## First Principle 2017-Fall midterm Solution

Kai-Hsin Wu (吳愷訢)\*

Department of Physics and Center for Theoretical Sciences, National Taiwan University, Taipei 10607, Taiwan

- 1. Al band structure using GGA calculation and free-electron band structure.
- 2. Kohn-Sham
- 3. Car-Parrinelo EOM
- 4. GGA, GGA+U of MnO in AF-II
- 5. Finite difference algorithms.

In the following, we evaluate the harmonic oscillator with "Euler", "Predictor-Corrector" and "Velocity-verlet" method.

- (a) Euler method with  $dt = 2.5e 3\pi$ , x(0) = 1, v(0) = 0
- (b) Euler method with  $dt = 2.5e 4\pi$ , x(0) = 1, v(0) = 0 compare the result with (a), we can see that reducing the update time interval, the energy still not conserved, but the error is decreased.
- (c) Euler method compare with Predictor-Corrector method with  $dt = 2.5e 3\pi$ , x(0) = 1, v(0) = 0 compare the result with (a), we can see that with the same update time interval (dt), we can see that the energy increment error is significantly reduced.
- (d) Euler method compare with Velocity-Verlet method with  $dt = 2.5e 3\pi$ , x(0) = 1, v(0) = 0 compare the result with (a), we can see that with the same update time interval (dt), we can see that the energy increment error is reduced.

<sup>\*</sup> r05222003@ntu.edu.tw