http://appoint.cioffi.us (to make an appointment) dcioffi at email dot gwu dot edu (for a quick answer)

; printed 20160701 (sharelatex time)

## MBaD 6224, JUD & DAD, Onlinw in Fall 2016

This and That As I Structure The Course

 $Suggestions \ Welcome$ 

## 1 Planning Synchronous Sessions

- 1.1 Student Preparation for Synchronous Sessions
  - A. Outside Reading:
  - B. Text Reading

i.

- C. Video Viewing: something
- D. Problems To Have Worked: something
- 1.2 Specific Discussion Questions & Topics
  - A. kjh
- 1.3 Agenda
  - A. kjh

## 2 The Ten Synchronous Sessions

; printed 20160701 (sharelatex time)

Week	Topic	SS	Week	Topic	SS
1) 28 Aug:	Exploring Data,	1	8) 16 Oct:	Sampling & S. Distributions,	6
2) 4 Sep:	Probability Concepts,	2	9) 23 Oct:	Confidence Interval Est.,	7
3) 11 Sep:	Special Prob. Distributions,	3	10) 30 Oct:	Hypothesis Testing, Part 1,	8
4) 18 Sep:	Decisions Under Uncertainty,	dfc	11) 6 Nov:	Adv. Hypothesis Testing,	dfc
5) 25 Sep:	Regression Analysis, plus,	4	12) 13 Nov:	Adv. Regression Analysis,	9
6) 2 Oct:	Optimization,	dfc	13) 20 Nov:	Multiple Regression,	dfc
7) 9 Oct:	Simulation,	5	14) 27 Nov:	Regression Assumptions,	10

The four "dfc" entries denote weeks where instead of the usual synchronous session, Professor Cioffi will open his session, Mondays at noon, to all students for a course-wide office hour.

# Synchronous Session Schedule

("O" denotes an OMBA session and "HC" is an Health-Care MBA session.)

Sunday	${f M}$	${f T}$	$\mathbf{W}$	${f R}$	${f F}$	${f S}$
1) 28 August	O:A,B	HC:A		HC:B		O:C; HC:C
2) 4 September	Labor Day	O:A,B; HC:A		HC:B		O:C; HC:C
3) 11 September	O:A,B	HC:A		НС:В		O:C; HC:C
4) 18 September	dfc	X		X		X
5) 25 September	O:A,B	HC:A		НС:В		O:C; HC:C
6) 2 October	dfc	X		X		X
7) 9 October	O:A,B	HC:A		HC:B		O:C; HC:C
8) 16 October	O:A,B	HC:A		НС:В		O:C; HC:C
9) 23 October	$O:A,B^{\dagger}$	$HC:A^{\dagger}$		HC:B		O:C; HC:C
10) 30 October	O:A,B	HC:A		НС:В		O:C; HC:C
11) 6 November	dfc	X		X		X
12) 13 November	O:A,B	HC:A		НС:В		O:C; HC:C
13) 20 November	dfc	X	Thanksgiving Holiday			
14) 27 November	O:A,B	HC:A		HC:B		O:C; HC:C
15) 4 December	15) 4 December Make-up Sessions (if necessary)					)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup>Monday & Tuesday, 24–25 October, fall on the University's Winter Break. If you are taking one or both of these days off and will be missing your regularly scheduled session, you may ask one of the other Synchronous Session leaders for permission to join a different session for this one time.

- 2.1 Exploring Data
- 2.2 Probability Concepts
- 2.3 Special Probability Distributions
- 2.4 Decision Making Under Uncertainty
- 2.5 Regression Analysis, Time Series Analysis, and Forecasting
- 2.6 Optimization
- 2.7 Simulation
- 2.8 Sampling and Sampling Distribution
- 2.9 Confidence Interval Estimation
- 2.10 Hypothesis Testing, Part 1
- 2.11 Advance Hypothesis Testing
- 2.12 Advanced Regression Analysis
- 2.13 Multiple Regression
- 2.14 Regression Assumptions

# 3 Displaying Excel & Corresponding Google Sheets Functions

Table Title

Function	Excel Command	Sheets Command
cell1	cell2	cell345678910111213
cell4	cell5	cell6
cell7	cell8	cell9

# 4 "Things You Should Know How to Do"

- 4.1 Part 1: "JUD" (Weeks 1 7)
  - 1. Exploring Data
    - a. TBD; consider two "Summary" slides
  - 2. Probability Concepts
    - a. TBD; consider three "Summary" slides
  - 3. Special Probability Distributions
    - a. TBD; two "Summary" slides
  - 4. Decision Making Under Uncertainty
    - a. TBD; one "Summary" slide
  - 5. Regression Analysis, Time Series Analysis, and Forecasting
    - a. TBD
  - 6. Optimization
    - a. TBD
  - 7. Simulation
    - a. TBD
- 4.2 Part 2: "DAD" (Weeks 8 14)
  - 8. Sampling and Estimation  $[1 \rightarrow 8]$ 
    - a. TBD; see one slide "Review"
    - b. From last slide of Session 14: Sampling terminology. Methods for selecting random samples: Simple random sampling, Systematic sampling, stratified sampling, Cluster sampling, Multi-stage sampling. Introduction to Estimation. Sources of estimation error. Sampling distribution of a point estimate. Central Limit Theorem. Introduction to confidence intervals.
  - 9. Confidence Interval Estimation  $[2 \rightarrow 9]$ 
    - a. TBD; see one slide "Review"

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup>Most taken directly from course slides of Dr. Philip Wirtz.

b. From last slide of Session 14: Sampling distributions. Confidence interval for means and proportions. Controlling confidence interval length: sample size for estimation of the mean, sample size for estimation of other parameters.

#### 10. Hypothesis Testing Part 1 $[3 \rightarrow 10]$

- a. Confidence Interval Approach to Hypothesis Testing
- b. Hypothesis Testing Approach: Single Population Mean
- c. Hypothesis Testing Approach: Proportion
- d. Hypothesis Testing Approach: Difference in Means

#### 11. Advanced Hypothesis Testing $[4 \rightarrow 11]$

- a. Hypothesis Test for Differences in Means (Revisited, using ToolPak)
- b. P-Values: Directional and Non-Directional Has
- c. Independent Samples vs. Paired Samples
- d. Hypothesis Test for the Mean Difference
- e. Single Factor ("One-Way") Analysis of Variance (ANOVA)
- f. Expressing (in English) "Failing to Reject the Null Hypothesis"

### 12. Regression Analysis $[5 \rightarrow 12]$

- a. Simple Linear Regression (review from first part of the course, JUD)
- b. Sampling Error
- c. Hypothesis Testing in Simple Linear Regression
- d. p Values in Simple Linear Regression
- e. Directional Alternative Hypotheses in Simple Linear Regression and the "Two-Step Rule"

## 13. Multiple Regression $[6 \rightarrow 13]$

- a. The key distinctions between multiple regression and simple linear regression.
- b. The meaning and interpretation of partial slope coefficients.
- c. The concept of "holding constant" or "controlling for."
- d. The concepts of "unique" and "shared" variation.
- e. The concept and measure of the "multiple coefficient of determination."
- f. The concept of "standard error of the slope" in multiple regression.
- g. The nature of the sampling distribution of a partial slope.
- h. How to determine the critical value of t in multiple regression.

- i. t-values and p-values in multiple regression.
- j. The "Global F" test.
- k. Parameter interpretational differences between simple linear regression and multiple regression.
- 1. Directional alternative hypotheses in multiple regression.

## 14. Regression Assumptions $[7 \rightarrow 14]$

- a. TBD; see summary slide
- b. From last slide of Session 14: Five basic assumptions of the regression model. Interactive models. Serially correlated models

#### References

- [1] https://developers.google.com/optimization/lp/add-on#a-simple-example.
- [2] https://www2.stat.duke.edu/courses/Spring05/sta101.2/lectures/STA101lecture13. pdf.
- [3] http://www.indiana.edu/~pcl/rgoldsto/courses/dunloskyimprovinglearning.pdf.
- [4] https://sites.udel.edu/victorp/files/2010/11/Psychological-Science-2014-Mueller-0956797614524581-1u0h0yu.pdf.
- [5] http://www.jerrydallal.com/lhsp/LHSP.HTM; http://www.jerrydallal.com/LHSP/sigtest.htm.
- [6] add anscombe. .
- [7] Hossein Arsham. A compendium of web site reviews. http://home.ubalt.edu/ntsbarsh/opre640a/partI.htm.
- [8] Hossein Arsham. Decision science resources. http://home.ubalt.edu/ntsbarsh/Business-stat/Refop.htm.
- [9] Philip R. Bevington. Data Reduction and Error Analysis for the Physicsal Sciences. McGraw Hill Book Company, New York, 1969.
- [10] Gerard Dallal. The Little Handbook of Statistical Practice. 2012. https://www.amazon.com/Little-Handbook-Statistical-Practice-ebook/dp/B00847SM6A? ie=UTF8&\*Version\*=1&\*entries\*=0 (\$2.99).
- [11] David Gurney. Davide gurney's materials on geogebra: the graphing calculator. https://www.geogebra.org/david70401.
- [12] David Gurney. Student t distribution vs normal distribution. https://www.geogebra.org/m/53882.
- [13] John P. A. Ioannidis. Why most published research findings are false. *PLoS Medicine*, 2:0696–0701, August 2005 (Issue 8). www.plosmedicine.org.
- [14] Sal Khan. Probability and combinatorics. https://www.khanacademy.org/math/probability#table-of-contents.
- [15] David M. Lane, David Scott, Mikki Hebl, Rudy Guerra1, Dan Osherson, and Heidi Zimmer. *Online Statistics Education: A Multimedia Course of Study*. Web Version (2.0). http://onlinestatbook.com.

[16] Jeff Larson, Surya Mattu, Lauren Kirchner, and Julia Angwin. How we analyzed the COMPAS recidivism algorithm. *ProPublica*, 23 May 2016. https://www.propublica.org/article/how-we-analyzed-the-compas-recidivism-algorithm.

- [17] Jeff Larson, Surya Mattu, Lauren Kirchner, and Julia Angwin. Machine Bias: Theres software used across the country to predict future criminals. and it's biased against blacks. *ProPublica*, 23 May 2016. https://www.propublica.org/article/machine-bias-risk-assessments-in-criminal-sentencing.
- [18] Dennis V. Lindley. The philosophy of statistics. Journal of the Royal Statistical Society. Series D (The Statistician), 49, 3:293–337, 2000. http://www.phil.vt.edu/dmayo/personal\_website/Lindley\_Philosophy\_of\_Statistics.pdf.
- [19] Steve Lohr. Why the economic payoff from technology is so elusive. *The New York Times*, 5 June 2016. http://nyti.ms/1WBfA4r [ct actually health-care example].
- [20] Joshua B. Miller and Adam Sanjurjo. Surprised by the gambler's and hot hand fallacies? A truth in the law of small numbers. *IGIER Working Paper #552*, 15 September 2015. Available at Social Science Research Network http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm? abstract\_id=2627354 or http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2627354.
- [21] Regina Nuzzo. How scientists fool themselves and how they can stop. *Nature*, 7 October 2015. http://www.nature.com/news/how-scientists-fool-themselves-and-how-they-can-stop-1.18517.
- [22] Libraries of the University of Oklahoma. Oer: Statistics. http://guides.ou.edu/oer/statistics.
- [23] William H. Press, Saul A. Teukolsky, William T. Vetterling, and Brian P. Flannery. Numerical Recipes: The Art of Scientific Computing, in C++. Cambridge University Press, 3rd edition, 2007. http://numerical.recipes/oldverswitcher.html, in Empanel<sup>TM</sup> format.
- [24] William Rider. We have already lost to the chinese in supercomputing; good thing it doesnt matter. *The Regularized Singularity*, 27 June 2016. https://wjrider.wordpress.com/2016/06/27/we-have-already-lost-to-the-chinese-in-supercomputing-good-thing-it-doesnt-matter/.
- [25] Hans Rosling. 200 countries 200 years 4 minutes, 20 Aug 2014. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Q1AaW3c7dBM&list=PL4p5BAqVdB6j6ztEyKXAEd9oEx0ykMJIR&index=3.
- [26] Hans Rosling. The joy of stats, 30 April 2012. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=g9nvLqLM9Y0&list=PL4p5BAqVdB6j6ztEyKXAEd9oEx0ykMJIR; http://amara.org/en/videos/2sYDM1U9DMa8/en-gb/377301/ (transcript).

[27] Refik Soyer. The bayesian view, 14 May 2015. https://drive.google.com/file/d/0ByY6ydNOWOJabm9McHBQWHN3RXprU1UzMldoaGtkN2tXR2V3/view?usp=sharing; download and view with Acrobat Reader.

- [28] Ronald L. Wasserstein and Nicole A. Lazar. The ASA's statement on p-values: context, process, and purpose. *The American Statistician*, 7 March 2016. http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00031305.2016.1154108.
- [29] S. L. Zabell. Alan Turing and the central limit theorem. *The American Mathematical Monthly*, 102, 6:483–494, June–July 1995. https://www.jstor.org/stable/2974762?seq= 1#page\_scan\_tab\_contents.