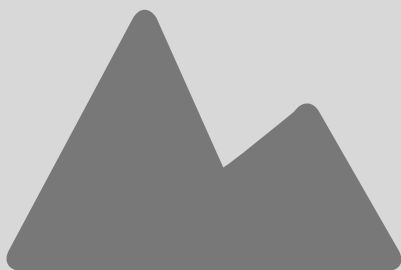




## Episode Details



### Episode title

Episode synopsis