



AVIATION



HIGHWAY



MARINE



RAILROAD



PIPELINE

Aviation Investigation Final Report

Location:	Poplar, Montana	Accident Number:	WPR23LA087
Date & Time:	January 18, 2023, 08:18 Local	Registration:	N200EJ
Aircraft:	RAYTHEON AIRCRAFT COMPANY BE-200	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Defining Event:	Loss of control in flight	Injuries:	3 None
Flight Conducted Under:	Part 135: Air taxi & commuter - Non-scheduled		

Analysis

The pilot reported that while on approach for landing, the airplane started to lose altitude quickly. After the co-pilot noticed the high decent rate and the slow airspeed, he advised the pilot to add power. However, the airplane continued to descend and impacted terrain in a right wing and nose low attitude, about 30 yards short of the runway approach threshold, which resulted in substantial damage to the right wing. The pilot reported that there were no preaccident mechanical failures or malfunctions with the airplane that would have precluded normal operation.

Probable Cause and Findings

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident to be:

The pilot's failure to maintain adequate airspeed and descent rate during the landing approach, which resulted in an impact with terrain short of the runway threshold.

Findings

Personnel issues	Aircraft control - Flight crew
Aircraft	Descent/approach/glide path - Not attained/maintained
Aircraft	Airspeed - Not attained/maintained

Factual Information

History of Flight

Approach-IFR final approach	Loss of control in flight (Defining event)
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Pilot Information

Certificate:	Commercial	Age:	50,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land; Multi-engine land	Seat Occupied:	Left
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	None	Restraint Used:	4-point
Instrument Rating(s):	Airplane	Second Pilot Present:	Yes
Instructor Rating(s):	None	Toxicology Performed:	
Medical Certification:	Class 2 With waivers/limitations	Last FAA Medical Exam:	January 4, 2023
Occupational Pilot:	Yes	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	July 29, 2022
Flight Time:	4242 hours (Total, all aircraft), 2068 hours (Total, this make and model), 5892 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 92 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 9 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft)		

Co-pilot Information

Certificate:	Airline transport; Commercial	Age:	62,Male
Airplane Rating(s):	Single-engine land; Multi-engine land	Seat Occupied:	Right
Other Aircraft Rating(s):	None	Restraint Used:	4-point
Instrument Rating(s):	Airplane	Second Pilot Present:	Yes
Instructor Rating(s):	Airplane multi-engine; Airplane single-engine; Instrument airplane	Toxicology Performed:	
Medical Certification:	Class 1 With waivers/limitations	Last FAA Medical Exam:	August 10, 2022
Occupational Pilot:	Yes	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	January 11, 2023
Flight Time:	10301 hours (Total, all aircraft), 4137 hours (Total, this make and model), 9753 hours (Pilot In Command, all aircraft), 84 hours (Last 90 days, all aircraft), 27 hours (Last 30 days, all aircraft)		

Passenger Information

Certificate:		Age:	
Airplane Rating(s):		Seat Occupied:	Right
Other Aircraft Rating(s):		Restraint Used:	3-point
Instrument Rating(s):		Second Pilot Present:	Yes
Instructor Rating(s):		Toxicology Performed:	
Medical Certification:		Last FAA Medical Exam:	
Occupational Pilot:	No	Last Flight Review or Equivalent:	
Flight Time:			

Aircraft and Owner/Operator Information

Aircraft Make:	RAYTHEON AIRCRAFT COMPANY	Registration:	N200EJ
Model/Series:	BE-200	Aircraft Category:	Airplane
Year of Manufacture:	2004	Amateur Built:	
Airworthiness Certificate:	Normal	Serial Number:	BB-1884
Landing Gear Type:	Retractable - Tricycle	Seats:	9
Date/Type of Last Inspection:	October 19, 2022 AAIP	Certified Max Gross Wt.:	12500 lbs
Time Since Last Inspection:		Engines:	2 Turbo prop
Airframe Total Time:	4538.7 Hrs at time of accident	Engine Manufacturer:	Pratt & Whitney
ELT:	C126 installed, activated, did not aid in locating accident	Engine Model/Series:	PT6A-42
Registered Owner:	LYNCH FLYING SERVICE INC DBA	Rated Power:	850 Horsepower
Operator:	LYNCH FLYING SERVICE INC DBA	Operating Certificate(s) Held:	On-demand air taxi (135)

Meteorological Information and Flight Plan

Conditions at Accident Site:	Instrument (IMC)	Condition of Light:	Day
Observation Facility, Elevation:	KPO1,2037 ft msl	Distance from Accident Site:	
Observation Time:	08:00 Local	Direction from Accident Site:	
Lowest Cloud Condition:		Visibility	3 miles
Lowest Ceiling:	Overcast / 400 ft AGL	Visibility (RVR):	
Wind Speed/Gusts:	9 knots /	Turbulence Type Forecast/Actual:	None / None
Wind Direction:	110°	Turbulence Severity Forecast/Actual:	N/A / N/A
Altimeter Setting:	29.9 inches Hg	Temperature/Dew Point:	-3°C / -3°C
Precipitation and Obscuration:			
Departure Point:	Billings, MT (KBIL)	Type of Flight Plan Filed:	IFR
Destination:	Poplar, MT (PO1)	Type of Clearance:	IFR
Departure Time:	07:22 Local	Type of Airspace:	Class G

Airport Information

Airport:	POPLAR MUNI PO1	Runway Surface Type:	Asphalt
Airport Elevation:	2037 ft msl	Runway Surface Condition:	Snow
Runway Used:	9	IFR Approach:	RNAV
Runway Length/Width:	4403 ft / 75 ft	VFR Approach/Landing:	None

Wreckage and Impact Information

Crew Injuries:	2 None	Aircraft Damage:	Substantial
Passenger Injuries:	1 None	Aircraft Fire:	None
Ground Injuries:		Aircraft Explosion:	None
Total Injuries:	3 None	Latitude, Longitude:	48.134417,-105.16213

Administrative Information

Investigator In Charge (IIC):	Johnson, Scott
Additional Participating Persons:	Tracy Brendal; Federal Aviation Administration; MT Levi D Smith ; Federal Aviation Administration; Helena, MT
Original Publish Date:	March 15, 2023
Last Revision Date:	
Investigation Class:	Class 4
Note:	The NTSB did not travel to the scene of this accident.
Investigation Docket:	https://data.nts.gov/Docket?ProjectID=106593

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) is an independent federal agency charged by Congress with investigating every civil aviation accident in the United States and significant events in other modes of transportation—railroad, transit, highway, marine, pipeline, and commercial space. We determine the probable causes of the accidents and events we investigate, and issue safety recommendations aimed at preventing future occurrences. In addition, we conduct transportation safety research studies and offer information and other assistance to family members and survivors for each accident or event we investigate. We also serve as the appellate authority for enforcement actions involving aviation and mariner certificates issued by the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and US Coast Guard, and we adjudicate appeals of civil penalty actions taken by the FAA.

The NTSB does not assign fault or blame for an accident or incident; rather, as specified by NTSB regulation, “accident/incident investigations are fact-finding proceedings with no formal issues and no adverse parties ... and are not conducted for the purpose of determining the rights or liabilities of any person” (Title 49 *Code of Federal Regulations* section 831.4). Assignment of fault or legal liability is not relevant to the NTSB’s statutory mission to improve transportation safety by investigating accidents and incidents and issuing safety recommendations. In addition, statutory language prohibits the admission into evidence or use of any part of an NTSB report related to an accident in a civil action for damages resulting from a matter mentioned in the report (Title 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b)). A factual report that may be admissible under 49 *United States Code* section 1154(b) is available [here](#).