

MACD 指标择时交易策略分析

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1 引言

技术分析是金融市场中常用的分析方法，其中 MACD 指标是一种重要的趋势跟踪指标，能够反映价格波动的趋势和动量。本研究旨在通过 R 语言实现基于 MACD 指标的股票择时交易策略，并通过历史数据回测寻找最佳参数组合。

2 研究方法

2.1 数据获取与处理

我们将使用 `quantmod` 包获取股票数据，并使用 `quantstrat` 包进行策略回测。首先加载所需的包：

```
# 加载必要的包
library(quantmod)
library(quantstrat)
library(eTTR)
library(PerformanceAnalytics)
library(ggplot2)
library(dplyr)
library(tibble)
library(scales)
library(gridExtra)
library(showtext)
font_add("SimHei", regular = "SimHei.ttf")
showtext_auto()
```

接下来，我们获取 TSLA 的历史数据作为研究对象：

```
# 设置获取数据的起始和结束日期
startdate.st <- as.Date("2018-01-01")
enddate.st <- as.Date("2023-06-01")
```

```
# 获取上证指数数据
```

```
getSymbols("TSLA",
           src = "yahoo",
           from = startdate.st,
           to = enddate.st)
```

```
## [1] "TSLA"
```

```
colnames(TSLA) <- c("Open", "High", "Low",
                   "Close", "Volume", "Adjusted")
```

```
# 查看数据结构
```

```
head(TSLA)
```

```
##           Open      High      Low      Close      Volume Adjusted
## 2018-01-02 20.80000 21.47400 20.73333 21.36867 65283000 21.36867
## 2018-01-03 21.40000 21.68333 21.03667 21.15000 67822500 21.15000
## 2018-01-04 20.85800 21.23667 20.37867 20.97467 149194500 20.97467
## 2018-01-05 21.10800 21.14933 20.80000 21.10533 68868000 21.10533
## 2018-01-08 21.06667 22.46800 21.03333 22.42733 147891000 22.42733
## 2018-01-09 22.34400 22.58667 21.82667 22.24600 107199000 22.24600
```

```
summary(TSLA)
```

```
##           Index           Open           High           Low
## Min.      :2018-01-02  Min.      : 12.07  Min.      : 12.45  Min.      : 11.80
## 1st Qu.:2019-05-10  1st Qu.: 21.42  1st Qu.: 21.82  1st Qu.: 21.04
## Median :2020-09-15  Median :126.48  Median :130.84  Median :122.50
## Mean    :2020-09-14  Mean    :135.13  Mean    :138.26  Mean    :131.71
## 3rd Qu.:2022-01-20  3rd Qu.:230.08  3rd Qu.:235.64  3rd Qu.:224.40
## Max.    :2023-05-31  Max.    :411.47  Max.    :414.50  Max.    :405.67
##           Close           Volume           Adjusted
## Min.      : 11.93  Min.      : 29401800  Min.      : 11.93
## 1st Qu.: 21.50  1st Qu.: 77479900  1st Qu.: 21.50
## Median :125.58  Median :105881850  Median :125.58
```

```
## Mean      :135.07   Mean      :134180816   Mean      :135.07
## 3rd Qu.:231.07   3rd Qu.:159549600   3rd Qu.:231.07
## Max.      :409.97   Max.      :914082000   Max.      :409.97
```

2.2 MACD 指标计算原理

MACD 指标由三条曲线组成：DIF 线、DEA 线和 MACD 柱状图。其计算基于以下步骤：

1. 计算短期和长期 EMA：

$$EMA_s = \frac{2}{N_s + 1} \times (Cl - EMA_s^{pre}) + EMA_s^{pre}$$

$$EMA_l = \frac{2}{N_l + 1} \times (Cl - EMA_l^{pre}) + EMA_l^{pre}$$

其中， N_s 通常为 12， N_l 通常为 26。

2. 计算 DIF 线：

$$DIF = EMA_s - EMA_l$$

3. 计算 DEA 线：

$$DEA = \frac{2}{N_{signal} + 1} \times (DIF - DEA^{pre}) + DEA^{pre}$$

其中， N_{signal} 通常为 9。

4. 计算 MACD 柱状图：

$$MACD = DIF - DEA$$

2.3 交易策略设计

我们将基于 MACD 指标设计以下交易策略：

- 买入信号：当 DIF 线从下方上穿 DEA 线（金叉）
- 卖出信号：当 DIF 线从上方下穿 DEA 线（死叉）

下面我们使用 `quantstrat` 包实现这个策略：

```
# 清理历史环境。
reset_strategy_env()

## 策略环境已重置

rm(list = ls(.blotter))
rm(list = ls(.strategy))

# 设置初始参数
initDate <- as.Date("2017-12-31")
initEq.st <- 1000000
portfolio.st <- "MACD_Portfolio"
strategy.st <- "MACD_Strategy"
account.st <- "MACD_Account"
symbols.st <- "TSLA"

# 初始化 quantstrat
currency("USD")

## [1] "USD"

stock("TSLA", currency = "USD", multiplier = 1)

## [1] "TSLA"

initPortf(portfolio.st, symbols = symbols.st)

## [1] "MACD_Portfolio"

initAcct(account.st, portfolios = portfolio.st, initEq = initEq.st)

## [1] "MACD_Account"

initOrders(portfolio.st, symbols.st, initDate = initDate)
strategy(strategy.st, store = TRUE)
```

```
# 添加 MACD 指标
add.indicator(strategy.st,
              name = "MACD",
              arguments = list(x = quote(C1(mktdata)),
                              nFast = 8,
                              nSlow = 21,
                              nSig = 35),
              label = "MACD_8_21_35")

## [1] "MACD_Strategy"

# 添加交易规则
# 买入规则: DIF 线上穿 DEA 线 (金叉)
add.signal(strategy.st,
           name = "sigCrossover",
           arguments = list(columns = c("macd.MACD_8_21_35",
                                       "signal.MACD_8_21_35"),
                           relationship = "gte"),
           label = "Buy_Signal")

## [1] "MACD_Strategy"

# 卖出规则: DIF 线下穿 DEA 线 (死叉)
add.signal(strategy.st,
           name = "sigCrossover",
           arguments = list(columns = c("macd.MACD_8_21_35",
                                       "signal.MACD_8_21_35"),
                           relationship = "lte"),
           label = "Sell_Signal")

## [1] "MACD_Strategy"

# 添加交易规则
add.rule(strategy.st,
         name = "ruleSignal",
         arguments = list(sigcol = "Buy_Signal",
```

```
        signal = TRUE,  
        orderqty = 1000,  
        ordertype = "market",  
        orderside = "long",  
        replace = FALSE,  
        prefer = "Close"),  
    type = "enter",  
    label = "Enter_Long")
```

```
## [1] "MACD_Strategy"
```

```
add.rule(strategy.st,  
    name = "ruleSignal",  
    arguments = list(sigcol = "Sell_Signal",  
        signal = TRUE,  
        orderqty = "all",  
        ordertype = "market",  
        orderside = "long",  
        replace = FALSE,  
        prefer = "Close"),  
    type = "exit",  
    label = "Exit_Long")
```

```
## [1] "MACD_Strategy"
```

```
# 添加止损规则 (可选)
```

```
add.rule(strategy.st,  
    name = "ruleSignal",  
    arguments = list(sigcol = "Buy_Signal",  
        signal = TRUE,  
        orderqty = "all",  
        ordertype = "stoplimit",  
        threshold = 0.05,  
        orderside = "long",  
        replace = FALSE,
```

```
                                prefer = "Close"),
                                type = "chain",
                                parent = "Enter_Long",
                                label = "Stop_Loss")

## [1] "MACD_Strategy"

# 策略回测
tryCatch({
  applyStrategy(strategy = strategy.st,
                portfolios = portfolio.st,
                mktdata = TSLA)

  # 更新结果
  updatePortf(portfolio.st)
  updateAcct(account.st)
  updateEndEq(account.st)

  # 分析回测结果
  port_ret <- PortfReturns(account.st)

  if (nrow(port_ret) > 0) {
    # 计算绩效指标
    sharpe_ratio <- SharpeRatio.annualized(port_ret, Rf = 0.02)
    total_return <- Return.cumulative(port_ret)
    max_drawdown <- maxDrawdown(port_ret)

    cat(" 策略绩效指标:\n")
    cat(" 夏普比率:", round(sharpe_ratio, 4), "\n")
    cat(" 总回报率:", round(total_return, 4), "\n")
    cat(" 最大回撤:", round(max_drawdown, 4), "\n")

    # 绘制绩效图表
    charts.PerformanceSummary(port_ret)
```



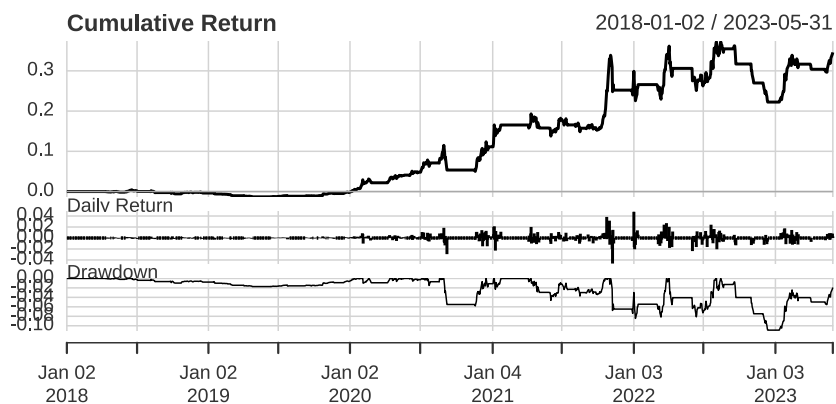
```
    } else {  
        cat(" 警告: 策略未产生任何交易\n")  
    }  
}, error = function(e) {  
    cat(" 回测失败:", e$message, "\n")  
    cat(" 请检查 MACD 指标参数和数据格式\n")  
})
```

```
## [1] "2018-04-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 20.0620002746582"  
## [1] "2018-05-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.4546661376953"  
## [1] "2018-05-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.9820003509521"  
## [1] "2018-07-03 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 20.7240009307861"  
## [1] "2018-08-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.211332321167"  
## [1] "2018-08-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 20.5626678466797"  
## [1] "2018-09-21 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.9400005340576"  
## [1] "2018-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 16.7040004730225"  
## [1] "2018-10-24 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.2333335876465"  
## [1] "2018-11-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 23.0666675567627"  
## [1] "2018-12-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 24.2040004730225"  
## [1] "2018-12-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.4686660766602"  
## [1] "2019-01-14 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 22.2933330535889"  
## [1] "2019-01-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.92799949646"  
## [1] "2019-02-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.1480007171631"  
## [1] "2019-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.6473331451416"  
## [1] "2019-02-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.3253326416016"  
## [1] "2019-03-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.4360008239746"  
## [1] "2019-04-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.2786674499512"  
## [1] "2019-04-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 16.5086669921875"  
## [1] "2019-06-10 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 14.1920003890991"  
## [1] "2019-07-29 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.7180004119873"  
## [1] "2019-09-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 15.1633329391479"  
## [1] "2019-09-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 16.1706676483154"  
## [1] "2019-09-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.1420001983643"
```

```
## [1] "2019-10-07 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.8479995727539"
## [1] "2019-10-10 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.3159999847412"
## [1] "2019-11-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.4226665496826"
## [1] "2019-12-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 25.2660007476807"
## [1] "2020-02-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 51.9199981689453"
## [1] "2020-04-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 36.5893325805664"
## [1] "2020-05-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 55.1733322143555"
## [1] "2020-06-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 58.8639984130859"
## [1] "2020-06-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 65.7320022583008"
## [1] "2020-07-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 80.5773315429688"
## [1] "2020-07-27 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 102.639999389648"
## [1] "2020-08-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 125.805999755859"
## [1] "2020-09-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 110.069999694824"
## [1] "2020-11-19 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 166.42333984375"
## [1] "2020-12-24 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 220.589996337891"
## [1] "2021-01-05 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 245.036666870117"
## [1] "2021-01-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 293.600006103516"
## [1] "2021-04-05 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 230.350006103516"
## [1] "2021-05-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 224.533340454102"
## [1] "2021-05-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 208.406661987305"
## [1] "2021-07-19 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 215.406661987305"
## [1] "2021-08-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.556671142578"
## [1] "2021-08-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 229.663330078125"
## [1] "2021-08-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 245.240005493164"
## [1] "2021-09-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 246.460006713867"
## [1] "2021-09-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 263.786682128906"
## [1] "2021-11-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 344.473327636719"
## [1] "2021-12-29 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 362.063323974609"
## [1] "2022-01-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 368.739990234375"
## [1] "2022-01-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 343.853332519531"
## [1] "2022-01-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 349.869995117188"
## [1] "2022-03-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 279.763336181641"
## [1] "2022-03-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 274.799987792969"
```

```
## [1] "2022-03-10 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 279.433319091797"
## [1] "2022-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 267.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 290.533325195312"
## [1] "2022-04-13 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 340.790008544922"
## [1] "2022-06-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 258.333343505859"
## [1] "2022-06-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 233"
## [1] "2022-06-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 213.100006103516"
## [1] "2022-06-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 216.759994506836"
## [1] "2022-06-22 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.086669921875"
## [1] "2022-08-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 296.453338623047"
## [1] "2022-09-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 303.350006103516"
## [1] "2022-09-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 275.329986572266"
## [1] "2022-10-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 227.539993286133"
## [1] "2022-11-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 191.300003051758"
## [1] "2022-11-30 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 194.699996948242"
## [1] "2022-12-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 156.800003051758"
## [1] "2023-01-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 122.400001525879"
## [1] "2023-03-03 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 197.789993286133"
## [1] "2023-04-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 194.770004272461"
## [1] "2023-04-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 185.059997558594"
## [1] "2023-05-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 172.080001831055"
## 策略绩效指标:
## 夏普比率: -13.1638
## 总回报率: 0.3459
## 最大回撤: 0.1093
```

TSLA.DailyEqPL Performance



3 参数优化

MACD 指标的主要参数包括快速 EMA 周期 (nFast)、慢速 EMA 周期 (nSlow) 和信号线周期 (nSig)。为了找到最佳参数组合，我们将进行参数网格搜索：

```
# 设置参数网格
nFast_values <- c(8, 12, 16) # 快速 EMA 周期
nSlow_values <- c(22, 26, 30) # 慢速 EMA 周期
nSig_values <- c(7, 9, 11) # 信号线周期

# 创建参数组合
param_grid <- expand.grid(nFast = nFast_values,
                          nSlow = nSlow_values,
                          nSig = nSig_values)

# 过滤无效组合 (确保 nFast < nSlow)
param_grid <- param_grid[param_grid$nFast < param_grid$nSlow, ]
n_combinations <- nrow(param_grid)

# 初始化结果存储
results <- data.frame(
```

```
nFast = numeric(n_combinations),
nSlow = numeric(n_combinations),
nSig = numeric(n_combinations),
SharpeRatio = numeric(n_combinations),
Return = numeric(n_combinations),
MaxDrawdown = numeric(n_combinations),
TradeCount = numeric(n_combinations)
)

# 循环测试不同参数组合
for (i in 1:n_combinations) {
  cat(paste0(" 测试参数组合 ", i, "/", n_combinations, ": nFast=",
            param_grid$nFast[i], ", nSlow=", param_grid$nSlow[i],
            ", nSig=", param_grid$nSig[i], "\n"))

  # 重置历史环境
  reset_strategy_env()
  # 清除之前的策略
  rm(list = ls(.blotter))
  rm(list = ls(.strategy))

  # 初始化新策略
  initPortf(portfolio.st, symbols = symbols.st)
  initAcct(account.st, portfolios = portfolio.st, initEq = initEq.st)
  initOrders(portfolio = portfolio.st)
  strategy(strategy.st, store = TRUE)

  # 添加 MACD 指标, 使用当前参数组合

  indicator_label <- paste0("MACD_",
                           param_grid$nFast[i],
                           "_",
                           param_grid$nSlow[i],
```

```
        "_",
        param_grid$nSig[i])

add.indicator(strategy.st,
              name = "MACD",
              arguments = list(x = quote(Cl(mktdata)),
                              nFast = param_grid$nFast[i],
                              nSlow = param_grid$nSlow[i],
                              nSig = param_grid$nSig[i]),
              label = indicator_label
            )

# 生成指标列名
macd_col <- paste0("macd.", indicator_label)
signal_col <- paste0("signal.", indicator_label)
# 添加与之前相同的交易信号和规则
# 买入信号
add.signal(strategy.st,
           name = "sigCrossover",
           arguments = list(columns = c(macd_col, signal_col),
                           relationship = "gte"),
           label = "Buy_Signal")

# 卖出信号
add.signal(strategy.st,
           name = "sigCrossover",
           arguments = list(columns = c(macd_col, signal_col),
                           relationship = "lte"),
           label = "Sell_Signal")

# 添加交易规则
add.rule(strategy.st,
         name = "ruleSignal",
```

```
arguments = list(sigcol = "Buy_Signal",
                 signal = TRUE,
                 orderqty = 1000,
                 ordertype = "market",
                 orderside = "long",
                 replace = FALSE,
                 prefer = "Close"),

type = "enter",
label = "Enter_Long")

add.rule(strategy.st,
         name = "ruleSignal",
         arguments = list(sigcol = "Sell_Signal",
                          signal = TRUE,
                          orderqty = "all",
                          ordertype = "market",
                          orderside = "long",
                          replace = FALSE,
                          prefer = "Close"),

         type = "exit",
         label = "Exit_Long")

# 运行回测
out <- try(applyStrategy(strategy = strategy.st,
                        portfolios = portfolio.st),
          silent = TRUE)

if (!inherits(out, "try-error")) {
  # 分析结果
  updatePortf(portfolio.st)
  updateAcct(account.st)
  updateEndEq(account.st)
```

```

# 获取策略收益
port_ret <- PortfReturns(account.st)

# 计算评估指标
if (nrow(port_ret) > 0) {
  sharpe_ratio <- SharpeRatio.annualized(port_ret)
  total_return <- Return.cumulative(port_ret)
  max_drawdown <- maxDrawdown(port_ret)
  trade_count <- length(index(getTxns(Portfolio = portfolio.st,
                                     Symbol = symbols.st)
                             )
                        )

  # 存储结果
  results[i, ] <- c(param_grid$nFast[i],
                    param_grid$nSlow[i],
                    param_grid$nSig[i],
                    sharpe_ratio,
                    total_return,
                    max_drawdown,
                    trade_count)
}
}
}

```

```
## 测试参数组合 1/27: nFast=8, nSlow=22, nSig=7
```

```
## 策略环境已重置
```

```
## [1] "2018-02-21 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 22.2199993133545"
```

```
## [1] "2018-03-02 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.3413333892822"
```

```
## [1] "2018-03-14 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.775333404541"
```

```
## [1] "2018-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 21.7066669464111"
```

```
## [1] "2018-04-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.953332901001"
```

```
## [1] "2018-04-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.71266746521"
```



```
## [1] "2018-04-30 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.5933322906494"
## [1] "2018-05-16 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.0986671447754"
## [1] "2018-05-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.9820003509521"
## [1] "2018-06-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.2006664276123"
## [1] "2018-07-20 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 20.9053325653076"
## [1] "2018-07-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 20.2133331298828"
## [1] "2018-08-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.211332321167"
## [1] "2018-08-16 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.3633327484131"
## [1] "2018-09-14 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.6800003051758"
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## [1] "2018-10-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.4633331298828"
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## [1] "2018-12-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 24.2040004730225"
## [1] "2018-12-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.4686660766602"
## [1] "2019-01-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 22.3566665649414"
## [1] "2019-01-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.92799949646"
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## [1] "2019-02-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.3253326416016"
## [1] "2019-03-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.4360008239746"
## [1] "2019-03-14 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.3306674957275"
## [1] "2019-03-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.9659996032715"
## [1] "2019-03-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.5746669769287"
## [1] "2019-04-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.8466663360596"
## [1] "2019-04-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.2173328399658"
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## [1] "2019-05-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 17.0226669311523"
## [1] "2019-05-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.4873332977295"
## [1] "2019-06-05 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 13.1059999465942"
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## [1] "2019-08-30 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 15.0406665802002"
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## [1] "2019-10-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.4286670684814"
## [1] "2019-10-10 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.3159999847412"
## [1] "2019-10-24 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.978666305542"
## [1] "2019-10-25 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.8753337860107"
## [1] "2019-11-07 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.3693332672119"
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## [1] "2020-01-22 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 37.9706687927246"
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## [1] "2020-06-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 58.7706680297852"
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## [1] "2020-07-21 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 104.557334899902"
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## [1] "2020-09-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 139.440002441406"
## [1] "2020-09-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 141.143325805664"
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## [1] "2020-10-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 138.363327026367"
## [1] "2020-10-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 141.893325805664"
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## [1] "2020-11-13 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 136.16667175293"
## [1] "2020-11-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 162.213333129883"
## [1] "2020-12-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 203.330001831055"
## [1] "2021-01-05 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 245.036666870117"
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## [1] "2021-04-28 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 231.466659545898"
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## [1] "2021-10-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 270.359985351562"
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## [1] "2021-12-23 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 355.666656494141"
## [1] "2022-01-10 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 352.706665039062"
## [1] "2022-02-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 302.446655273438"
## [1] "2022-02-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 254.679992675781"
## [1] "2022-03-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 288.123321533203"
## [1] "2022-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 267.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 290.533325195312"
## [1] "2022-04-07 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 352.420013427734"
## [1] "2022-05-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 253.210006713867"
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## [1] "2022-06-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 213.100006103516"
## [1] "2022-06-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 216.759994506836"
## [1] "2022-06-22 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.086669921875"
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## [1] "2022-09-12 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 304.420013427734"
## [1] "2022-09-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 275.329986572266"
## [1] "2022-10-20 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 207.279998779297"
## [1] "2022-11-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 191.300003051758"
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## [1] "2022-12-13 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 160.949996948242"
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## [1] "2023-02-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 208.309997558594"
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## [1] "2023-05-05 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 170.059997558594"
## 测试参数组合 2/27: nFast=12, nSlow=22, nSig=7
## 策略环境已重置
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## [1] "2018-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 21.7066669464111"
## [1] "2018-04-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.953332901001"
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## [1] "2018-04-30 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.5933322906494"
## [1] "2018-05-16 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.0986671447754"
## [1] "2018-05-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.9820003509521"
## [1] "2018-06-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.2006664276123"
## [1] "2018-08-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.211332321167"
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## [1] "2018-10-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 17.5939998626709"
## [1] "2018-11-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.9333324432373"
## [1] "2018-12-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.8646678924561"
## [1] "2018-12-10 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 24.3433322906494"
## [1] "2018-12-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 24.4506664276123"
## [1] "2018-12-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.4686660766602"
## [1] "2019-01-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 22.5686664581299"
## [1] "2019-01-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.92799949646"
## [1] "2019-02-04 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 20.8593330383301"
## [1] "2019-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.6473331451416"
## [1] "2019-02-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.3253326416016"
## [1] "2019-03-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.4360008239746"
## [1] "2019-03-14 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.3306674957275"
## [1] "2019-03-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.9659996032715"
## [1] "2019-03-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.5746669769287"
## [1] "2019-04-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.7586669921875"
## [1] "2019-04-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.2173328399658"
## [1] "2019-04-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.5933322906494"
## [1] "2019-05-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.470666885376"
## [1] "2019-05-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.4873332977295"
## [1] "2019-06-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 13.7299995422363"
## [1] "2019-07-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2026672363281"
## [1] "2019-09-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 15.0006666183472"
## [1] "2019-09-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2466669082642"
## [1] "2019-10-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.208667755127"
## [1] "2019-10-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.4286670684814"
## [1] "2019-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.5259990692139"
## [1] "2019-11-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 23.3326663970947"
## [1] "2019-12-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.8926677703857"
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## [1] "2020-11-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 162.213333129883"
## [1] "2020-12-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 213.276672363281"
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## [1] "2021-04-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 220.58332824707"
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## [1] "2021-08-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 221.903335571289"
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## [1] "2021-10-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 260.916656494141"
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## [1] "2021-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 263.980010986328"
## [1] "2021-10-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 270.359985351562"
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## [1] "2021-12-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 364.646667480469"
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## [1] "2022-06-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 216.759994506836"
## [1] "2022-06-22 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.086669921875"
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## [1] "2022-10-25 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 222.419998168945"
## [1] "2022-11-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 191.300003051758"
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## [1] "2022-12-13 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 160.949996948242"
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## [1] "2023-01-10 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 118.849998474121"
## [1] "2023-02-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 208.309997558594"
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## 测试参数组合 3/27: nFast=16, nSlow=22, nSig=7
## 策略环境已重置
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## [1] "2018-05-16 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.0986671447754"
## [1] "2018-05-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.9820003509521"
## [1] "2018-06-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.7999992370605"
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## [1] "2018-08-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 20.5626678466797"
## [1] "2018-09-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.9973335266113"
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## [1] "2019-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.6473331451416"
## [1] "2019-02-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.3253326416016"
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## [1] "2019-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.3619995117188"
## [1] "2019-03-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.9659996032715"
## [1] "2019-03-29 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.6573333740234"
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## [1] "2019-05-13 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.1339998245239"
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## [1] "2019-07-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2026672363281"
## [1] "2019-09-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 15.0006666183472"
## [1] "2019-09-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2466669082642"
## [1] "2019-10-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.208667755127"
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## [1] "2020-01-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 43.3713340759277"
## [1] "2020-02-13 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.5999984741211"
## [1] "2020-02-20 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 59.9606666564941"
## [1] "2020-02-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.3273315429688"
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## [1] "2020-06-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 59.0439987182617"
## [1] "2020-06-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 62.7113342285156"
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## [1] "2020-07-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 100.87133026123"
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## 测试参数组合 4/27: nFast=8, nSlow=26, nSig=7
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## 测试参数组合 5/27: nFast=12, nSlow=26, nSig=7
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## [1] "2021-05-26 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 206.376663208008"
## [1] "2021-07-09 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 218.983337402344"
## [1] "2021-08-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.556671142578"
## [1] "2021-08-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 221.903335571289"
## [1] "2021-08-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 245.240005493164"
## [1] "2021-09-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 246.460006713867"
## [1] "2021-09-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 259.186676025391"
## [1] "2021-10-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 260.916656494141"
## [1] "2021-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 261.829986572266"
## [1] "2021-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 263.980010986328"
## [1] "2021-10-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 270.359985351562"
## [1] "2021-11-10 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 355.983337402344"
## [1] "2021-12-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 364.646667480469"
## [1] "2022-01-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 354.799987792969"
## [1] "2022-01-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 343.853332519531"
## [1] "2022-01-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 349.869995117188"
## [1] "2022-02-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 310.666656494141"
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## [1] "2022-02-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 307.796661376953"
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## [1] "2022-03-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 293.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 267.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 290.533325195312"
## [1] "2022-04-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 325.309997558594"
## [1] "2022-05-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 252.753326416016"
## [1] "2022-06-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 233"
## [1] "2022-06-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 213.100006103516"
## [1] "2022-06-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 216.759994506836"
## [1] "2022-06-22 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.086669921875"
## [1] "2022-08-10 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 294.356658935547"
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## [1] "2022-09-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 275.329986572266"
## [1] "2022-10-26 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 224.639999389648"
## [1] "2022-11-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 191.300003051758"
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## [1] "2022-12-13 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 160.949996948242"
## [1] "2023-01-10 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 118.849998474121"
## [1] "2023-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 200.860000610352"
## [1] "2023-03-23 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 192.220001220703"
## [1] "2023-04-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 185.059997558594"
## [1] "2023-05-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 171.789993286133"
## 测试参数组合 6/27: nFast=16, nSlow=26, nSig=7
## 策略环境已重置
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## [1] "2018-03-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 21.8799991607666"
## [1] "2018-03-14 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.775333404541"
## [1] "2018-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 21.7066669464111"
## [1] "2018-04-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.3106670379639"
## [1] "2018-05-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.9693336486816"
## [1] "2018-05-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.9820003509521"
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## [1] "2018-08-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.211332321167"
## [1] "2018-08-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 20.5626678466797"
## [1] "2018-09-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.9973335266113"
## [1] "2018-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 16.7040004730225"
## [1] "2018-10-24 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.2333335876465"
## [1] "2018-11-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.5459995269775"
## [1] "2018-12-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 24.4506664276123"
## [1] "2018-12-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.4686660766602"
## [1] "2019-01-10 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 22.9979991912842"
## [1] "2019-01-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.92799949646"
## [1] "2019-02-05 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.4233322143555"
## [1] "2019-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.6473331451416"
## [1] "2019-02-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.3253326416016"
## [1] "2019-03-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.4360008239746"
## [1] "2019-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.3619995117188"
## [1] "2019-03-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.9659996032715"
## [1] "2019-03-29 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.6573333740234"
## [1] "2019-04-16 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.2240009307861"
## [1] "2019-04-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.0820007324219"
## [1] "2019-04-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.5933322906494"
## [1] "2019-05-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.470666885376"
## [1] "2019-05-13 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.1339998245239"
## [1] "2019-06-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 13.6333332061768"
## [1] "2019-07-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2026672363281"
## [1] "2019-09-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 15.0006666183472"
## [1] "2019-09-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2466669082642"
## [1] "2019-10-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.208667755127"
## [1] "2019-10-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.4286670684814"
## [1] "2019-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.5259990692139"
## [1] "2019-11-19 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 23.9680004119873"
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## [1] "2020-01-30 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 42.7206687927246"
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## [1] "2020-02-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.3273315429688"
## [1] "2020-03-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 34.9333343505859"
## [1] "2020-05-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 54.6279983520508"
## [1] "2020-05-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 54.0859985351562"
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## [1] "2020-06-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 58.8639984130859"
## [1] "2020-06-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 59.0439987182617"
## [1] "2020-06-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 62.7113342285156"
## [1] "2020-06-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 66.7853317260742"
## [1] "2020-07-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 80.5773315429688"
## [1] "2020-07-24 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 94.466667175293"
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## [1] "2020-10-15 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 149.626663208008"
## [1] "2020-10-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 140.646667480469"
## [1] "2020-11-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 140.419998168945"
## [1] "2020-11-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 139.043334960938"
## [1] "2020-11-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 162.213333129883"
## [1] "2020-12-16 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 207.589996337891"
## [1] "2020-12-21 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 216.619995117188"
## [1] "2020-12-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 213.446670532227"
## [1] "2021-01-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 251.99333190918"
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## [1] "2021-05-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 210.283340454102"
## [1] "2021-07-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 228.566665649414"
## [1] "2021-07-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 222.846664428711"
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## [1] "2021-10-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 270.359985351562"
## [1] "2021-11-10 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 355.983337402344"
## [1] "2021-12-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 362.823333740234"
## [1] "2022-01-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 368.739990234375"
## [1] "2022-01-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 343.853332519531"
## [1] "2022-01-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 349.869995117188"
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## [1] "2022-02-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 291.920013427734"
## [1] "2022-02-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 307.796661376953"
## [1] "2022-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 273.843322753906"
## [1] "2022-03-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 293.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 267.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 290.533325195312"
## [1] "2022-04-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 325.309997558594"
## [1] "2022-05-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 252.753326416016"
## [1] "2022-06-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 216.759994506836"
## [1] "2022-06-22 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.086669921875"
## [1] "2022-08-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 300.029998779297"
## [1] "2022-08-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 306.563323974609"
## [1] "2022-08-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 302.869995117188"
## [1] "2022-09-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 292.130004882812"
## [1] "2022-09-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 275.329986572266"
## [1] "2022-10-26 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 224.639999389648"
## [1] "2022-11-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 191.300003051758"
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## [1] "2023-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 200.860000610352"
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## [1] "2023-04-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 185.059997558594"
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## 测试参数组合 7/27: nFast=8, nSlow=30, nSig=7
## 策略环境已重置
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## [1] "2018-05-16 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.0986671447754"
## [1] "2018-05-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.9820003509521"
## [1] "2018-06-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.2006664276123"
## [1] "2018-08-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.211332321167"
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## [1] "2019-09-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2466669082642"
## [1] "2019-10-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.208667755127"
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## [1] "2021-07-30 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 229.066665649414"
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## [1] "2021-09-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 263.786682128906"
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## [1] "2021-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 263.980010986328"
## [1] "2021-10-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 270.359985351562"
## [1] "2021-11-10 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 355.983337402344"
```



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## [1] "2022-09-12 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 304.420013427734"
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## [1] "2022-11-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 191.300003051758"
## [1] "2022-11-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 182.919998168945"
## [1] "2022-12-09 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 179.050003051758"
## [1] "2022-12-12 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 167.820007324219"
## [1] "2022-12-13 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 160.949996948242"
## [1] "2023-01-10 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 118.849998474121"
## [1] "2023-02-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 208.309997558594"
## [1] "2023-03-22 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 191.149993896484"
## [1] "2023-04-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 185.059997558594"
## [1] "2023-05-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 171.789993286133"
## 测试参数组合 8/27: nFast=12, nSlow=30, nSig=7
## 策略环境已重置
## [1] "2018-03-14 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.775333404541"
## [1] "2018-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 21.7066669464111"
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## [1] "2018-04-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.3106670379639"
## [1] "2018-04-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.0319995880127"
## [1] "2018-04-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.6053333282471"
## [1] "2018-05-16 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.0986671447754"
## [1] "2018-05-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.9820003509521"
## [1] "2018-06-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.7999992370605"
## [1] "2018-08-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.211332321167"
## [1] "2018-08-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 20.3666667938232"
## [1] "2018-09-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.6560001373291"
## [1] "2018-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 16.7040004730225"
## [1] "2018-10-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 17.5939998626709"
## [1] "2018-11-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 23.2293338775635"
## [1] "2018-12-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.8646678924561"
## [1] "2018-12-10 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 24.3433322906494"
## [1] "2018-12-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 24.4506664276123"
## [1] "2018-12-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.4686660766602"
## [1] "2019-01-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 22.5686664581299"
## [1] "2019-01-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.92799949646"
## [1] "2019-02-05 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.4233322143555"
## [1] "2019-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.6473331451416"
## [1] "2019-02-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.3253326416016"
## [1] "2019-03-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.4360008239746"
## [1] "2019-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.3619995117188"
## [1] "2019-03-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.9659996032715"
## [1] "2019-03-29 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.6573333740234"
## [1] "2019-04-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.7586669921875"
## [1] "2019-04-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.0820007324219"
## [1] "2019-04-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.5933322906494"
## [1] "2019-05-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.470666885376"
## [1] "2019-05-13 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.1339998245239"
## [1] "2019-06-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 13.7299995422363"
## [1] "2019-07-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2026672363281"
## [1] "2019-09-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 15.0006666183472"
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## [1] "2019-09-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2466669082642"
## [1] "2019-10-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.208667755127"
## [1] "2019-10-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.4286670684814"
## [1] "2019-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.5259990692139"
## [1] "2019-11-19 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 23.9680004119873"
## [1] "2019-12-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 25.4333324432373"
## [1] "2020-01-29 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 38.732666015625"
## [1] "2020-01-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 43.3713340759277"
## [1] "2020-02-13 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.5999984741211"
## [1] "2020-02-20 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 59.9606666564941"
## [1] "2020-02-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.3273315429688"
## [1] "2020-03-30 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 33.4753341674805"
## [1] "2020-05-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 51.2140007019043"
## [1] "2020-05-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 54.0859985351562"
## [1] "2020-05-13 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 52.7306671142578"
## [1] "2020-06-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 58.8639984130859"
## [1] "2020-06-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 66.7853317260742"
## [1] "2020-07-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 80.5773315429688"
## [1] "2020-07-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 100.87133026123"
## [1] "2020-08-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 125.805999755859"
## [1] "2020-09-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 139.440002441406"
## [1] "2020-10-14 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 153.766662597656"
## [1] "2020-10-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 140.646667480469"
## [1] "2020-11-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 143.316665649414"
## [1] "2020-11-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 139.043334960938"
## [1] "2020-11-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 162.213333129883"
## [1] "2020-12-16 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 207.589996337891"
## [1] "2020-12-21 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 216.619995117188"
## [1] "2020-12-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 213.446670532227"
## [1] "2021-01-05 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 245.036666870117"
## [1] "2021-01-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 283.483337402344"
## [1] "2021-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 235.979995727539"
## [1] "2021-03-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 206.236663818359"
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## [1] "2021-04-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 220.58332824707"
## [1] "2021-04-29 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 225.66667175293"
## [1] "2021-05-26 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 206.376663208008"
## [1] "2021-07-09 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 218.983337402344"
## [1] "2021-07-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 222.846664428711"
## [1] "2021-07-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 216.866668701172"
## [1] "2021-08-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.556671142578"
## [1] "2021-08-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 221.903335571289"
## [1] "2021-08-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 245.240005493164"
## [1] "2021-09-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 246.460006713867"
## [1] "2021-09-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 259.186676025391"
## [1] "2021-10-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 260.916656494141"
## [1] "2021-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 261.829986572266"
## [1] "2021-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 263.980010986328"
## [1] "2021-10-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 270.359985351562"
## [1] "2021-11-10 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 355.983337402344"
## [1] "2021-12-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 364.646667480469"
## [1] "2022-01-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 354.799987792969"
## [1] "2022-01-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 343.853332519531"
## [1] "2022-01-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 349.869995117188"
## [1] "2022-02-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 310.666656494141"
## [1] "2022-02-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 291.920013427734"
## [1] "2022-02-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 307.796661376953"
## [1] "2022-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 273.843322753906"
## [1] "2022-03-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 293.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 267.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 290.533325195312"
## [1] "2022-04-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 325.309997558594"
## [1] "2022-05-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 252.753326416016"
## [1] "2022-06-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 233"
## [1] "2022-06-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 213.100006103516"
## [1] "2022-06-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 216.759994506836"
## [1] "2022-06-22 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.086669921875"
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## [1] "2022-08-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 286.630004882812"
## [1] "2022-08-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 306.563323974609"
## [1] "2022-08-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 302.869995117188"
## [1] "2022-09-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 292.130004882812"
## [1] "2022-09-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 275.329986572266"
## [1] "2022-10-26 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 224.639999389648"
## [1] "2022-11-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 191.300003051758"
## [1] "2022-11-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 182.919998168945"
## [1] "2022-12-13 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 160.949996948242"
## [1] "2023-01-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 123.220001220703"
## [1] "2023-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 200.860000610352"
## [1] "2023-03-23 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 192.220001220703"
## [1] "2023-04-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 185.059997558594"
## [1] "2023-05-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 171.789993286133"
## 测试参数组合 9/27: nFast=16, nSlow=30, nSig=7
## 策略环境已重置
## [1] "2018-03-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 22.7893333435059"
## [1] "2018-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 21.7066669464111"
## [1] "2018-04-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.3106670379639"
## [1] "2018-05-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.96933336486816"
## [1] "2018-05-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.9820003509521"
## [1] "2018-06-27 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.966667175293"
## [1] "2018-08-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.211332321167"
## [1] "2018-08-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 20.5626678466797"
## [1] "2018-09-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.9973335266113"
## [1] "2018-09-19 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.9346675872803"
## [1] "2018-09-20 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.8886661529541"
## [1] "2018-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 16.7040004730225"
## [1] "2018-10-24 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.2333335876465"
## [1] "2018-11-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 21.7220001220703"
## [1] "2018-12-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 24.4506664276123"
## [1] "2018-12-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.4686660766602"
## [1] "2019-01-10 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 22.9979991912842"
```

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## [1] "2019-01-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.92799949646"  
## [1] "2019-02-05 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.4233322143555"  
## [1] "2019-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.6473331451416"  
## [1] "2019-02-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.3253326416016"  
## [1] "2019-03-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.4360008239746"  
## [1] "2019-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.3619995117188"  
## [1] "2019-03-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.9659996032715"  
## [1] "2019-03-29 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.6573333740234"  
## [1] "2019-04-16 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.2240009307861"  
## [1] "2019-04-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.0820007324219"  
## [1] "2019-04-24 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.2439994812012"  
## [1] "2019-05-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.3226661682129"  
## [1] "2019-05-10 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.9680004119873"  
## [1] "2019-06-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 13.6333332061768"  
## [1] "2019-07-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2026672363281"  
## [1] "2019-09-04 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 14.7119998931885"  
## [1] "2019-09-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2466669082642"  
## [1] "2019-10-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.3126678466797"  
## [1] "2019-10-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.4286670684814"  
## [1] "2019-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.5259990692139"  
## [1] "2019-11-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 23.6553325653076"  
## [1] "2019-12-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 25.2660007476807"  
## [1] "2020-02-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 57.2266654968262"  
## [1] "2020-02-19 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 61.1613311767578"  
## [1] "2020-02-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.3273315429688"  
## [1] "2020-04-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 32.1040000915527"  
## [1] "2020-04-03 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 32.0006675720215"  
## [1] "2020-04-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 36.3633346557617"  
## [1] "2020-05-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.5553321838379"  
## [1] "2020-06-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 58.8639984130859"  
## [1] "2020-06-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 59.0439987182617"  
## [1] "2020-06-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 62.7113342285156"  
## [1] "2020-06-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 66.7853317260742"
```

```
## [1] "2020-07-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 80.5773315429688"
## [1] "2020-07-24 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 94.466667175293"
## [1] "2020-08-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 125.805999755859"
## [1] "2020-09-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 139.440002441406"
## [1] "2020-10-15 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 149.626663208008"
## [1] "2020-10-19 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 143.610000610352"
## [1] "2020-11-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 162.213333129883"
## [1] "2020-12-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 218.633331298828"
## [1] "2020-12-21 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 216.619995117188"
## [1] "2020-12-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 213.446670532227"
## [1] "2021-01-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 251.99333190918"
## [1] "2021-01-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 281.663330078125"
## [1] "2021-03-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 225.626663208008"
## [1] "2021-03-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 213.463333129883"
## [1] "2021-04-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 220.58332824707"
## [1] "2021-04-29 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 225.66667175293"
## [1] "2021-05-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 210.283340454102"
## [1] "2021-07-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 216.866668701172"
## [1] "2021-08-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.556671142578"
## [1] "2021-08-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 229.663330078125"
## [1] "2021-08-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 245.240005493164"
## [1] "2021-09-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 246.460006713867"
## [1] "2021-09-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 259.186676025391"
## [1] "2021-10-07 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 264.536682128906"
## [1] "2021-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 261.829986572266"
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## [1] "2021-10-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 270.359985351562"
## [1] "2021-11-10 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 355.983337402344"
## [1] "2021-12-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 362.823333740234"
## [1] "2022-01-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 368.739990234375"
## [1] "2022-01-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 343.853332519531"
## [1] "2022-01-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 349.869995117188"
## [1] "2022-02-10 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 301.516662597656"
```

```
## [1] "2022-02-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 291.920013427734"
## [1] "2022-02-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 307.796661376953"
## [1] "2022-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 273.843322753906"
## [1] "2022-03-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 293.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 267.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 290.533325195312"
## [1] "2022-04-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 328.983337402344"
## [1] "2022-06-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 246.789993286133"
## [1] "2022-06-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 216.759994506836"
## [1] "2022-06-22 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.086669921875"
## [1] "2022-08-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 300.029998779297"
## [1] "2022-08-15 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 309.320007324219"
## [1] "2022-08-19 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 296.666656494141"
## [1] "2022-09-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 292.130004882812"
## [1] "2022-09-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 275.329986572266"
## [1] "2022-10-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 225.089996337891"
## [1] "2022-11-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 191.300003051758"
## [1] "2022-11-29 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 180.830001831055"
## [1] "2022-12-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 156.800003051758"
## [1] "2023-01-12 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 123.559997558594"
## [1] "2023-02-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 202.070007324219"
## [1] "2023-03-30 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 195.279998779297"
## [1] "2023-04-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 185.059997558594"
## [1] "2023-05-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 169.149993896484"
## 测试参数组合 10/27: nFast=8, nSlow=22, nSig=9
## 策略环境已重置
## [1] "2018-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.0779991149902"
## [1] "2018-03-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.2233333587646"
## [1] "2018-03-14 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.775333404541"
## [1] "2018-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 21.7066669464111"
## [1] "2018-04-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.953332901001"
## [1] "2018-04-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.0319995880127"
## [1] "2018-04-30 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.5933322906494"
```



```
## [1] "2018-05-16 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.0986671447754"
## [1] "2018-05-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.9820003509521"
## [1] "2018-06-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.2006664276123"
## [1] "2018-08-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.211332321167"
## [1] "2018-08-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 20.3666667938232"
## [1] "2018-09-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.6560001373291"
## [1] "2018-10-01 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 20.7133331298828"
## [1] "2018-10-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 20.068000793457"
## [1] "2018-10-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.4633331298828"
## [1] "2018-10-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 17.5939998626709"
## [1] "2018-11-13 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.5820007324219"
## [1] "2018-12-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.8646678924561"
## [1] "2018-12-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.4686660766602"
## [1] "2019-01-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 22.3566665649414"
## [1] "2019-01-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.92799949646"
## [1] "2019-02-04 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 20.8593330383301"
## [1] "2019-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.6473331451416"
## [1] "2019-02-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.3253326416016"
## [1] "2019-03-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.4360008239746"
## [1] "2019-03-14 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.3306674957275"
## [1] "2019-03-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.9659996032715"
## [1] "2019-03-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.5746669769287"
## [1] "2019-04-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.8466663360596"
## [1] "2019-04-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.2173328399658"
## [1] "2019-04-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.5933322906494"
## [1] "2019-05-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.470666885376"
## [1] "2019-05-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.4873332977295"
## [1] "2019-06-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 13.7299995422363"
## [1] "2019-07-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2026672363281"
## [1] "2019-09-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 15.0006666183472"
## [1] "2019-09-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2466669082642"
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## [1] "2019-10-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.4286670684814"
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## [1] "2020-03-26 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 35.2106666564941"
## [1] "2020-05-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 50.7459983825684"
## [1] "2020-06-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 58.7706680297852"
## [1] "2020-06-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 66.2880020141602"
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## [1] "2020-09-22 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 141.410003662109"
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## [1] "2020-10-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 148.883331298828"
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## [1] "2020-11-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 143.316665649414"
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## [1] "2021-09-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 246.460006713867"
## [1] "2021-09-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 259.186676025391"
## [1] "2021-10-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 260.916656494141"
## [1] "2021-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 261.829986572266"
## [1] "2021-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 263.980010986328"
## [1] "2021-10-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 270.359985351562"
## [1] "2021-11-10 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 355.983337402344"
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## [1] "2022-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 267.296661376953"
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## [1] "2022-06-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 216.759994506836"
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## [1] "2022-09-12 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 304.420013427734"
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## [1] "2023-02-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 208.309997558594"
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## 测试参数组合 11/27: nFast=12, nSlow=22, nSig=9
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## [1] "2019-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.6473331451416"
## [1] "2019-02-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.3253326416016"
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## [1] "2019-03-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.9659996032715"
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## [1] "2019-05-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.470666885376"
## [1] "2019-05-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.4873332977295"
## [1] "2019-06-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 13.7299995422363"
## [1] "2019-07-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2026672363281"
## [1] "2019-09-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 15.0006666183472"
## [1] "2019-09-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2466669082642"
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## [1] "2020-02-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.3273315429688"
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## 测试参数组合 12/27: nFast=16, nSlow=22, nSig=9
## 策略环境已重置
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## [1] "2022-02-10 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 301.516662597656"
## [1] "2022-02-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 291.920013427734"
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## [1] "2022-02-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 307.796661376953"
## [1] "2022-02-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 254.679992675781"
## [1] "2022-03-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 293.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 267.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 290.533325195312"
## [1] "2022-04-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 328.983337402344"
## [1] "2022-06-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 246.789993286133"
## [1] "2022-06-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 237.036666870117"
## [1] "2022-06-22 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.086669921875"
## [1] "2022-08-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 300.029998779297"
## [1] "2022-08-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 306.563323974609"
## [1] "2022-08-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 302.869995117188"
## [1] "2022-09-14 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 302.609985351562"
## [1] "2022-09-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 276.010009765625"
## [1] "2022-10-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 225.089996337891"
## [1] "2022-11-09 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 177.589996337891"
## [1] "2022-11-29 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 180.830001831055"
## [1] "2022-12-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 156.800003051758"
## [1] "2023-01-12 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 123.559997558594"
## [1] "2023-02-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 202.070007324219"
## [1] "2023-03-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 189.190002441406"
## [1] "2023-03-29 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 193.880004882812"
## [1] "2023-03-30 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 195.279998779297"
## [1] "2023-04-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 185.059997558594"
## [1] "2023-05-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 169.149993896484"
## 测试参数组合 13/27: nFast=8, nSlow=26, nSig=9
## 策略环境已重置
## [1] "2018-03-14 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.775333404541"
## [1] "2018-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 21.7066669464111"
## [1] "2018-04-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.953332901001"
## [1] "2018-04-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.0319995880127"
## [1] "2018-04-30 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.5933322906494"
## [1] "2018-05-16 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.0986671447754"
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## [1] "2018-06-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.2006664276123"
## [1] "2018-08-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.211332321167"
## [1] "2018-08-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 20.3666667938232"
## [1] "2018-09-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.6560001373291"
## [1] "2018-10-01 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 20.7133331298828"
## [1] "2018-10-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 20.068000793457"
## [1] "2018-10-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.4633331298828"
## [1] "2018-10-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 17.5939998626709"
## [1] "2018-11-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.9333324432373"
## [1] "2018-12-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.8646678924561"
## [1] "2018-12-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.4686660766602"
## [1] "2019-01-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 22.5686664581299"
## [1] "2019-01-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.92799949646"
## [1] "2019-02-04 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 20.8593330383301"
## [1] "2019-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.6473331451416"
## [1] "2019-02-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.3253326416016"
## [1] "2019-03-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.4360008239746"
## [1] "2019-03-14 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.3306674957275"
## [1] "2019-03-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.9659996032715"
## [1] "2019-03-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.5746669769287"
## [1] "2019-04-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.8466663360596"
## [1] "2019-04-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.2173328399658"
## [1] "2019-04-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.5933322906494"
## [1] "2019-05-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.470666885376"
## [1] "2019-05-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.4873332977295"
## [1] "2019-06-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 13.7299995422363"
## [1] "2019-07-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2026672363281"
## [1] "2019-09-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 15.0006666183472"
## [1] "2019-09-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2466669082642"
## [1] "2019-10-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.208667755127"
## [1] "2019-10-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.4286670684814"
## [1] "2019-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.5259990692139"
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## [1] "2019-11-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 23.3326663970947"
## [1] "2019-12-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.8926677703857"
## [1] "2020-01-28 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 37.7933311462402"
## [1] "2020-01-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 43.3713340759277"
## [1] "2020-02-13 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.5999984741211"
## [1] "2020-02-20 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 59.9606666564941"
## [1] "2020-02-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.3273315429688"
## [1] "2020-03-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 34.2906684875488"
## [1] "2020-05-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 50.7459983825684"
## [1] "2020-06-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 58.7706680297852"
## [1] "2020-06-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 66.7853317260742"
## [1] "2020-07-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 80.5773315429688"
## [1] "2020-07-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 106.155334472656"
## [1] "2020-08-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 122.375999450684"
## [1] "2020-09-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 139.440002441406"
## [1] "2020-09-22 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 141.410003662109"
## [1] "2020-09-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 126.786666870117"
## [1] "2020-10-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 138.363327026367"
## [1] "2020-10-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 141.893325805664"
## [1] "2020-10-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 148.883331298828"
## [1] "2020-10-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 140.646667480469"
## [1] "2020-11-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 143.316665649414"
## [1] "2020-11-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 139.043334960938"
## [1] "2020-11-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 162.213333129883"
## [1] "2020-12-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 213.276672363281"
## [1] "2021-01-05 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 245.036666870117"
## [1] "2021-01-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 283.483337402344"
## [1] "2021-03-12 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 231.24333190918"
## [1] "2021-03-29 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 203.763336181641"
## [1] "2021-04-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 220.58332824707"
## [1] "2021-04-28 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 231.466659545898"
## [1] "2021-05-26 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 206.376663208008"
## [1] "2021-07-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 217.603332519531"
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## [1] "2021-08-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 221.903335571289"
## [1] "2021-08-30 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 243.636672973633"
## [1] "2021-09-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 251.943328857422"
## [1] "2021-09-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 252.330001831055"
## [1] "2021-09-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 246.460006713867"
## [1] "2021-09-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 259.186676025391"
## [1] "2021-10-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 260.916656494141"
## [1] "2021-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 261.829986572266"
## [1] "2021-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 263.980010986328"
## [1] "2021-10-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 270.359985351562"
## [1] "2021-11-10 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 355.983337402344"
## [1] "2021-12-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 364.646667480469"
## [1] "2022-01-10 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 352.706665039062"
## [1] "2022-02-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 307.333343505859"
## [1] "2022-02-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 307.476654052734"
## [1] "2022-02-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 307.796661376953"
## [1] "2022-02-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 254.679992675781"
## [1] "2022-03-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 293.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 267.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 290.533325195312"
## [1] "2022-04-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 341.829986572266"
## [1] "2022-05-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 252.753326416016"
## [1] "2022-06-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 233"
## [1] "2022-06-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 213.100006103516"
## [1] "2022-06-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 216.759994506836"
## [1] "2022-06-22 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.086669921875"
## [1] "2022-08-10 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 294.356658935547"
## [1] "2022-09-12 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 304.420013427734"
## [1] "2022-09-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 275.329986572266"
## [1] "2022-10-25 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 222.419998168945"
## [1] "2022-11-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 191.300003051758"
## [1] "2022-11-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 182.919998168945"
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## [1] "2023-01-10 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 118.849998474121"
## [1] "2023-02-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 197.369995117188"
## [1] "2023-03-22 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 191.149993896484"
## [1] "2023-04-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 185.059997558594"
## [1] "2023-05-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 171.789993286133"
## 测试参数组合 14/27: nFast=12, nSlow=26, nSig=9
## 策略环境已重置
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## [1] "2018-03-14 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.775333404541"
## [1] "2018-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 21.7066669464111"
## [1] "2018-04-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.3106670379639"
## [1] "2018-05-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.9693336486816"
## [1] "2018-05-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.9820003509521"
## [1] "2018-06-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.7999992370605"
## [1] "2018-08-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.211332321167"
## [1] "2018-08-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 20.5626678466797"
## [1] "2018-09-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.9973335266113"
## [1] "2018-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 16.7040004730225"
## [1] "2018-10-19 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 17.3333320617676"
## [1] "2018-10-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.3966674804688"
## [1] "2018-10-23 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.6093330383301"
## [1] "2018-11-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 23.1660003662109"
## [1] "2018-12-12 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 24.4400005340576"
## [1] "2018-12-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.4686660766602"
## [1] "2019-01-10 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 22.9979991912842"
## [1] "2019-01-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.92799949646"
## [1] "2019-02-05 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.4233322143555"
## [1] "2019-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.6473331451416"
## [1] "2019-02-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.3253326416016"
## [1] "2019-03-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.4360008239746"
## [1] "2019-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.3619995117188"
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## [1] "2019-03-29 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.6573333740234"
## [1] "2019-04-16 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.2240009307861"
## [1] "2019-04-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.0820007324219"
## [1] "2019-04-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.5933322906494"
## [1] "2019-05-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.3226661682129"
## [1] "2019-05-13 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.1339998245239"
## [1] "2019-06-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 13.6333332061768"
## [1] "2019-07-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2026672363281"
## [1] "2019-09-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 15.0006666183472"
## [1] "2019-09-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2466669082642"
## [1] "2019-10-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.208667755127"
## [1] "2019-10-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.4286670684814"
## [1] "2019-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.5259990692139"
## [1] "2019-11-19 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 23.9680004119873"
## [1] "2019-12-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 25.2660007476807"
## [1] "2020-01-29 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 38.732666015625"
## [1] "2020-01-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 43.3713340759277"
## [1] "2020-02-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.335334777832"
## [1] "2020-02-20 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 59.9606666564941"
## [1] "2020-02-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.3273315429688"
## [1] "2020-03-30 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 33.4753341674805"
## [1] "2020-05-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 52.1720008850098"
## [1] "2020-05-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 54.0859985351562"
## [1] "2020-05-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.9606666564941"
## [1] "2020-06-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 58.8639984130859"
## [1] "2020-06-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 59.0439987182617"
## [1] "2020-06-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 62.7113342285156"
## [1] "2020-06-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 66.7853317260742"
## [1] "2020-07-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 80.5773315429688"
## [1] "2020-07-24 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 94.466667175293"
## [1] "2020-08-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 125.805999755859"
## [1] "2020-09-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 139.440002441406"
```

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## [1] "2020-10-14 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 153.766662597656"  
## [1] "2020-10-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 140.646667480469"  
## [1] "2020-11-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 140.419998168945"  
## [1] "2020-11-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 139.043334960938"  
## [1] "2020-11-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 162.213333129883"  
## [1] "2020-12-16 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 207.589996337891"  
## [1] "2020-12-21 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 216.619995117188"  
## [1] "2020-12-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 213.446670532227"  
## [1] "2021-01-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 251.99333190918"  
## [1] "2021-01-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 281.663330078125"  
## [1] "2021-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 235.979995727539"  
## [1] "2021-03-29 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 203.763336181641"  
## [1] "2021-04-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 220.58332824707"  
## [1] "2021-04-29 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 225.66667175293"  
## [1] "2021-05-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 210.283340454102"  
## [1] "2021-07-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 228.566665649414"  
## [1] "2021-07-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 222.846664428711"  
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## [1] "2021-08-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.556671142578"  
## [1] "2021-08-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 221.903335571289"  
## [1] "2021-08-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 245.240005493164"  
## [1] "2021-09-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 246.460006713867"  
## [1] "2021-09-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 259.186676025391"  
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## [1] "2021-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 261.829986572266"  
## [1] "2021-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 263.980010986328"  
## [1] "2021-10-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 270.359985351562"  
## [1] "2021-11-10 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 355.983337402344"  
## [1] "2021-12-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 362.823333740234"  
## [1] "2022-01-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 368.739990234375"  
## [1] "2022-01-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 343.853332519531"  
## [1] "2022-01-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 349.869995117188"  
## [1] "2022-02-10 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 301.516662597656"
```



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## [1] "2022-02-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 291.920013427734"
## [1] "2022-02-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 307.796661376953"
## [1] "2022-02-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 254.679992675781"
## [1] "2022-03-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 293.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 267.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 290.533325195312"
## [1] "2022-04-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 325.309997558594"
## [1] "2022-05-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 252.753326416016"
## [1] "2022-06-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 216.759994506836"
## [1] "2022-06-22 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.086669921875"
## [1] "2022-08-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 300.029998779297"
## [1] "2022-08-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 303.996673583984"
## [1] "2022-08-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 302.869995117188"
## [1] "2022-09-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 292.130004882812"
## [1] "2022-09-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 275.329986572266"
## [1] "2022-10-26 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 224.639999389648"
## [1] "2022-11-09 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 177.589996337891"
## [1] "2022-11-29 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 180.830001831055"
## [1] "2022-12-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 156.800003051758"
## [1] "2023-01-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 123.220001220703"
## [1] "2023-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 200.860000610352"
## [1] "2023-03-24 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 190.410003662109"
## [1] "2023-04-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 185.059997558594"
## [1] "2023-05-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 171.789993286133"
## 测试参数组合 15/27: nFast=16, nSlow=26, nSig=9
## 策略环境已重置
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## [1] "2018-03-14 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.775333404541"
## [1] "2018-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 21.7066669464111"
## [1] "2018-04-10 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 20.3133335113525"
## [1] "2018-05-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.4546661376953"
## [1] "2018-06-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.4546661376953"
```

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## [1] "2018-06-27 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.966667175293"
## [1] "2018-08-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.211332321167"
## [1] "2018-08-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 20.5626678466797"
## [1] "2018-09-20 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.8886661529541"
## [1] "2018-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 16.7040004730225"
## [1] "2018-10-24 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.2333335876465"
## [1] "2018-11-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 21.7220001220703"
## [1] "2018-12-12 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 24.4400005340576"
## [1] "2018-12-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.4686660766602"
## [1] "2019-01-10 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 22.9979991912842"
## [1] "2019-01-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.92799949646"
## [1] "2019-02-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.1480007171631"
## [1] "2019-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.6473331451416"
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## [1] "2019-03-29 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.6573333740234"
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## [1] "2019-11-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 23.6553325653076"
## [1] "2019-12-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 25.2660007476807"
## [1] "2020-02-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 57.2266654968262"
## [1] "2020-02-19 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 61.1613311767578"
## [1] "2020-02-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.3273315429688"
## [1] "2020-04-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 32.1040000915527"
## [1] "2020-04-03 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 32.0006675720215"
## [1] "2020-04-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 36.3633346557617"
## [1] "2020-05-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.5553321838379"
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## [1] "2020-11-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 162.213333129883"
## [1] "2020-12-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 218.633331298828"
## [1] "2020-12-21 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 216.619995117188"
## [1] "2020-12-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 213.446670532227"
## [1] "2021-01-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 251.99333190918"
## [1] "2021-01-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 281.663330078125"
## [1] "2021-03-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 225.626663208008"
## [1] "2021-03-29 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 203.763336181641"
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## [1] "2021-09-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 246.460006713867"
## [1] "2021-09-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 259.186676025391"
## [1] "2021-10-07 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 264.536682128906"
## [1] "2021-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 261.829986572266"
## [1] "2021-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 263.980010986328"
## [1] "2021-10-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 270.359985351562"
## [1] "2021-11-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 354.503326416016"
## [1] "2021-12-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 362.823333740234"
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## [1] "2022-02-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 291.920013427734"
## [1] "2022-02-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 307.796661376953"
## [1] "2022-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 273.843322753906"
## [1] "2022-03-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 279.763336181641"
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## [1] "2022-11-09 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 177.589996337891"
## [1] "2022-11-29 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 180.830001831055"
## [1] "2022-12-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 156.800003051758"
## [1] "2023-01-12 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 123.559997558594"
## [1] "2023-02-24 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 196.880004882812"
## [1] "2023-03-30 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 195.279998779297"
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## [1] "2023-05-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 169.149993896484"
## 测试参数组合 16/27: nFast=8, nSlow=30, nSig=9
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## [1] "2018-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 21.7066669464111"
## [1] "2018-04-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.953332901001"
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## [1] "2018-04-30 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.5933322906494"
## [1] "2018-05-16 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.0986671447754"
## [1] "2018-05-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.9820003509521"
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## [1] "2018-09-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.6560001373291"
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## [1] "2018-10-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 17.5939998626709"
## [1] "2018-11-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.9333324432373"
## [1] "2018-12-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.8646678924561"
## [1] "2018-12-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.4686660766602"
## [1] "2019-01-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 22.5686664581299"
## [1] "2019-01-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.92799949646"
## [1] "2019-02-04 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 20.8593330383301"
## [1] "2019-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.6473331451416"
## [1] "2019-02-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.3253326416016"
## [1] "2019-03-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.4360008239746"
## [1] "2019-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.3619995117188"
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## [1] "2019-03-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.5746669769287"
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## [1] "2019-05-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.470666885376"
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## [1] "2019-06-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 13.7299995422363"
## [1] "2019-07-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2026672363281"
## [1] "2019-09-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 15.0006666183472"
## [1] "2019-09-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2466669082642"
## [1] "2019-10-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.208667755127"
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## [1] "2019-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.5259990692139"
## [1] "2019-11-19 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 23.9680004119873"
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## [1] "2020-01-29 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 38.732666015625"
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## [1] "2020-02-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.3273315429688"
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## [1] "2020-06-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 58.7706680297852"
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## [1] "2020-09-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 126.786666870117"
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## [1] "2020-11-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 139.043334960938"
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## [1] "2021-05-26 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 206.376663208008"
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## [1] "2021-07-30 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 229.066665649414"
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## [1] "2021-11-10 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 355.983337402344"
## [1] "2021-12-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 364.646667480469"
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## [1] "2022-02-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 254.679992675781"
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## [1] "2022-09-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 275.329986572266"
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## [1] "2022-12-13 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 160.949996948242"
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## [1] "2023-05-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 171.789993286133"
## 测试参数组合 17/27: nFast=12, nSlow=30, nSig=9
## 策略环境已重置
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## [1] "2018-12-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.4686660766602"
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## [1] "2019-01-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.92799949646"
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## [1] "2021-08-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 245.240005493164"
## [1] "2021-09-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 246.460006713867"
## [1] "2021-09-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 259.186676025391"
## [1] "2021-10-07 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 264.536682128906"
## [1] "2021-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 261.829986572266"
## [1] "2021-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 263.980010986328"
## [1] "2021-10-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 270.359985351562"
## [1] "2021-11-10 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 355.983337402344"
## [1] "2021-12-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 362.823333740234"
## [1] "2022-01-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 368.739990234375"
## [1] "2022-01-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 343.853332519531"
## [1] "2022-01-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 349.869995117188"
## [1] "2022-02-10 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 301.516662597656"
## [1] "2022-02-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 291.920013427734"
## [1] "2022-02-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 307.796661376953"
## [1] "2022-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 273.843322753906"
## [1] "2022-03-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 293.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 267.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 290.533325195312"
## [1] "2022-04-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 328.983337402344"
## [1] "2022-06-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 246.789993286133"
## [1] "2022-06-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 216.759994506836"
## [1] "2022-06-22 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.086669921875"
## [1] "2022-08-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 300.029998779297"
## [1] "2022-08-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 306.563323974609"
## [1] "2022-08-19 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 296.666656494141"
```

```
## [1] "2022-09-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 292.130004882812"
## [1] "2022-09-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 275.329986572266"
## [1] "2022-10-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 225.089996337891"
## [1] "2022-11-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 191.300003051758"
## [1] "2022-11-29 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 180.830001831055"
## [1] "2022-12-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 156.800003051758"
## [1] "2023-01-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 123.220001220703"
## [1] "2023-02-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 202.070007324219"
## [1] "2023-03-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 189.190002441406"
## [1] "2023-04-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 185.059997558594"
## [1] "2023-05-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 169.149993896484"
## 测试参数组合 18/27: nFast=16, nSlow=30, nSig=9
## 策略环境已重置
## [1] "2018-03-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 22.7893333435059"
## [1] "2018-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 21.7066669464111"
## [1] "2018-04-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 20.0620002746582"
## [1] "2018-05-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.4546661376953"
## [1] "2018-06-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.4546661376953"
## [1] "2018-06-28 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 23.3286666870117"
## [1] "2018-08-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.211332321167"
## [1] "2018-08-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 20.5626678466797"
## [1] "2018-09-20 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.8886661529541"
## [1] "2018-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 16.7040004730225"
## [1] "2018-10-24 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.2333335876465"
## [1] "2018-11-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 21.7220001220703"
## [1] "2018-12-12 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 24.4400005340576"
## [1] "2018-12-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.4686660766602"
## [1] "2019-01-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.1506671905518"
## [1] "2019-01-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.92799949646"
## [1] "2019-02-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.1480007171631"
## [1] "2019-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.6473331451416"
## [1] "2019-02-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.3253326416016"
## [1] "2019-03-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.4360008239746"
```

```
## [1] "2019-03-29 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.6573333740234"
## [1] "2019-04-24 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.2439994812012"
## [1] "2019-06-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 13.6333332061768"
## [1] "2019-07-29 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.7180004119873"
## [1] "2019-09-05 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 15.3053331375122"
## [1] "2019-09-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 16.1706676483154"
## [1] "2019-09-30 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.0580005645752"
## [1] "2019-10-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.4286670684814"
## [1] "2019-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.5259990692139"
## [1] "2019-11-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 23.6553325653076"
## [1] "2019-12-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 25.2660007476807"
## [1] "2020-02-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.3273315429688"
## [1] "2020-04-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 36.3633346557617"
## [1] "2020-05-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.2779998779297"
## [1] "2020-06-04 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 57.6253318786621"
## [1] "2020-06-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 59.0439987182617"
## [1] "2020-06-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 62.7113342285156"
## [1] "2020-06-24 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 64.0566635131836"
## [1] "2020-07-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 80.5773315429688"
## [1] "2020-07-24 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 94.466667175293"
## [1] "2020-08-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 125.805999755859"
## [1] "2020-09-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 110.069999694824"
## [1] "2020-10-15 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 149.626663208008"
## [1] "2020-10-19 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 143.610000610352"
## [1] "2020-11-19 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 166.42333984375"
## [1] "2020-12-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 215.32666015625"
## [1] "2021-01-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 251.99333190918"
## [1] "2021-01-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 282.213317871094"
## [1] "2021-03-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 233.936660766602"
## [1] "2021-03-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 213.463333129883"
## [1] "2021-04-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 220.58332824707"
## [1] "2021-04-30 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 236.479995727539"
## [1] "2021-05-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 208.406661987305"
```

```
## [1] "2021-07-16 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 214.740005493164"
## [1] "2021-08-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.556671142578"
## [1] "2021-08-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 229.663330078125"
## [1] "2021-08-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 245.240005493164"
## [1] "2021-09-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 246.460006713867"
## [1] "2021-09-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 259.186676025391"
## [1] "2021-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 263.980010986328"
## [1] "2021-10-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 270.359985351562"
## [1] "2021-11-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 354.503326416016"
## [1] "2021-12-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 362.823333740234"
## [1] "2022-01-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 349.869995117188"
## [1] "2022-02-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 292.116668701172"
## [1] "2022-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 273.843322753906"
## [1] "2022-03-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 279.763336181641"
## [1] "2022-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 267.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 290.533325195312"
## [1] "2022-04-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 328.983337402344"
## [1] "2022-06-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 246.789993286133"
## [1] "2022-06-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 237.036666870117"
## [1] "2022-06-22 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.086669921875"
## [1] "2022-08-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 289.913330078125"
## [1] "2022-09-15 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 303.75"
## [1] "2022-09-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 275.329986572266"
## [1] "2022-10-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 228.520004272461"
## [1] "2022-11-09 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 177.589996337891"
## [1] "2022-11-29 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 180.830001831055"
## [1] "2022-12-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 156.800003051758"
## [1] "2023-01-12 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 123.559997558594"
## [1] "2023-02-27 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 207.630004882812"
## [1] "2023-03-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 207.460006713867"
## [1] "2023-04-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 185.059997558594"
## [1] "2023-05-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 169.149993896484"
## 测试参数组合 19/27: nFast=8, nSlow=22, nSig=11
```

策略环境已重置

```
## [1] "2018-02-23 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.4699993133545"
## [1] "2018-03-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.2233333587646"
## [1] "2018-03-14 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.775333404541"
## [1] "2018-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 21.7066669464111"
## [1] "2018-04-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.953332901001"
## [1] "2018-04-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.0319995880127"
## [1] "2018-04-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.6053333282471"
## [1] "2018-05-16 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.0986671447754"
## [1] "2018-05-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.9820003509521"
## [1] "2018-06-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.2006664276123"
## [1] "2018-08-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.211332321167"
## [1] "2018-08-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 20.3666667938232"
## [1] "2018-09-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.6560001373291"
## [1] "2018-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 16.7040004730225"
## [1] "2018-10-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 17.5939998626709"
## [1] "2018-11-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.9333324432373"
## [1] "2018-12-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.8646678924561"
## [1] "2018-12-10 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 24.3433322906494"
## [1] "2018-12-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 24.4506664276123"
## [1] "2018-12-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.4686660766602"
## [1] "2019-01-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 22.5686664581299"
## [1] "2019-01-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.92799949646"
## [1] "2019-02-04 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 20.85933330383301"
## [1] "2019-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.6473331451416"
## [1] "2019-02-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.3253326416016"
## [1] "2019-03-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.4360008239746"
## [1] "2019-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.3619995117188"
## [1] "2019-03-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.9659996032715"
## [1] "2019-03-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.5746669769287"
## [1] "2019-04-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.7586669921875"
## [1] "2019-04-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.2173328399658"
## [1] "2019-04-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.5933322906494"
```

```
## [1] "2019-05-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.470666885376"
## [1] "2019-05-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.4873332977295"
## [1] "2019-06-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 13.7299995422363"
## [1] "2019-07-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2026672363281"
## [1] "2019-09-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 15.0006666183472"
## [1] "2019-09-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2466669082642"
## [1] "2019-10-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.208667755127"
## [1] "2019-10-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.4286670684814"
## [1] "2019-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.5259990692139"
## [1] "2019-11-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 23.3326663970947"
## [1] "2019-12-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.8926677703857"
## [1] "2020-01-29 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 38.732666015625"
## [1] "2020-01-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 43.3713340759277"
## [1] "2020-02-13 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.5999984741211"
## [1] "2020-02-20 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 59.9606666564941"
## [1] "2020-02-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.3273315429688"
## [1] "2020-03-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 34.2906684875488"
## [1] "2020-05-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 50.7459983825684"
## [1] "2020-06-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 58.8639984130859"
## [1] "2020-06-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 66.7853317260742"
## [1] "2020-07-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 80.5773315429688"
## [1] "2020-07-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 100.87133026123"
## [1] "2020-08-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 122.375999450684"
## [1] "2020-09-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 139.440002441406"
## [1] "2020-09-22 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 141.410003662109"
## [1] "2020-09-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 126.786666870117"
## [1] "2020-10-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 148.883331298828"
## [1] "2020-10-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 140.646667480469"
## [1] "2020-11-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 143.316665649414"
## [1] "2020-11-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 139.043334960938"
## [1] "2020-11-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 162.213333129883"
## [1] "2020-12-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 213.276672363281"
## [1] "2021-01-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 251.99333190918"
```

```
## [1] "2021-01-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 283.483337402344"
## [1] "2021-03-12 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 231.24333190918"
## [1] "2021-03-29 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 203.763336181641"
## [1] "2021-04-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 220.58332824707"
## [1] "2021-04-28 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 231.466659545898"
## [1] "2021-05-26 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 206.376663208008"
## [1] "2021-07-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 217.603332519531"
## [1] "2021-08-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.556671142578"
## [1] "2021-08-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 221.903335571289"
## [1] "2021-08-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 245.240005493164"
## [1] "2021-09-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 251.943328857422"
## [1] "2021-09-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 252.330001831055"
## [1] "2021-09-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 246.460006713867"
## [1] "2021-09-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 259.186676025391"
## [1] "2021-10-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 260.916656494141"
## [1] "2021-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 261.829986572266"
## [1] "2021-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 263.980010986328"
## [1] "2021-10-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 270.359985351562"
## [1] "2021-11-10 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 355.983337402344"
## [1] "2021-12-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 364.646667480469"
## [1] "2022-01-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 354.799987792969"
## [1] "2022-01-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 343.853332519531"
## [1] "2022-01-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 349.869995117188"
## [1] "2022-02-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 307.333343505859"
## [1] "2022-02-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 254.679992675781"
## [1] "2022-03-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 293.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 267.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 290.533325195312"
## [1] "2022-04-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 341.829986572266"
## [1] "2022-05-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 252.753326416016"
## [1] "2022-06-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 233"
## [1] "2022-06-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 213.100006103516"
## [1] "2022-06-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 216.759994506836"
```



```
## [1] "2022-06-22 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.086669921875"
## [1] "2022-08-10 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 294.356658935547"
## [1] "2022-09-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 292.130004882812"
## [1] "2022-09-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 275.329986572266"
## [1] "2022-10-25 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 222.419998168945"
## [1] "2022-11-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 191.300003051758"
## [1] "2022-11-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 182.919998168945"
## [1] "2022-12-13 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 160.949996948242"
## [1] "2023-01-10 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 118.849998474121"
## [1] "2023-02-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 197.369995117188"
## [1] "2023-03-22 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 191.149993896484"
## [1] "2023-04-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 185.059997558594"
## [1] "2023-05-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 171.789993286133"
## 测试参数组合 20/27: nFast=12, nSlow=22, nSig=11
## 策略环境已重置
## [1] "2018-02-23 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.4699993133545"
## [1] "2018-03-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.2233333587646"
## [1] "2018-04-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.3106670379639"
## [1] "2018-05-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.9693336486816"
## [1] "2018-06-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.4546661376953"
## [1] "2018-06-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.7999992370605"
## [1] "2018-08-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.211332321167"
## [1] "2018-08-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 20.5626678466797"
## [1] "2018-09-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.9973335266113"
## [1] "2018-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 16.7040004730225"
## [1] "2018-10-24 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.2333335876465"
## [1] "2018-11-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 23.1660003662109"
## [1] "2018-12-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 25.1193332672119"
## [1] "2018-12-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.4686660766602"
## [1] "2019-01-10 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 22.9979991912842"
## [1] "2019-01-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.1726665496826"
## [1] "2019-02-05 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.4233322143555"
## [1] "2019-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.6473331451416"
```

```
## [1] "2019-02-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.3253326416016"
## [1] "2019-03-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.4360008239746"
## [1] "2019-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.3619995117188"
## [1] "2019-03-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.9659996032715"
## [1] "2019-03-29 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.6573333740234"
## [1] "2019-04-16 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.2240009307861"
## [1] "2019-04-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.0820007324219"
## [1] "2019-04-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.5933322906494"
## [1] "2019-05-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.3226661682129"
## [1] "2019-05-13 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.1339998245239"
## [1] "2019-06-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 13.6333332061768"
## [1] "2019-07-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2026672363281"
## [1] "2019-09-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 15.0006666183472"
## [1] "2019-09-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2466669082642"
## [1] "2019-10-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.208667755127"
## [1] "2019-10-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.4286670684814"
## [1] "2019-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.5259990692139"
## [1] "2019-11-19 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 23.9680004119873"
## [1] "2019-12-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 25.2660007476807"
## [1] "2020-01-30 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 42.7206687927246"
## [1] "2020-01-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 43.3713340759277"
## [1] "2020-02-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.335334777832"
## [1] "2020-02-20 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 59.9606666564941"
## [1] "2020-02-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.3273315429688"
## [1] "2020-03-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 34.9333343505859"
## [1] "2020-05-07 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 52.0026664733887"
## [1] "2020-06-04 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 57.6253318786621"
## [1] "2020-06-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 59.0439987182617"
## [1] "2020-06-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 62.7113342285156"
## [1] "2020-06-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 66.7853317260742"
## [1] "2020-07-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 80.5773315429688"
## [1] "2020-07-24 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 94.466667175293"
## [1] "2020-08-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 125.805999755859"
```

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## [1] "2020-09-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 110.069999694824"
## [1] "2020-10-14 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 153.766662597656"
## [1] "2020-10-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 140.646667480469"
## [1] "2020-11-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 140.419998168945"
## [1] "2020-11-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 139.043334960938"
## [1] "2020-11-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 162.213333129883"
## [1] "2020-12-16 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 207.589996337891"
## [1] "2021-01-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 272.013336181641"
## [1] "2021-01-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 281.663330078125"
## [1] "2021-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 235.979995727539"
## [1] "2021-03-29 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 203.763336181641"
## [1] "2021-04-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 220.58332824707"
## [1] "2021-04-29 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 225.66667175293"
## [1] "2021-05-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 210.283340454102"
## [1] "2021-07-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 228.566665649414"
## [1] "2021-07-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 222.846664428711"
## [1] "2021-07-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 216.866668701172"
## [1] "2021-08-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.556671142578"
## [1] "2021-08-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 221.903335571289"
## [1] "2021-08-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 245.240005493164"
## [1] "2021-09-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 246.460006713867"
## [1] "2021-09-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 259.186676025391"
## [1] "2021-10-07 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 264.536682128906"
## [1] "2021-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 261.829986572266"
## [1] "2021-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 263.980010986328"
## [1] "2021-10-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 270.359985351562"
## [1] "2021-11-10 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 355.983337402344"
## [1] "2021-12-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 362.823333740234"
## [1] "2022-01-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 349.869995117188"
## [1] "2022-02-10 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 301.516662597656"
## [1] "2022-02-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 291.920013427734"
## [1] "2022-02-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 307.796661376953"
## [1] "2022-02-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 254.679992675781"
```

```
## [1] "2022-03-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 293.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 267.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 290.533325195312"
## [1] "2022-04-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 325.309997558594"
## [1] "2022-05-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 252.753326416016"
## [1] "2022-06-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 237.036666870117"
## [1] "2022-06-22 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.086669921875"
## [1] "2022-08-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 300.029998779297"
## [1] "2022-09-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 292.130004882812"
## [1] "2022-09-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 276.010009765625"
## [1] "2022-10-26 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 224.639999389648"
## [1] "2022-11-09 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 177.589996337891"
## [1] "2022-11-29 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 180.830001831055"
## [1] "2022-12-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 156.800003051758"
## [1] "2023-01-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 123.220001220703"
## [1] "2023-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 200.860000610352"
## [1] "2023-03-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 191.809997558594"
## [1] "2023-04-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 185.059997558594"
## [1] "2023-05-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 169.149993896484"
## 测试参数组合 21/27: nFast=16, nSlow=22, nSig=11
## 策略环境已重置
## [1] "2018-02-26 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.8279991149902"
## [1] "2018-03-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 21.8799991607666"
## [1] "2018-04-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 20.0620002746582"
## [1] "2018-05-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.4546661376953"
## [1] "2018-06-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.4546661376953"
## [1] "2018-06-28 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 23.3286666870117"
## [1] "2018-08-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.211332321167"
## [1] "2018-08-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 20.5626678466797"
## [1] "2018-09-20 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.8886661529541"
## [1] "2018-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 16.7040004730225"
## [1] "2018-10-24 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.2333335876465"
## [1] "2018-11-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 21.7220001220703"
```

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## [1] "2018-12-14 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 24.3806667327881"
## [1] "2018-12-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 23.2280006408691"
## [1] "2019-01-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.1506671905518"
## [1] "2019-01-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.1726665496826"
## [1] "2019-02-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.1480007171631"
## [1] "2019-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.6473331451416"
## [1] "2019-02-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.3253326416016"
## [1] "2019-03-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.4360008239746"
## [1] "2019-03-29 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.6573333740234"
## [1] "2019-04-24 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.2439994812012"
## [1] "2019-06-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 13.6333332061768"
## [1] "2019-07-29 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.7180004119873"
## [1] "2019-09-04 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 14.7119998931885"
## [1] "2019-09-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 16.1706676483154"
## [1] "2019-09-30 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.0580005645752"
## [1] "2019-10-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.4286670684814"
## [1] "2019-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.5259990692139"
## [1] "2019-11-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 23.6553325653076"
## [1] "2019-12-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 25.2660007476807"
## [1] "2020-02-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 57.2266654968262"
## [1] "2020-02-19 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 61.1613311767578"
## [1] "2020-02-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.3273315429688"
## [1] "2020-04-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 32.1040000915527"
## [1] "2020-04-03 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 32.0006675720215"
## [1] "2020-04-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 34.4160003662109"
## [1] "2020-05-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.5553321838379"
## [1] "2020-06-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 62.7113342285156"
## [1] "2020-06-24 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 64.0566635131836"
## [1] "2020-07-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 80.5773315429688"
## [1] "2020-07-24 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 94.466667175293"
## [1] "2020-08-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 125.805999755859"
## [1] "2020-09-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 110.069999694824"
## [1] "2020-10-15 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 149.626663208008"
```

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## [1] "2020-10-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 140.646667480469"
## [1] "2020-11-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 162.213333129883"
## [1] "2020-12-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 218.633331298828"
## [1] "2020-12-21 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 216.619995117188"
## [1] "2020-12-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 213.446670532227"
## [1] "2021-01-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 272.013336181641"
## [1] "2021-01-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 282.213317871094"
## [1] "2021-03-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 225.626663208008"
## [1] "2021-03-29 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 203.763336181641"
## [1] "2021-04-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 220.58332824707"
## [1] "2021-04-30 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 236.479995727539"
## [1] "2021-05-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 208.406661987305"
## [1] "2021-07-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 216.866668701172"
## [1] "2021-08-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.556671142578"
## [1] "2021-08-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 229.663330078125"
## [1] "2021-08-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 245.240005493164"
## [1] "2021-09-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 246.460006713867"
## [1] "2021-09-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 259.186676025391"
## [1] "2021-10-07 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 264.536682128906"
## [1] "2021-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 261.829986572266"
## [1] "2021-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 263.980010986328"
## [1] "2021-10-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 270.359985351562"
## [1] "2021-11-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 354.503326416016"
## [1] "2021-12-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 362.823333740234"
## [1] "2022-01-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 349.869995117188"
## [1] "2022-02-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 307.796661376953"
## [1] "2022-02-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 254.679992675781"
## [1] "2022-03-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 279.763336181641"
## [1] "2022-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 267.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 290.533325195312"
## [1] "2022-04-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 328.983337402344"
## [1] "2022-06-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 246.789993286133"
## [1] "2022-08-19 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 296.666656494141"
```

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## [1] "2022-09-15 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 303.75"
## [1] "2022-09-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 276.010009765625"
## [1] "2022-10-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 225.089996337891"
## [1] "2022-11-09 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 177.589996337891"
## [1] "2022-11-29 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 180.830001831055"
## [1] "2022-12-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 156.800003051758"
## [1] "2023-01-12 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 123.559997558594"
## [1] "2023-02-24 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 196.880004882812"
## [1] "2023-03-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 207.460006713867"
## [1] "2023-04-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 185.059997558594"
## [1] "2023-05-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 169.149993896484"
## 测试参数组合 22/27: nFast=8, nSlow=26, nSig=11
## 策略环境已重置
## [1] "2018-03-14 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.775333404541"
## [1] "2018-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 21.7066669464111"
## [1] "2018-04-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.3106670379639"
## [1] "2018-04-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.0319995880127"
## [1] "2018-04-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.6053333282471"
## [1] "2018-05-16 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.0986671447754"
## [1] "2018-05-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.9820003509521"
## [1] "2018-06-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.7999992370605"
## [1] "2018-08-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.211332321167"
## [1] "2018-08-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 20.3666667938232"
## [1] "2018-09-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.6560001373291"
## [1] "2018-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 16.7040004730225"
## [1] "2018-10-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 17.5939998626709"
## [1] "2018-11-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.9333324432373"
## [1] "2018-12-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.8646678924561"
## [1] "2018-12-10 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 24.3433322906494"
## [1] "2018-12-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 24.4506664276123"
## [1] "2018-12-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.4686660766602"
## [1] "2019-01-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 22.5686664581299"
## [1] "2019-01-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.92799949646"
```

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## [1] "2019-02-05 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.4233322143555"
## [1] "2019-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.6473331451416"
## [1] "2019-02-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.3253326416016"
## [1] "2019-03-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.4360008239746"
## [1] "2019-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.3619995117188"
## [1] "2019-03-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.9659996032715"
## [1] "2019-03-29 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.6573333740234"
## [1] "2019-04-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.7586669921875"
## [1] "2019-04-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.0820007324219"
## [1] "2019-04-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.5933322906494"
## [1] "2019-05-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.470666885376"
## [1] "2019-05-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.4873332977295"
## [1] "2019-06-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 13.7299995422363"
## [1] "2019-07-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2026672363281"
## [1] "2019-09-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 15.0006666183472"
## [1] "2019-09-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2466669082642"
## [1] "2019-10-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.208667755127"
## [1] "2019-10-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.4286670684814"
## [1] "2019-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.5259990692139"
## [1] "2019-11-19 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 23.9680004119873"
## [1] "2019-12-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 25.4333324432373"
## [1] "2020-01-29 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 38.732666015625"
## [1] "2020-01-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 43.3713340759277"
## [1] "2020-02-13 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.5999984741211"
## [1] "2020-02-20 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 59.9606666564941"
## [1] "2020-02-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.3273315429688"
## [1] "2020-03-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 34.2906684875488"
## [1] "2020-05-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 51.2140007019043"
## [1] "2020-06-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 58.8639984130859"
## [1] "2020-06-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 66.7853317260742"
## [1] "2020-07-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 80.5773315429688"
## [1] "2020-07-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 100.87133026123"
## [1] "2020-08-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 122.375999450684"
```



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## [1] "2020-09-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 139.440002441406"
## [1] "2020-10-14 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 153.766662597656"
## [1] "2020-10-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 140.646667480469"
## [1] "2020-11-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 143.316665649414"
## [1] "2020-11-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 139.043334960938"
## [1] "2020-11-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 162.213333129883"
## [1] "2020-12-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 213.276672363281"
## [1] "2021-01-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 251.99333190918"
## [1] "2021-01-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 283.483337402344"
## [1] "2021-03-12 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 231.24333190918"
## [1] "2021-03-29 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 203.763336181641"
## [1] "2021-04-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 220.58332824707"
## [1] "2021-04-29 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 225.66667175293"
## [1] "2021-05-26 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 206.376663208008"
## [1] "2021-07-09 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 218.983337402344"
## [1] "2021-08-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.556671142578"
## [1] "2021-08-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 221.903335571289"
## [1] "2021-08-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 245.240005493164"
## [1] "2021-09-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 246.460006713867"
## [1] "2021-09-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 259.186676025391"
## [1] "2021-10-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 260.916656494141"
## [1] "2021-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 261.829986572266"
## [1] "2021-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 263.980010986328"
## [1] "2021-10-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 270.359985351562"
## [1] "2021-11-10 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 355.983337402344"
## [1] "2021-12-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 364.646667480469"
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## [1] "2022-02-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 310.666656494141"
## [1] "2022-02-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 307.476654052734"
## [1] "2022-02-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 307.796661376953"
## [1] "2022-02-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 254.679992675781"
```

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## [1] "2022-03-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 293.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 267.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 290.533325195312"
## [1] "2022-04-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 325.309997558594"
## [1] "2022-05-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 252.753326416016"
## [1] "2022-06-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 233"
## [1] "2022-06-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 213.100006103516"
## [1] "2022-06-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 216.759994506836"
## [1] "2022-06-22 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.086669921875"
## [1] "2022-08-10 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 294.356658935547"
## [1] "2022-09-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 292.130004882812"
## [1] "2022-09-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 275.329986572266"
## [1] "2022-10-26 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 224.639999389648"
## [1] "2022-11-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 191.300003051758"
## [1] "2022-11-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 182.919998168945"
## [1] "2022-12-13 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 160.949996948242"
## [1] "2023-01-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 123.220001220703"
## [1] "2023-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 200.860000610352"
## [1] "2023-03-23 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 192.220001220703"
## [1] "2023-04-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 185.059997558594"
## [1] "2023-05-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 171.789993286133"
## 测试参数组合 23/27: nFast=12, nSlow=26, nSig=11
## 策略环境已重置
## [1] "2018-03-14 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.775333404541"
## [1] "2018-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 21.7066669464111"
## [1] "2018-04-10 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 20.3133335113525"
## [1] "2018-05-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.9693336486816"
## [1] "2018-06-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.4546661376953"
## [1] "2018-06-27 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.966667175293"
## [1] "2018-08-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.211332321167"
## [1] "2018-08-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 20.5626678466797"
## [1] "2018-09-20 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.8886661529541"
## [1] "2018-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 16.7040004730225"
```

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## [1] "2018-10-24 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.2333335876465"
## [1] "2018-11-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.5459995269775"
## [1] "2018-12-12 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 24.4400005340576"
## [1] "2018-12-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.4686660766602"
## [1] "2019-01-10 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 22.9979991912842"
## [1] "2019-01-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.1726665496826"
## [1] "2019-02-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.1480007171631"
## [1] "2019-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.6473331451416"
## [1] "2019-02-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.3253326416016"
## [1] "2019-03-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.4360008239746"
## [1] "2019-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.3619995117188"
## [1] "2019-03-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.9659996032715"
## [1] "2019-03-29 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.6573333740234"
## [1] "2019-04-16 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.2240009307861"
## [1] "2019-04-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.0820007324219"
## [1] "2019-04-24 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.2439994812012"
## [1] "2019-06-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 13.6333332061768"
## [1] "2019-07-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2026672363281"
## [1] "2019-09-04 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 14.7119998931885"
## [1] "2019-09-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2466669082642"
## [1] "2019-10-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.208667755127"
## [1] "2019-10-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.4286670684814"
## [1] "2019-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.5259990692139"
## [1] "2019-11-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 23.6553325653076"
## [1] "2019-12-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 25.2660007476807"
## [1] "2020-02-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 57.2266654968262"
## [1] "2020-02-19 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 61.1613311767578"
## [1] "2020-02-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.3273315429688"
## [1] "2020-04-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 32.1040000915527"
## [1] "2020-05-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.5553321838379"
## [1] "2020-06-04 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 57.6253318786621"
## [1] "2020-06-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 59.0439987182617"
## [1] "2020-06-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 62.7113342285156"
```

```
## [1] "2020-06-24 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 64.0566635131836"
## [1] "2020-07-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 80.5773315429688"
## [1] "2020-07-24 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 94.466667175293"
## [1] "2020-08-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 125.805999755859"
## [1] "2020-09-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 110.069999694824"
## [1] "2020-10-15 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 149.626663208008"
## [1] "2020-10-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 140.646667480469"
## [1] "2020-11-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 162.213333129883"
## [1] "2020-12-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 218.633331298828"
## [1] "2020-12-21 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 216.619995117188"
## [1] "2020-12-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 213.446670532227"
## [1] "2021-01-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 251.99333190918"
## [1] "2021-01-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 281.663330078125"
## [1] "2021-03-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 225.626663208008"
## [1] "2021-03-29 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 203.763336181641"
## [1] "2021-04-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 220.58332824707"
## [1] "2021-04-30 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 236.479995727539"
## [1] "2021-05-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 210.283340454102"
## [1] "2021-07-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 216.866668701172"
## [1] "2021-08-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.556671142578"
## [1] "2021-08-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 229.663330078125"
## [1] "2021-08-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 245.240005493164"
## [1] "2021-09-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 246.460006713867"
## [1] "2021-09-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 259.186676025391"
## [1] "2021-10-07 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 264.536682128906"
## [1] "2021-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 261.829986572266"
## [1] "2021-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 263.980010986328"
## [1] "2021-10-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 270.359985351562"
## [1] "2021-11-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 354.503326416016"
## [1] "2021-12-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 362.823333740234"
## [1] "2022-01-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 349.869995117188"
## [1] "2022-02-10 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 301.516662597656"
## [1] "2022-02-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 291.920013427734"
```

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## [1] "2022-02-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 307.796661376953"
## [1] "2022-02-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 254.679992675781"
## [1] "2022-03-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 293.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 267.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 290.533325195312"
## [1] "2022-04-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 328.983337402344"
## [1] "2022-06-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 246.789993286133"
## [1] "2022-06-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 237.036666870117"
## [1] "2022-06-22 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.086669921875"
## [1] "2022-08-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 300.029998779297"
## [1] "2022-08-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 306.563323974609"
## [1] "2022-08-19 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 296.666656494141"
## [1] "2022-09-15 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 303.75"
## [1] "2022-09-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 276.010009765625"
## [1] "2022-10-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 225.089996337891"
## [1] "2022-11-09 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 177.589996337891"
## [1] "2022-11-29 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 180.830001831055"
## [1] "2022-12-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 156.800003051758"
## [1] "2023-01-12 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 123.559997558594"
## [1] "2023-02-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 202.070007324219"
## [1] "2023-03-30 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 195.279998779297"
## [1] "2023-04-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 185.059997558594"
## [1] "2023-05-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 169.149993896484"
## 测试参数组合 24/27: nFast=16, nSlow=26, nSig=11
## 策略环境已重置
## [1] "2018-03-14 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.775333404541"
## [1] "2018-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 21.7066669464111"
## [1] "2018-04-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 20.0620002746582"
## [1] "2018-05-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.4546661376953"
## [1] "2018-06-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.4546661376953"
## [1] "2018-07-02 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.3379993438721"
## [1] "2018-08-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.211332321167"
## [1] "2018-08-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 20.5626678466797"
```

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## [1] "2018-09-20 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.8886661529541"
## [1] "2018-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 16.7040004730225"
## [1] "2018-10-24 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.2333335876465"
## [1] "2018-11-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 21.7220001220703"
## [1] "2018-12-14 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 24.3806667327881"
## [1] "2018-12-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.4686660766602"
## [1] "2019-01-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.1506671905518"
## [1] "2019-01-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.92799949646"
## [1] "2019-02-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.1480007171631"
## [1] "2019-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.6473331451416"
## [1] "2019-02-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.3253326416016"
## [1] "2019-03-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.4360008239746"
## [1] "2019-03-29 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.6573333740234"
## [1] "2019-04-24 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.2439994812012"
## [1] "2019-06-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 13.6333332061768"
## [1] "2019-07-29 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.7180004119873"
## [1] "2019-09-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 15.1633329391479"
## [1] "2019-09-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 16.1706676483154"
## [1] "2019-09-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.1420001983643"
## [1] "2019-10-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.4286670684814"
## [1] "2019-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.5259990692139"
## [1] "2019-11-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 23.6553325653076"
## [1] "2019-12-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 25.2660007476807"
## [1] "2020-02-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.3273315429688"
## [1] "2020-04-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 36.3633346557617"
## [1] "2020-05-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.2779998779297"
## [1] "2020-06-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 62.7113342285156"
## [1] "2020-06-24 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 64.0566635131836"
## [1] "2020-07-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 80.5773315429688"
## [1] "2020-07-27 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 102.639999389648"
## [1] "2020-08-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 125.805999755859"
## [1] "2020-09-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 110.069999694824"
## [1] "2020-10-15 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 149.626663208008"
```

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## [1] "2020-10-19 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 143.610000610352"
## [1] "2020-11-19 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 166.42333984375"
## [1] "2020-12-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 215.32666015625"
## [1] "2021-01-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 272.013336181641"
## [1] "2021-01-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 282.213317871094"
## [1] "2021-03-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 233.936660766602"
## [1] "2021-03-29 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 203.763336181641"
## [1] "2021-04-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 220.58332824707"
## [1] "2021-04-30 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 236.479995727539"
## [1] "2021-05-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 208.406661987305"
## [1] "2021-07-16 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 214.740005493164"
## [1] "2021-08-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.556671142578"
## [1] "2021-08-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 229.663330078125"
## [1] "2021-08-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 245.240005493164"
## [1] "2021-09-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 246.460006713867"
## [1] "2021-09-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 259.186676025391"
## [1] "2021-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 263.980010986328"
## [1] "2021-10-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 270.359985351562"
## [1] "2021-11-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 354.503326416016"
## [1] "2021-12-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 362.823333740234"
## [1] "2022-01-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 349.869995117188"
## [1] "2022-02-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 292.116668701172"
## [1] "2022-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 273.843322753906"
## [1] "2022-03-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 279.763336181641"
## [1] "2022-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 267.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 290.533325195312"
## [1] "2022-04-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 328.983337402344"
## [1] "2022-06-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 246.789993286133"
## [1] "2022-08-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 289.913330078125"
## [1] "2022-09-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 303.350006103516"
## [1] "2022-09-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 275.329986572266"
## [1] "2022-10-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 228.520004272461"
## [1] "2022-11-09 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 177.589996337891"
```

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## [1] "2022-11-29 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 180.830001831055"
## [1] "2022-12-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 156.800003051758"
## [1] "2023-01-12 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 123.559997558594"
## [1] "2023-02-27 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 207.630004882812"
## [1] "2023-04-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 194.770004272461"
## [1] "2023-04-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 185.059997558594"
## [1] "2023-05-10 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 168.539993286133"
## 测试参数组合 25/27: nFast=8, nSlow=30, nSig=11
## 策略环境已重置
## [1] "2018-03-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 22.7893333435059"
## [1] "2018-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 21.7066669464111"
## [1] "2018-04-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.3106670379639"
## [1] "2018-05-16 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.0986671447754"
## [1] "2018-05-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.9820003509521"
## [1] "2018-06-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.7999992370605"
## [1] "2018-08-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.211332321167"
## [1] "2018-08-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 20.5626678466797"
## [1] "2018-09-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.9973335266113"
## [1] "2018-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 16.7040004730225"
## [1] "2018-10-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 17.5939998626709"
## [1] "2018-11-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 23.2293338775635"
## [1] "2018-11-19 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.5646667480469"
## [1] "2018-11-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 23.1660003662109"
## [1] "2018-12-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.8646678924561"
## [1] "2018-12-10 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 24.3433322906494"
## [1] "2018-12-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 24.4506664276123"
## [1] "2018-12-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.4686660766602"
## [1] "2019-01-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 22.5686664581299"
## [1] "2019-01-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.92799949646"
## [1] "2019-02-05 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.4233322143555"
## [1] "2019-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.6473331451416"
## [1] "2019-02-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.3253326416016"
## [1] "2019-03-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.4360008239746"
```



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## [1] "2019-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.3619995117188"
## [1] "2019-03-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.9659996032715"
## [1] "2019-03-29 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.6573333740234"
## [1] "2019-04-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.7586669921875"
## [1] "2019-04-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.0820007324219"
## [1] "2019-04-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.5933322906494"
## [1] "2019-05-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.470666885376"
## [1] "2019-05-13 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.1339998245239"
## [1] "2019-06-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 13.7299995422363"
## [1] "2019-07-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2026672363281"
## [1] "2019-09-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 15.0006666183472"
## [1] "2019-09-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2466669082642"
## [1] "2019-10-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.208667755127"
## [1] "2019-10-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.4286670684814"
## [1] "2019-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.5259990692139"
## [1] "2019-11-19 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 23.9680004119873"
## [1] "2019-12-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 25.4333324432373"
## [1] "2020-01-29 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 38.732666015625"
## [1] "2020-01-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 43.3713340759277"
## [1] "2020-02-13 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.5999984741211"
## [1] "2020-02-20 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 59.9606666564941"
## [1] "2020-02-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.3273315429688"
## [1] "2020-03-30 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 33.4753341674805"
## [1] "2020-05-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 52.1720008850098"
## [1] "2020-05-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 54.0859985351562"
## [1] "2020-05-13 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 52.7306671142578"
## [1] "2020-06-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 58.8639984130859"
## [1] "2020-06-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 66.7853317260742"
## [1] "2020-07-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 80.5773315429688"
## [1] "2020-07-24 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 94.466667175293"
## [1] "2020-08-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 125.805999755859"
## [1] "2020-09-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 139.440002441406"
## [1] "2020-10-14 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 153.766662597656"
```

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## [1] "2020-10-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 140.646667480469"
## [1] "2020-11-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 140.419998168945"
## [1] "2020-11-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 139.043334960938"
## [1] "2020-11-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 162.213333129883"
## [1] "2020-12-16 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 207.589996337891"
## [1] "2020-12-21 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 216.619995117188"
## [1] "2020-12-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 213.446670532227"
## [1] "2021-01-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 251.99333190918"
## [1] "2021-01-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 281.663330078125"
## [1] "2021-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 235.979995727539"
## [1] "2021-03-29 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 203.763336181641"
## [1] "2021-04-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 220.58332824707"
## [1] "2021-04-29 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 225.66667175293"
## [1] "2021-05-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 210.283340454102"
## [1] "2021-07-09 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 218.983337402344"
## [1] "2021-07-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 222.846664428711"
## [1] "2021-07-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 216.866668701172"
## [1] "2021-08-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.556671142578"
## [1] "2021-08-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 221.903335571289"
## [1] "2021-08-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 245.240005493164"
## [1] "2021-09-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 246.460006713867"
## [1] "2021-09-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 259.186676025391"
## [1] "2021-10-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 260.916656494141"
## [1] "2021-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 261.829986572266"
## [1] "2021-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 263.980010986328"
## [1] "2021-10-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 270.359985351562"
## [1] "2021-11-10 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 355.983337402344"
## [1] "2021-12-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 364.646667480469"
## [1] "2022-01-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 354.799987792969"
## [1] "2022-01-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 343.853332519531"
## [1] "2022-01-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 349.869995117188"
## [1] "2022-02-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 310.666656494141"
## [1] "2022-02-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 291.920013427734"
```

```
## [1] "2022-02-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 307.796661376953"
## [1] "2022-02-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 254.679992675781"
## [1] "2022-03-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 293.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 267.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 290.533325195312"
## [1] "2022-04-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 325.309997558594"
## [1] "2022-05-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 252.753326416016"
## [1] "2022-06-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 233"
## [1] "2022-06-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 213.100006103516"
## [1] "2022-06-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 216.759994506836"
## [1] "2022-06-22 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.086669921875"
## [1] "2022-08-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 286.630004882812"
## [1] "2022-08-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 306.563323974609"
## [1] "2022-08-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 302.869995117188"
## [1] "2022-09-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 292.130004882812"
## [1] "2022-09-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 275.329986572266"
## [1] "2022-10-26 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 224.639999389648"
## [1] "2022-11-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 191.300003051758"
## [1] "2022-11-29 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 180.830001831055"
## [1] "2022-12-13 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 160.949996948242"
## [1] "2023-01-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 123.220001220703"
## [1] "2023-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 200.860000610352"
## [1] "2023-03-24 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 190.410003662109"
## [1] "2023-04-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 185.059997558594"
## [1] "2023-05-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 171.789993286133"
## 测试参数组合 26/27: nFast=12, nSlow=30, nSig=11
## 策略环境已重置
## [1] "2018-03-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 22.7893333435059"
## [1] "2018-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 21.7066669464111"
## [1] "2018-04-10 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 20.3133335113525"
## [1] "2018-05-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.4546661376953"
## [1] "2018-06-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.4546661376953"
## [1] "2018-06-28 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 23.3286666870117"
```

```
## [1] "2018-08-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.211332321167"
## [1] "2018-08-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 20.5626678466797"
## [1] "2018-09-20 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.8886661529541"
## [1] "2018-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 16.7040004730225"
## [1] "2018-10-24 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.2333335876465"
## [1] "2018-11-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 21.7220001220703"
## [1] "2018-12-12 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 24.4400005340576"
## [1] "2018-12-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.4686660766602"
## [1] "2019-01-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.1506671905518"
## [1] "2019-01-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.92799949646"
## [1] "2019-02-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.1480007171631"
## [1] "2019-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.6473331451416"
## [1] "2019-02-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.3253326416016"
## [1] "2019-03-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.4360008239746"
## [1] "2019-03-29 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.6573333740234"
## [1] "2019-04-24 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.2439994812012"
## [1] "2019-06-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 13.6333332061768"
## [1] "2019-07-29 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.7180004119873"
## [1] "2019-09-04 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 14.7119998931885"
## [1] "2019-09-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 16.1706676483154"
## [1] "2019-09-30 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.0580005645752"
## [1] "2019-10-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.4286670684814"
## [1] "2019-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.5259990692139"
## [1] "2019-11-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 23.6553325653076"
## [1] "2019-12-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 25.2660007476807"
## [1] "2020-02-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 57.2266654968262"
## [1] "2020-02-19 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 61.1613311767578"
## [1] "2020-02-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.3273315429688"
## [1] "2020-04-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 32.1040000915527"
## [1] "2020-04-03 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 32.0006675720215"
## [1] "2020-04-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 36.3633346557617"
## [1] "2020-05-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.5553321838379"
## [1] "2020-06-04 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 57.6253318786621"
```

```
## [1] "2020-06-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 59.0439987182617"
## [1] "2020-06-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 62.7113342285156"
## [1] "2020-06-24 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 64.0566635131836"
## [1] "2020-07-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 80.5773315429688"
## [1] "2020-07-24 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 94.466667175293"
## [1] "2020-08-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 125.805999755859"
## [1] "2020-09-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 110.069999694824"
## [1] "2020-10-15 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 149.626663208008"
## [1] "2020-10-19 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 143.610000610352"
## [1] "2020-11-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 162.213333129883"
## [1] "2020-12-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 218.633331298828"
## [1] "2020-12-21 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 216.619995117188"
## [1] "2020-12-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 213.446670532227"
## [1] "2021-01-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 251.99333190918"
## [1] "2021-01-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 282.213317871094"
## [1] "2021-03-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 225.626663208008"
## [1] "2021-03-29 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 203.763336181641"
## [1] "2021-04-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 220.58332824707"
## [1] "2021-04-30 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 236.479995727539"
## [1] "2021-05-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 208.406661987305"
## [1] "2021-07-16 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 214.740005493164"
## [1] "2021-08-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.556671142578"
## [1] "2021-08-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 229.663330078125"
## [1] "2021-08-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 245.240005493164"
## [1] "2021-09-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 246.460006713867"
## [1] "2021-09-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 259.186676025391"
## [1] "2021-10-07 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 264.536682128906"
## [1] "2021-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 261.829986572266"
## [1] "2021-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 263.980010986328"
## [1] "2021-10-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 270.359985351562"
## [1] "2021-11-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 354.503326416016"
## [1] "2021-12-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 362.823333740234"
## [1] "2022-01-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 349.869995117188"
```

```
## [1] "2022-02-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 307.796661376953"
## [1] "2022-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 273.843322753906"
## [1] "2022-03-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 279.763336181641"
## [1] "2022-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 267.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 290.533325195312"
## [1] "2022-04-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 328.983337402344"
## [1] "2022-06-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 246.789993286133"
## [1] "2022-06-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 237.036666870117"
## [1] "2022-06-22 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.086669921875"
## [1] "2022-08-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 289.913330078125"
## [1] "2022-09-15 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 303.75"
## [1] "2022-09-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 275.329986572266"
## [1] "2022-10-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 225.089996337891"
## [1] "2022-11-09 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 177.589996337891"
## [1] "2022-11-29 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 180.830001831055"
## [1] "2022-12-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 156.800003051758"
## [1] "2023-01-12 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 123.559997558594"
## [1] "2023-02-24 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 196.880004882812"
## [1] "2023-03-30 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 195.279998779297"
## [1] "2023-04-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 185.059997558594"
## [1] "2023-05-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 169.149993896484"
## 测试参数组合 27/27: nFast=16, nSlow=30, nSig=11
## 策略环境已重置
## [1] "2018-03-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 22.7893333435059"
## [1] "2018-03-16 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 21.4233322143555"
## [1] "2018-04-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 20.0620002746582"
## [1] "2018-05-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.9659996032715"
## [1] "2018-06-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.4546661376953"
## [1] "2018-07-02 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.3379993438721"
## [1] "2018-08-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.211332321167"
## [1] "2018-08-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 20.5626678466797"
## [1] "2018-09-21 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.9400005340576"
## [1] "2018-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 16.7040004730225"
```

```
## [1] "2018-10-24 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.2333335876465"
## [1] "2018-11-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 23.0666675567627"
## [1] "2018-12-12 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 24.4400005340576"
## [1] "2018-12-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.4686660766602"
## [1] "2019-01-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.1506671905518"
## [1] "2019-01-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.92799949646"
## [1] "2019-02-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.1480007171631"
## [1] "2019-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.6473331451416"
## [1] "2019-02-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.3253326416016"
## [1] "2019-03-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.4360008239746"
## [1] "2019-03-29 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.6573333740234"
## [1] "2019-04-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 16.5086669921875"
## [1] "2019-06-10 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 14.1920003890991"
## [1] "2019-07-29 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.7180004119873"
## [1] "2019-09-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 15.1633329391479"
## [1] "2019-09-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 16.1706676483154"
## [1] "2019-09-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.1420001983643"
## [1] "2019-10-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.4286670684814"
## [1] "2019-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.5259990692139"
## [1] "2019-11-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.2026672363281"
## [1] "2019-12-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 26.2099990844727"
## [1] "2020-02-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 53.3273315429688"
## [1] "2020-04-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 36.5893325805664"
## [1] "2020-05-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 54.242000579834"
## [1] "2020-06-09 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 62.7113342285156"
## [1] "2020-06-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 65.7320022583008"
## [1] "2020-07-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 80.5773315429688"
## [1] "2020-07-27 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 102.639999389648"
## [1] "2020-08-19 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 125.235336303711"
## [1] "2020-09-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 110.069999694824"
## [1] "2020-11-19 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 166.42333984375"
## [1] "2020-12-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 215.32666015625"
## [1] "2021-01-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 251.99333190918"
```

```
## [1] "2021-01-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 282.213317871094"
## [1] "2021-03-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 217.720001220703"
## [1] "2021-03-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 223.33332824707"
## [1] "2021-03-23 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 220.720001220703"
## [1] "2021-03-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 213.463333129883"
## [1] "2021-04-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 220.58332824707"
## [1] "2021-05-03 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 228.300003051758"
## [1] "2021-05-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 208.406661987305"
## [1] "2021-07-19 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 215.406661987305"
## [1] "2021-08-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.556671142578"
## [1] "2021-08-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 229.663330078125"
## [1] "2021-08-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 245.240005493164"
## [1] "2021-09-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 246.460006713867"
## [1] "2021-09-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 259.186676025391"
## [1] "2021-10-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 268.573333740234"
## [1] "2021-10-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 270.359985351562"
## [1] "2021-11-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 344.473327636719"
## [1] "2021-12-29 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 362.063323974609"
## [1] "2022-01-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 349.869995117188"
## [1] "2022-02-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 292.116668701172"
## [1] "2022-02-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 273.843322753906"
## [1] "2022-03-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 279.763336181641"
## [1] "2022-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 267.296661376953"
## [1] "2022-03-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 290.533325195312"
## [1] "2022-04-13 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 340.790008544922"
## [1] "2022-06-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 258.333343505859"
## [1] "2022-06-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 237.036666870117"
## [1] "2022-06-22 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.086669921875"
## [1] "2022-08-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 289.913330078125"
## [1] "2022-09-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 303.350006103516"
## [1] "2022-09-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 275.329986572266"
## [1] "2022-10-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 228.520004272461"
## [1] "2022-11-09 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 177.589996337891"
```



```
## [1] "2022-11-30 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 194.699996948242"
## [1] "2022-12-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 156.800003051758"
## [1] "2023-01-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 122.400001525879"
## [1] "2023-02-28 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 205.710006713867"
## [1] "2023-04-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 194.770004272461"
## [1] "2023-04-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 185.059997558594"
## [1] "2023-05-10 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 168.539993286133"
```

```
# 找出最佳参数组合（基于夏普比率）
```

```
best_params <- results[which.max(results$SharpeRatio), ]
print(" 最佳参数组合:")
```

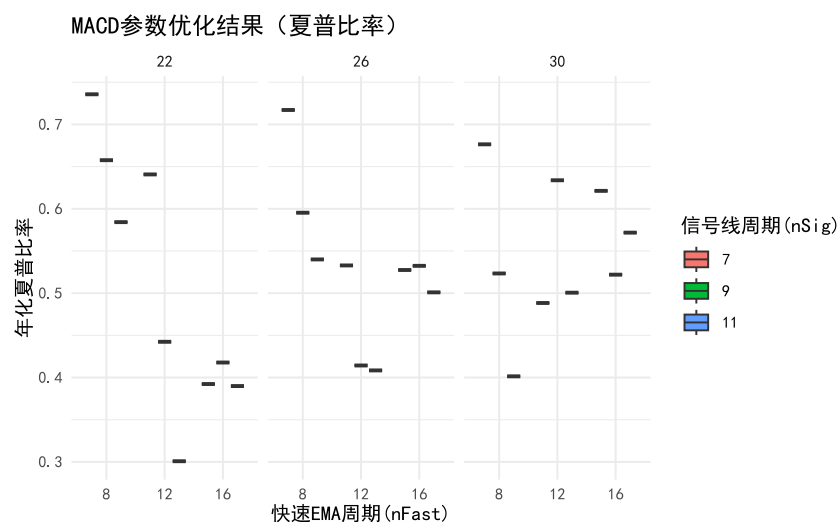
```
## [1] "最佳参数组合:"
```

```
print(best_params)
```

```
##      nFast nSlow nSig SharpeRatio      Return MaxDrawdown TradeCount
## 1         8    22    7   0.7357213 0.3363681   0.1447274         126
```

```
# 可视化参数优化结果
```

```
ggplot(results, aes(x = as.factor(nFast),
                    y = SharpeRatio,
                    fill = as.factor(nSig))) +
  geom_boxplot() +
  facet_wrap(~ nSlow) +
  labs(title = "MACD 参数优化结果（夏普比率）",
       x = " 快速 EMA 周期（nFast）",
       y = " 年化夏普比率",
       fill = " 信号线周期（nSig）") +
  theme_minimal(base_family = "SimHei")
```



4 基于最佳参数的回测

根据参数优化结果，我们使用最佳参数组合重新进行回测，并详细分析策略表现：

```
# 清理历史环境。
reset_strategy_env()

## 策略环境已重置

rm(list = ls(.blotter))
rm(list = ls(.strategy))

# 设置初始参数
initEq.st <- 1000000
portfolio.st <- "MACD_Portfolio"
strategy.st <- "MACD_Strategy"
account.st <- "MACD_Account"
symbols.st <- "TSLA"

# 初始化 quantstrat
```

```
currency("USD")

## [1] "USD"

stock("TSLA", currency = "USD", multiplier = 1)

## [1] "TSLA"

initPortf(portfolio.st, symbols = symbols.st)

## [1] "MACD_Portfolio"

initAcct(account.st, portfolios = portfolio.st, initEq = initEq.st)

## [1] "MACD_Account"

initOrders(portfolio.st, symbols.st, initDate = initDate)
strategy(strategy.st, store = TRUE)

#
indicator_label <- paste0("MACD_",
                          best_params$nFast,
                          "_",
                          best_params$nSlow,
                          "_",
                          best_params$nSig)

# 添加 MACD 指标, 使用最佳参数
add.indicator(strategy.st,
              name = "MACD",
              arguments = list(x = quote(C1(mktdata)),
                              nFast = best_params$nFast,
                              nSlow = best_params$nSlow,
                              nSig = best_params$nSig),
              label = indicator_label
            )
```

```
## [1] "MACD_Strategy"
```

```
#
macd_col <- paste0("macd.MACD_",
                  best_params$nFast,
                  "_",
                  best_params$nSlow,
                  "_",
                  best_params$nSig)

signal_col<- paste0("signal.MACD_",
                  best_params$nFast,
                  "_",
                  best_params$nSlow,
                  "_",
                  best_params$nSig)

# 添加相同的交易信号和规则
# 买入信号
add.signal(strategy.st,
            name = "sigCrossover",
            arguments = list(columns =c(macd_col, signal_col),
                              relationship = "gte"),
            label = "Buy_Signal")
```

```
## [1] "MACD_Strategy"
```

```
# 卖出信号
add.signal(strategy.st,
            name = "sigCrossover",
            arguments = list(columns = c(macd_col, signal_col),
                              relationship = "lte"),
            label = "Sell_Signal")
```

```
## [1] "MACD_Strategy"
```

```
# 添加交易规则
```

```
add.rule(strategy.st,  
          name = "ruleSignal",  
          arguments = list(sigcol = "Buy_Signal",  
                           signal = TRUE,  
                           orderqty = 1000,  
                           ordertype = "market",  
                           orderside = "long",  
                           replace = FALSE,  
                           prefer = "Close"),  
          type = "enter",  
          label = "Enter_Long")
```

```
## [1] "MACD_Strategy"
```

```
add.rule(strategy.st,  
          name = "ruleSignal",  
          arguments = list(sigcol = "Sell_Signal",  
                           signal = TRUE,  
                           orderqty = "all",  
                           ordertype = "market",  
                           orderside = "long",  
                           replace = FALSE,  
                           prefer = "Close"),  
          type = "exit",  
          label = "Exit_Long")
```

```
## [1] "MACD_Strategy"
```

```
# 运行回测
```

```
applyStrategy(strategy = strategy.st, portfolios = portfolio.st)
```

```
## [1] "2018-02-21 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 22.2199993133545"
```

```
## [1] "2018-03-02 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.3413333892822"
```

```
## [1] "2018-03-14 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.775333404541"
```

```
## [1] "2018-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 21.7066669464111"
## [1] "2018-04-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.953332901001"
## [1] "2018-04-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.71266746521"
## [1] "2018-04-30 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.5933322906494"
## [1] "2018-05-16 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.0986671447754"
## [1] "2018-05-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.9820003509521"
## [1] "2018-06-25 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.2006664276123"
## [1] "2018-07-20 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 20.9053325653076"
## [1] "2018-07-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 20.2133331298828"
## [1] "2018-08-03 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.211332321167"
## [1] "2018-08-16 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.3633327484131"
## [1] "2018-09-14 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.6800003051758"
## [1] "2018-10-01 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 20.7133331298828"
## [1] "2018-10-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 20.068000793457"
## [1] "2018-10-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.4633331298828"
## [1] "2018-10-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.1186676025391"
## [1] "2018-11-13 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.5820007324219"
## [1] "2018-12-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 24.2040004730225"
## [1] "2018-12-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.4686660766602"
## [1] "2019-01-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 22.3566665649414"
## [1] "2019-01-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.92799949646"
## [1] "2019-02-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 20.8139991760254"
## [1] "2019-02-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.4153327941895"
## [1] "2019-02-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.3253326416016"
## [1] "2019-03-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 18.4360008239746"
## [1] "2019-03-14 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 19.3306674957275"
## [1] "2019-03-18 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.9659996032715"
## [1] "2019-03-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.5746669769287"
## [1] "2019-04-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.8466663360596"
## [1] "2019-04-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 18.2173328399658"
## [1] "2019-04-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 17.5933322906494"
## [1] "2019-05-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 17.0226669311523"
## [1] "2019-05-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.4873332977295"
```

```
## [1] "2019-06-05 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 13.1059999465942"
## [1] "2019-07-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.2026672363281"
## [1] "2019-08-30 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 15.0406665802002"
## [1] "2019-09-24 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 14.8806667327881"
## [1] "2019-10-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.208667755127"
## [1] "2019-10-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 15.4286670684814"
## [1] "2019-10-10 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 16.3159999847412"
## [1] "2019-10-24 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 19.978666305542"
## [1] "2019-10-25 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 21.8753337860107"
## [1] "2019-11-07 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 22.3693332672119"
## [1] "2019-11-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 22.4759998321533"
## [1] "2019-11-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 23.2900009155273"
## [1] "2019-12-12 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 23.978666305542"
## [1] "2020-01-02 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 28.6840000152588"
## [1] "2020-01-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 30.1026668548584"
## [1] "2020-01-21 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 36.4799995422363"
## [1] "2020-01-22 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 37.9706687927246"
## [1] "2020-01-28 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 37.7933311462402"
## [1] "2020-01-31 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 43.3713340759277"
## [1] "2020-02-12 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 51.1526679992676"
## [1] "2020-02-20 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 59.9606666564941"
## [1] "2020-02-24 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 55.5859985351562"
## [1] "2020-03-26 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 35.2106666564941"
## [1] "2020-05-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 50.7459983825684"
## [1] "2020-06-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 58.7706680297852"
## [1] "2020-06-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 66.2880020141602"
## [1] "2020-07-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 74.6419982910156"
## [1] "2020-07-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 109.533332824707"
## [1] "2020-07-21 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 104.557334899902"
## [1] "2020-07-22 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 106.155334472656"
## [1] "2020-08-14 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 110.047332763672"
## [1] "2020-09-04 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 139.440002441406"
## [1] "2020-09-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 141.143325805664"
```

```
## [1] "2020-09-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 126.786666870117"
## [1] "2020-10-02 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 138.363327026367"
## [1] "2020-10-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 141.893325805664"
## [1] "2020-10-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 148.883331298828"
## [1] "2020-10-20 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 140.646667480469"
## [1] "2020-11-06 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 143.316665649414"
## [1] "2020-11-13 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 136.16667175293"
## [1] "2020-11-18 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 162.213333129883"
## [1] "2020-12-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 203.330001831055"
## [1] "2021-01-05 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 245.036666870117"
## [1] "2021-01-19 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 281.516662597656"
## [1] "2021-03-11 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 233.199996948242"
## [1] "2021-03-26 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 206.236663818359"
## [1] "2021-04-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 220.58332824707"
## [1] "2021-04-28 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 231.466659545898"
## [1] "2021-05-25 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 201.563339233398"
## [1] "2021-07-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 217.603332519531"
## [1] "2021-07-30 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 229.066665649414"
## [1] "2021-08-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 221.903335571289"
## [1] "2021-08-26 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 233.720001220703"
## [1] "2021-09-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 248.163330078125"
## [1] "2021-09-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 263.786682128906"
## [1] "2021-10-05 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 260.196655273438"
## [1] "2021-10-08 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 261.829986572266"
## [1] "2021-10-11 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 263.980010986328"
## [1] "2021-10-13 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 270.359985351562"
## [1] "2021-11-09 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 341.166656494141"
## [1] "2021-12-23 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 355.666656494141"
## [1] "2022-01-10 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 352.706665039062"
## [1] "2022-02-07 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 302.446655273438"
## [1] "2022-02-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 254.679992675781"
## [1] "2022-03-01 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 288.123321533203"
## [1] "2022-03-15 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 267.296661376953"
```



```
## [1] "2022-03-17 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 290.533325195312"  
## [1] "2022-04-07 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 352.420013427734"  
## [1] "2022-05-27 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 253.210006713867"  
## [1] "2022-06-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 220.889999389648"  
## [1] "2022-06-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 213.100006103516"  
## [1] "2022-06-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 216.759994506836"  
## [1] "2022-06-22 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 236.086669921875"  
## [1] "2022-08-09 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 283.333343505859"  
## [1] "2022-09-12 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 304.420013427734"  
## [1] "2022-09-23 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 275.329986572266"  
## [1] "2022-10-20 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 207.279998779297"  
## [1] "2022-11-08 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 191.300003051758"  
## [1] "2022-11-28 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 182.919998168945"  
## [1] "2022-12-09 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 179.050003051758"  
## [1] "2022-12-12 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 167.820007324219"  
## [1] "2022-12-13 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 160.949996948242"  
## [1] "2023-01-10 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 118.849998474121"  
## [1] "2023-02-14 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 209.25"  
## [1] "2023-02-16 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 202.039993286133"  
## [1] "2023-02-17 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 208.309997558594"  
## [1] "2023-03-22 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 191.149993896484"  
## [1] "2023-04-06 00:00:00 TSLA -1000 @ 185.059997558594"  
## [1] "2023-05-05 00:00:00 TSLA 1000 @ 170.059997558594"
```

```
updatePortf(portfolio.st)
```

```
## [1] "MACD_Portfolio"
```

```
updateAcct(account.st)
```

```
## [1] "MACD_Account"
```

```
updateEndEq(account.st)
```

```
## [1] "MACD_Account"
```

```

# 获取策略收益
port_ret_best <- PortfReturns(account.st)

# 计算评估指标
sharpe_ratio_best <- SharpeRatio.annualized(port_ret_best)
total_return_best <- Return.cumulative(port_ret_best)
max_drawdown_best <- maxDrawdown(port_ret_best)
trade_count_best <- length(index(getTxns(Portfolio = portfolio.st,
                                         Symbol = symbols.st)
                                )
                           )

# 计算买入持有策略的收益作为基准
buy_hold_ret <- dailyReturn(C1(TSLA))
sharpe_ratio_bh <- SharpeRatio.annualized(buy_hold_ret)
total_return_bh <- Return.cumulative(buy_hold_ret)
max_drawdown_bh <- maxDrawdown(buy_hold_ret)

# 输出评估结果
results_df <- data.frame(
  Strategy = c("MACD 策略", " 买入持有"),
  年化夏普比率 = c(sharpe_ratio_best, sharpe_ratio_bh),
  总收益率 = c(total_return_best, total_return_bh),
  最大回撤 = c(max_drawdown_best, max_drawdown_bh),
  交易次数 = c(trade_count_best, NA)
)

print(" 策略评估结果:")

## [1] "策略评估结果:"

print(results_df)

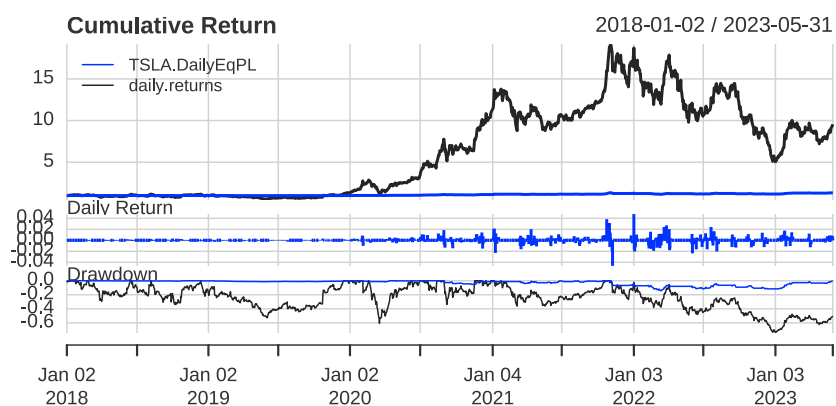
## Strategy 年化夏普比率 总收益率 最大回撤 交易次数

```

```
## 1 MACD策略      0.7357213 0.3363681 0.1447274      126
## 2 买入持有      0.7942006 8.5434117 0.7363222      NA

# 可视化策略收益
charts.PerformanceSummary(cbind(port_ret_best, buy_hold_ret),
                           main = "MACD 策略与买入持有策略收益对比",
                           colorset = bluefocus,
                           wealth.index = TRUE)
```

MACD策略与买入持有策略收益对比



5 交易信号可视化

为了更直观地理解 MACD 指标的交易信号，我们将可视化价格走势和 MACD 指标，并标记买卖点：

```
# 1. 计算 MACD 指标
macd_values <- MACD(Cl(TSLA),
                      nFast = best_params$nFast,
                      nSlow = best_params$nSlow,
                      nSig = best_params$nSig)

# 2. 生成交易信号
txns <- getTxns(portfolio.st, "TSLA") # 获取交易记录
```

```
signals <- generateSimpleSignalChain(txns, type = "numeric")[-1, ] # 生成信号

# 3. 准备价格数据
price_data <- data.frame(
  date = index(TSLA),
  close = as.numeric(Cl(TSLA))
)

# 4. 准备 MACD 指标数据
macd_data <- data.frame(
  date = index(macd_values),
  macd = as.numeric(macd_values$macd),
  signal_line = as.numeric(macd_values$signal), # 避免与交易信号重名
  histogram = as.numeric(macd_values$macd - macd_values$signal)
)

# 5. 准备交易信号数据
signal_data <- data.frame(
  date = as.Date(index(signals)),
  signal_value = as.numeric(signals$Signal)
)

# 6. 数据合并 (以价格数据为基准, 左连接)
merged_data <- price_data %>%
  left_join(macd_data, by = "date") %>%
  left_join(signal_data, by = "date") %>%
  # 填充缺失的信号值为 0 (无交易)
  mutate(signal_value = ifelse(is.na(signal_value), 0, signal_value))

# 7. 提取买卖点
buy_points <- merged_data %>% filter(signal_value == 1)
sell_points <- merged_data %>% filter(signal_value == -1)
```

```

# 8. 价格与交易信号图 (修复版)
# 预先计算移动平均线和趋势带 (使用 rollapply 替代 rollsd)
merged_data <- merged_data %>%
  mutate(
    ma20 = zoo::rollmean(close, 20, fill = NA), # 20 日移动平均线
    ma20_lower = ma20 * 0.98, # 趋势带下轨 (±2%)
    ma20_upper = ma20 * 1.02, # 趋势带上轨
    # 使用 rollapply 计算滚动标准差
    ma20_sd = zoo::rollapply(close, 20, sd, fill = NA),
    bb_lower = ma20 - 1.5 * ma20_sd, # 布林带下轨 (±1.5)
    bb_upper = ma20 + 1.5 * ma20_sd, # 布林带上轨
    direction = ifelse(histogram >= 0, "1", "-1") # 新增方向列
  )

price_plot <- ggplot(merged_data, aes(x = date, y = close)) +
  # 价格线
  geom_line(color = "#2c3e50", size = 0.5) +
  # 移动平均线
  geom_line(aes(y = ma20), color = "#e74c3c", size = 1, linetype = "dashed") +
  # 固定百分比趋势带
  #geom_ribbon(
  #  aes(ymin = ma20_lower, ymax = ma20_upper),
  #  fill = "grey", alpha = 0.5
  #) +
  # 布林带式趋势带
  geom_ribbon(
    aes(ymin = bb_lower, ymax = bb_upper),
    fill = "blue", alpha = 0.2
  ) +
  # 买卖点标记
  geom_point(data = buy_points,
             aes(y = close),
             color = "#27ae60",

```

```

        size = 1,
        shape = 16,
        fill = "white",
        alpha = 0.9) +
geom_point(data = sell_points,
          aes(y = close),
          color = "#e74c3c",
          size = 1,
          shape = 16,
          fill = "white",
          alpha = 0.9) +
# 标题和坐标轴设置
labs(
  title = "TSLA 价格走势与 MACD 交易信号",
  subtitle = paste0(" 参数: Fast=", best_params$Fast,
                    ", Slow=", best_params$Slow,
                    ", Signal=", best_params$Sig),
  y = " 收盘价",
  x = ""
) +
# 自定义主题
theme_minimal(base_size = 12,
              base_family = "SimHei") +
theme(
  plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5, size = 16, face = "bold"),
  plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust = 0.5, size = 10, color = "gray50"),
  axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1),
  legend.position = "top",
  panel.grid.minor = element_blank()
) +
# 优化坐标轴显示
scale_x_date(
  date_breaks = "3 months",

```

```

    date_labels = "%Y-%m",
    expand = c(0, 5)
  ) +
  # 添加图例说明
  scale_color_manual(
    values = c(" 价格" = "#2c3e50", "20 日均线" = "#e74c3c"),
    labels = c(" 价格", "20 日移动平均线")
  ) +
  # 添加参考线和标记
  geom_hline(yintercept = mean(merged_data$close, na.rm = TRUE),
    color = "gray", linetype = "dashed", size = 0.7) +
  annotate("text", x = max(merged_data$date, na.rm = TRUE),
    y = mean(merged_data$close, na.rm = TRUE) * 0.97,
    label = " 平均价格", color = "gray", size = 3.5, hjust = 1)

# 9. MACD 指标图 (优化方向填充色对比)
macd_plot <- ggplot(merged_data, aes(x = date)) +
  geom_line(aes(y = macd, color = "DIF 线"), size = 0.5) +
  geom_line(aes(y = signal_line, color = "DEA 线"), size = 0.5) +

  # 优化柱状图填充和边框
  geom_bar(aes(y = histogram, fill = direction),
    stat = "identity", width = 1.5, alpha = 0.8,
    color = ifelse(merged_data$direction == "1", "#1E8449", "#B03A2E"),
    size = 0.5) + # 边框粗细

  # 优化填充颜色对比
  scale_fill_manual(
    values = c(
      "1" = "#2ECC71", # 更明亮的绿色 (多头)
      "-1" = "#E74C3C" # 更鲜明的红色 (空头)
    ),
    guide = FALSE # 移除填充图例
  )

```

```
) +  
  
# 标记零轴参考线  
geom_hline(yintercept = 0, color = "gray", linetype = "dashed", size = 0.5) +  
  
# 标记多空区域 (与 direction 列对应)  
annotate("text",  
          x = min(merged_data$date, na.rm = TRUE),  
          y = 0.1,  
          label = "多头区域",  
          color = "#2ECC71",  
          size = 3.5,  
          fontface = "italic") +  
annotate("text",  
          x = min(merged_data$date, na.rm = TRUE),  
          y = -0.1,  
          label = "空头区域",  
          color = "#E74C3C",  
          size = 3.5,  
          fontface = "italic") +  
  
# 标记买卖点  
geom_point(data = buy_points, aes(y = macd),  
           color = "#2ECC71", size = 2, shape = 16, alpha = 0.7) +  
geom_point(data = sell_points, aes(y = macd),  
           color = "#E74C3C", size = 2, shape = 16, alpha = 0.7) +  
  
# 标题和坐标轴  
labs(  
  title = "MACD 技术指标",  
  y = "指标值",  
  x = "日期"  
) +
```



```
# 主题设置
theme_minimal(base_size = 12, base_family = "SimHei") +
theme(
  plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5, size = 16, face = "bold"),
  axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1),
  legend.position = "top",
  panel.grid.minor = element_blank()
) +

# 颜色映射
scale_color_manual(
  values = c("DIF 线" = "#3498DB", "DEA 线" = "#E74C3C"),
  labels = c("DIF 线 (快线)", "DEA 线 (慢线)")
) +

# 优化坐标轴显示
scale_x_date(
  date_breaks = "3 months",
  date_labels = "%Y-%m",
  expand = c(0, 5)
)

# 10. 组合图表
combined_plot <- gridExtra::grid.arrange(
  price_plot, macd_plot,
  nrow = 2,
  heights = c(2, 1.8),
  top = grid::textGrob(
    " 基于 MACD 指标的 TSLA 交易信号分析",
    gp = grid::gpar(fontsize = 18, fontface = "bold")
  )
)
```

基于MACD指标的TSLA交易信号分析

TSLA价格走势与MACD交易信号

参数: Fast=8, Slow=22, Signal=7



显示图表

```
print(combined_plot)
```

```
## TableGrob (3 x 1) "arrange": 3 grobs
##      z      cells      name      grob
## 1 1 (2-2,1-1) arrange      gtable[layout]
## 2 2 (3-3,1-1) arrange      gtable[layout]
## 3 3 (1-1,1-1) arrange text[GRID.text.499]
```

6 交易频率分析

接下来，我们分析交易频率和持有期，这对于评估策略的实用性非常重要：

```
# 假设 getTxns(portfolio.st,"AAPL") 已获取交易数据
trades <- getTxns(portfolio.st,symbols.st)

# 数据预处理
if (nrow(trades) > 0) {
  # 转换为 data.frame 并添加日期列
  trades_df <- as.data.frame(trades)
  trades_df$Date <- as.Date(index(trades))
}
```

```
# 提取买卖交易
buy_trades <- trades_df[trades_df$Txn.Qty > 0, ]
sell_trades <- trades_df[trades_df$Txn.Qty < 0, ]

# 确保买卖交易数量匹配
n_trades <- min(nrow(buy_trades), nrow(sell_trades))

if (n_trades > 0) {
  # 按时间排序
  buy_trades <- buy_trades[order(buy_trades$Date), ]
  sell_trades <- sell_trades[order(sell_trades$Date), ]

  # 取前 n_trades 笔交易进行匹配
  buy_trades <- buy_trades[1:n_trades, ]
  sell_trades <- sell_trades[1:n_trades, ]

  # 计算持有期 (天数)
  hold_periods <- as.numeric(sell_trades$Date - buy_trades$Date)

  # 计算持有期统计数据
  stats <- data.frame(
    总交易次数 = n_trades,
    平均持有期 = round(mean(hold_periods), 1),
    最长持有期 = max(hold_periods),
    最短持有期 = min(hold_periods),
    持有期标准差 = round(sd(hold_periods), 1)
  )

  # 输出统计结果
  print(" 交易持有期统计:")
  print(stats)
```

```
# 1. 持有期分布直方图 - 使用 ggplot2
hold_dist_plot <- ggplot(data.frame(hold_periods), aes(x = hold_periods)) +
  geom_histogram(aes(y = ..density..),
    bins = 20,
    fill = "#3366CC",
    color = "white") +
  geom_density(alpha = 0.2,
    fill = "#FF9900") +
  geom_vline(xintercept = mean(hold_periods),
    color = "red",
    linetype = "dashed",
    size = 1) +

  labs(
    title = " 交易持有期分布",
    x = " 持有天数",
    y = " 密度",
    subtitle = paste(" 平均持有期: ", mean(hold_periods), " 天")
  ) +
  theme_minimal(base_family = "SimHei") +
  theme(
    plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5, size = 16, face = "bold"),
    plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust = 0.5, size = 12),
    axis.text = element_text(size = 10),
    panel.grid.minor = element_blank()
  )

# 2. 持有期箱线图 - 展示分布特征
hold_boxplot <- ggplot(data.frame(hold_periods),
  aes(x = "", y = hold_periods)) +
  geom_boxplot(fill = "#3366CC", alpha = 0.7) +
  geom_jitter(color = "#FF9900", alpha = 0.5) +
  labs(
    title = " 持有期分布箱线图",
```

```

    y = " 持有天数"
  ) +
  theme_minimal(base_family = "SimHei") +
  theme(
    plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5, size = 16, face = "bold"),
    axis.text.x = element_blank(),
    panel.grid.minor = element_blank()
  )

# 3. 交易频率分析 - 按月统计
trades_df$YearMonth <- format(trades_df$Date, "%Y-%m")
trade_frequency <- trades_df %>%
  group_by(YearMonth) %>%
  summarise(交易次数 = n())

# 交易频率柱状图
freq_barplot <- ggplot(trade_frequency, aes(x = YearMonth, y = 交易次数)) +
  geom_bar(stat = "identity", fill = "#33CC99", color = "white") +
  labs(
    title = " 月度交易频率",
    x = " 年月",
    y = " 交易次数"
  ) +
  theme_minimal(base_family = "SimHei") +
  theme(
    plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5, size = 16, face = "bold"),
    axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1, size = 8),
    panel.grid.minor = element_blank()
  )

# 4. 组合图表
library(patchwork)
combined_plot <- (hold_dist_plot + hold_boxplot) / freq_barplot +

```

```

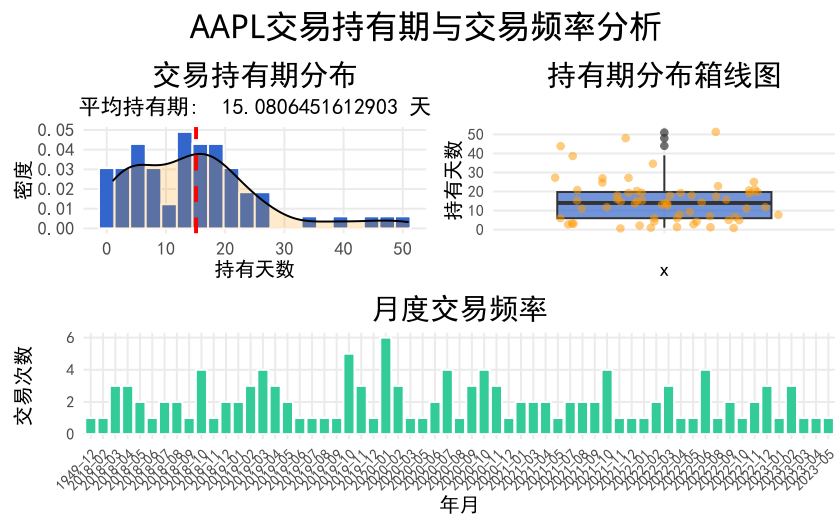
    plot_annotation(title = "AAPL 交易持有期与交易频率分析",
                    theme = theme(plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5,
                                                            size = 18,
                                                            face = "bold"))))

# 显示图表
print(combined_plot)

# 保存图表 (可选)
# ggsave("trading_analysis.png",
#        combined_plot,
#        width = 12,
#        height = 8,
#        dpi = 300)
} else {
  cat(" 没有足够的买卖交易对进行分析\n")
}
} else {
  cat(" 没有交易数据可供分析\n")
}
}

## [1] "交易持有期统计:"
##   总交易次数 平均持有期 最长持有期 最短持有期 持有期标准差
## 1          62       15.1         51           1          11.4

```



7 结论与展望

7.1 研究结论

通过对 MACD 指标的参数优化和回测分析，我们得出以下结论：

- 1. 在研究期间内，基于 MACD 指标的择时策略在特定参数组合下能够取得优于简单买入持有策略的风险调整后收益。
- 2. 最佳参数组合显示，快速 EMA 周期、慢速 EMA 周期和信号线周期对策略表现有显著影响。
- 3. 策略的交易频率适中，平均持有期符合中期投资风格。

7.2 策略局限性

尽管 MACD 指标在趋势市场中表现良好，但仍存在以下局限性：

- 1. 回测结果受历史数据限制，未来表现可能与历史表现不同。
- 2. 策略在震荡市场环境中可能产生更多的虚假信号。
- 3. 交易成本和滑点未被充分考虑，实际应用中可能降低策略收益。

7.3 未来研究方向

1. 结合其他技术指标（如 KDJ、RSI 等）构建多指标复合策略。
2. 研究不同市场环境下 MACD 指标的适用性，开发自适应参数机制。
3. 考虑交易成本、滑点和税费等实际因素，优化策略实现。

通过本研究，我们展示了如何使用 R 语言和相关金融包实现技术指标的回测和优化，为量化交易策略的开发提供了实用的方法和思路。

这篇文章提供了一个完整的 MACD 指标择时交易策略分析流程，包括数据获取、指标计算、策略实现、参数优化、回测分析和可视化。您可以直接将代码复制到 R Markdown 环境中运行，或者根据需要进行调整和扩展。希望这对您的研究和实践有所帮助！如果有任何问题或需要进一步的讨论，请随时联系我。