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# Follow the CNCF Road

## 0.3.1 • 30.07.2018

Cloud Native Wales  
@cloudnativewal  
Brodorion y Cwmwl Cymru



Brodorion y  
Cwmwl Cymru



Cloud Native  
Wales

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**Take Photos**

**#CNW**

**@CloudNativeWal**

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  - Co-Founder
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**Thank You(s)?**

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# Alpha

@denhamparry  
lewis@clouddnativewales.io

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# Follow the CNCF Road

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Follow the CNCF Road

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# CLOUD NATIVE COMPUTING FOUNDATION

- Open source software foundation
  - Host and nurture components of cloud native software stacks
  - Over 260 members including the world's largest public cloud and enterprise software companies as well as dozens of innovative startups.
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# Follow the CNCF Road

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**Follow the CNCF Road**



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# Follow the CNCF Trail Map

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**Follow the CNCF Trail Map**

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<https://l.cncf.io>

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<https://landscape.cncf.io>

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- Map through the previously uncharted terrain of cloud native technologies.
- There are many routes to deploying a cloud native application.
- CNCF Projects represent a particularly well-traveled path.



- Plan of action:
  - Go through each section.
  - Discuss the concept.

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# Break it down

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# 1. CONTAINERIZATION

- Commonly done with Docker containers
- Any size application and dependencies (even PDP-11 code running on an emulator) can be containerized
- Over time, you should aspire towards splitting suitable applications and writing future functionality as microservices



# 3. ORCHESTRATION & APPLICATION DEFINITION

- Kubernetes is the market-leading orchestration solution
- You should select a Certified Kubernetes Distribution, Hosted Platform, or Installer: [cncf.io/ck](https://cncf.io/ck)
- Helm Charts help you define, install, and upgrade even the most complex Kubernetes application



# 2. CI/CD

- Setup Continuous Integration/Continuous Delivery (CI/CD) so that changes to your source code automatically result in a new container being built, tested, and deployed to staging and eventually, perhaps, to production
- Setup automated rollouts, roll backs and testing

# 4. OBSERVABILITY & ANALYSIS

- Pick solutions for monitoring, logging and tracing
- Consider CNCF projects Prometheus for monitoring, Fluentd for logging and Jaeger for Tracing

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# Containerization

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# Containerisation

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CI/CD

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# Orchestration & Application Definition

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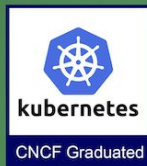
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**Trail Map: 30%**

**We've covered the basics**

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- Kubernetes is the Market-leading orchestration solution
- You should select a Certified Kubernetes Distribution, Hosted Platform, or Installer: [cncf.io/ck](https://cncf.io/ck)
- Helm Charts help you define, install, and upgrade even the most complex Kubernetes application



## 5. SERVICE MESH AND DISCOVERY

- CoreDNS is a fast and flexible tool that is useful for service discovery
- Envoy and Linkerd each enable service mesh architectures
- They offer health checking, routing, and load balancing



## 7. DISTRIBUTED DATABASE

When you need more resiliency and scalability than you can get from a single database, Vitess is a good option for running MySQL

## 4. OBSERVABILITY & ANALYSIS

- Pick solutions for monitoring, logging and tracing
- Consider CNCF projects Prometheus for monitoring, Fluentd for logging and Jaeger for Tracing
- For tracing, look for an OpenTracing-compatible implementation like Jaeger



## 6. NETWORKING

To enable more flexible networking, use a CNI-compliant network project like Calico, Flannel, or Weave Net.



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# Observability & Analysis

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# Service Mesh & Discovery

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# Networking

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**Trail Map: 60%**

**Production use cases  
covered**

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## 7. DISTRIBUTED DATABASE

When you need more resiliency and scalability than you can get from a single database, Vitess is a good option for running MySQL at scale through sharding.



## 8. MESSAGING

When you need higher performance than JSON-REST, consider using gRPC. NATS is publish/subscribe message-oriented middleware.



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# Distributed Database

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# Messaging

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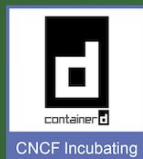
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**Trail Map: 80%**

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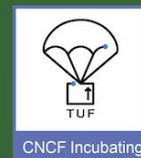
## 9. CONTAINER RUNTIME

You can use alternative container runtimes. The most common, all of which are OCI-compliant, are containerd, rkt and CRI-O.



## 10. SOFTWARE DISTRIBUTION

If you need to do secure software distribution, evaluate Notary, an implementation of The Update Framework.



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# Container Runtime

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# Software Distribution

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**Trail Map: 100%**

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**Trail Map: DONE!**

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**!!! DONE !!!**

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# Serverless?

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**openfaas**

**knative**

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**How do we learn more?**

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# The People

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<https://landscape.cncf.io>

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# Google Cloud Platform

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# Google Cloud Platform

\$300 of hosting

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**GitLab**

**\$200 of hosting**

**\$500 worth of hosting**

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<https://katacoda.com>

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# Raspberry Pi's

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