. CALL AND PUT OPTIONS, PAYOFFS ORGANIZATION OF OPTIONS MARKETS: Expiry Dates, Strike/Exercise Price, Trading, Newspaper Quotes.

PRICING - The Black Scholes Formula

SPECULATION. HEDGING/INSURANCE (delta hedging)

## **READING**

Most of the course material will be provided in hand-outs/overhead slides. The recommended text is "Fundamentals of Corporate Finance" by Ross, Westefiled and Jordan, 2006. Most of the material covered can also be found in many of the standard basic texts available.

### **Recommended Texts**

Ross, Westefiled and Jordan (2006), *Fundamentals of Corporate Finance*, seventh edition, McGraw-Hill

### Other Reading

Cuthbertson K. and Nitzsche, D. (2001) *Investments: Spot and Derivative Markets*, J. Wiley, April 2001

Arnold, G., *Corporate Financial Management*, Pearson/ FT/Pitman Publishing, 1998 Ross,S., Westerfield, R. and Jaffe, J. "Corporate Finance", McGraw-Hill7<sup>th</sup> edition Brealey, R. and Myers, S. "*Principles of Corporate Finance*", 6th edition, McGraw-Hill, New York

John Hull, "Fundamentals of Futures and Options Markets" 6th edition, Prentice Hall

Valdez, S. (1997, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition) An Introduction to Global Financial Markets, Macmillan Business (£18) - excellent introduction to markets and institutions – very good for interview background material.

Atrill, P. (2003) Financial Management for Non-Specialists, 3rd edition, Prentice Hall Financial Times.