

# 7-4: FunkSVD Training Algorithm

# Introduction

- Last lecture discussed learning SVDs with gradient descent
- This video: more details on the training process
  - Walk through pseudocode

# Algorithm Structure

initialize matrices

for  $f$  in features:

    until feature has converged:

        for  $(u,i,r)$  in ratings:

            predict  $r$

            update user, item values for  $f$

# Prediction/Scoring

- Dot product of user, item vectors
  - All items: multiply user vector by item matrix

# 7-4: FunkSVD Training Algorithm

Train-Funk SVD

m users  
n items  
k features

$$\begin{matrix} U \leftarrow m \times k \text{ matrix} \\ V \leftarrow n \times k \text{ matrix} \end{matrix} \left. \begin{matrix} \text{Fill w/} \\ 0.1 \end{matrix} \right\} R \approx U V^T$$

for  $f \leftarrow 1 \dots k$ :

until convergence:

for  $r_{ai} \leftarrow \text{ratings}$ :

$p_{ai} \leftarrow \text{predict } r_{ai}$

$$\epsilon_{ai} = r_{ai} - p_{ai}$$

$u_{af} \leftarrow \text{update}$

$v_{if} \leftarrow \text{update}$

$$p_{ai} = \mu + b_u + b_i + \sum_{f=1}^k \vec{u}_{af} \cdot \vec{v}_{if}$$

learning rate  
1.  
reg. term

$$\Delta u_{af} = \lambda (\epsilon_{ai} v_{if} + \frac{1}{2} u_{af})$$

$$\Delta v_{if} = \lambda (\epsilon_{ai} u_{af} - \frac{1}{2} v_{if})$$