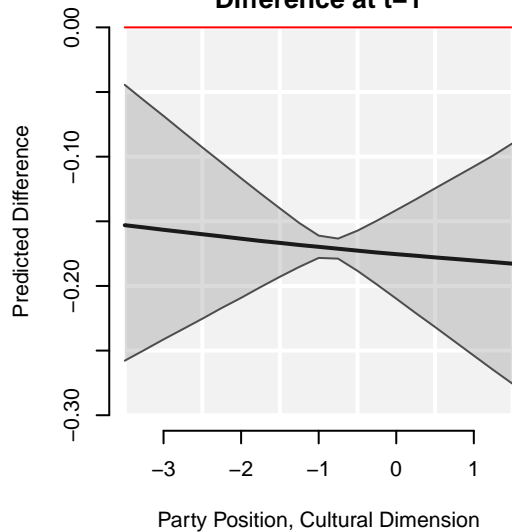
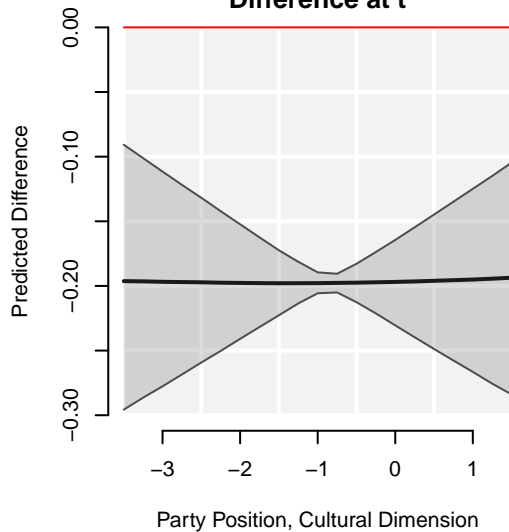


Difference at t-1**Difference at t****Difference-in-Differences**