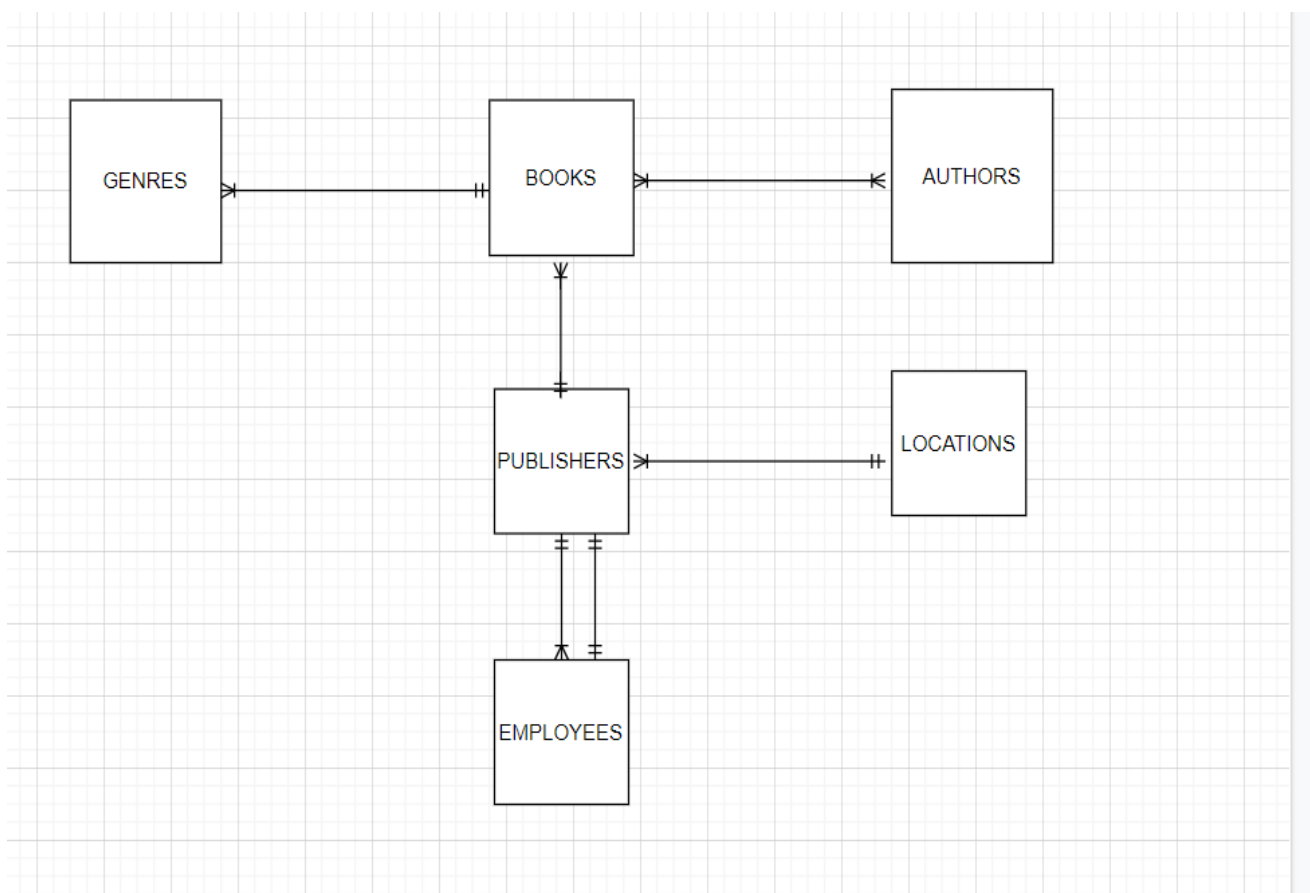


## Proiect SGBD

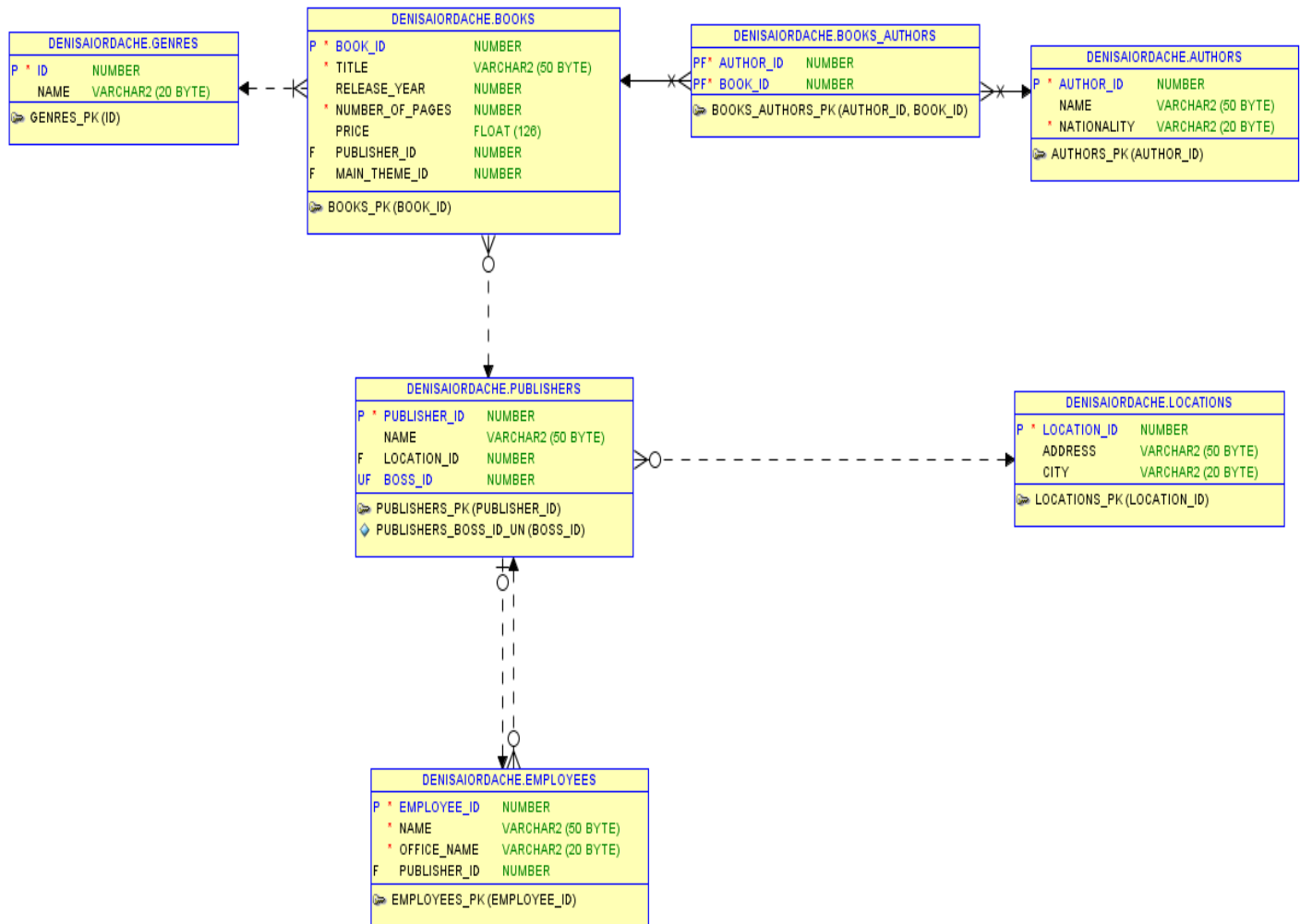
1. Prezentați pe scurt baza de date (utilitatea ei).

Tema proiectului meu este reprezentată de gestionarea resurselor unui anticariat: informații despre cărțile deținute (autor, gen, preț etc), cât și despre proveniența acestora (editura unde au fost publicate, locația acestora și angajații din cadrul ei).

2. Realizați diagrama entitate-relație (ERD).



3. Pornind de la diagrama entitate-relație realizați diagrama conceptuală a modelului propus, integrând toate atributele necesare.



4. Implementați în Oracle diagrama conceptuală realizată: definiți toate tabelele, implementând toate constrângerile de integritate necesare (chei primare, cheile externe etc).

```

CREATE TABLE LOCATIONS (
    location_id INT NOT NULL,
    address VARCHAR(50),
    city VARCHAR(20),
    PRIMARY KEY (location_id)
);
  
```

```
CREATE TABLE BOOKS (  
    book_id INT NOT NULL,  
    title VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,  
    release_year INT, --in curs de scriere  
    number_of_pages INT NOT NULL,  
    price float,  
    publisher_id INT null,  
    PRIMARY KEY (book_id)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE AUTHORS (  
    author_id INT NOT NULL,  
    name VARCHAR(50),  
    nationality VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,  
    PRIMARY KEY(author_id)  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE BOOKS_AUTHORS (  
    author_id INT NOT NULL,  
    book_id INT NOT NULL,  
    PRIMARY KEY (author_id,book_id),  
    CONSTRAINT FK_Author FOREIGN KEY (author_id) REFERENCES  
AUTHORS(author_id) ON DELETE CASCADE,  
    CONSTRAINT FK_Book FOREIGN KEY (book_id) REFERENCES BOOKS(book_id)  
ON DELETE CASCADE  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE PUBLISHERS (  
    publisher_id INT NOT NULL,  
    name VARCHAR(50),
```

```
location_id INT NULL,  
boss_id INT NULL,  
PRIMARY KEY (publisher_id),  
CONSTRAINT FK_PublishersLocations FOREIGN KEY (location_id) REFERENCES  
Locations(location_id) ON DELETE SET NULL  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEES (  
employee_id INT NOT NULL,  
name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,  
office_name VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,  
publisher_id INT NULL,  
PRIMARY KEY (employee_id),  
CONSTRAINT FK_Publishers FOREIGN KEY (publisher_id) REFERENCES  
PUBLISHERS (publisher_id) ON DELETE SET NULL  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE GENRES (  
id INT NOT NULL,  
name VARCHAR(20),  
PRIMARY KEY (id)  
);
```

```
ALTER TABLE BOOKS  
ADD main_theme_id INT NULL;
```

```
ALTER TABLE BOOKS  
ADD CONSTRAINT FK_BooksPublishers FOREIGN KEY(publisher_id) references  
PUBLISHERS (publisher_id) ON DELETE SET NULL;
```

```
ALTER TABLE PUBLISHERS
```

```
ADD CONSTRAINT FK_PublishersEmp FOREIGN KEY (boss_id) REFERENCES  
EMPLOYEES (employee_id) ON DELETE SET NULL;
```

```
alter table publishers
```

```
add unique (boss_id);
```

5. Adăugați informații coerente în tabelele create (minim 3-5 înregistrări pentru fiecare entitate independentă; minim 10 înregistrări pentru tabela asociativă).

```
INSERT ALL
```

```
INTO AUTHORS(author_id, name, nationality) VALUES(1,'Lev Tolstoi', 'Russian')
```

```
INTO AUTHORS(author_id, name, nationality) VALUES (2,'Camilla Lackberg', 'Swedish')
```

```
INTO AUTHORS(author_id, name, nationality) VALUES (3,'Vintila Corbul','Romanian')
```

```
INTO AUTHORS(author_id, name, nationality) VALUES (4,'Eugen Burada','Romanian')
```

```
INTO AUTHORS(author_id, name, nationality) VALUES (5,'Neil Gaiman','British')
```

```
INTO AUTHORS(author_id, name, nationality) VALUES (6,'Terry Pratchett','British')
```

```
INTO AUTHORS(author_id, name, nationality) VALUES (7,'Hector Malot','French')
```

```
INTO AUTHORS(author_id, name, nationality) VALUES(8,'Stanley B. Lippman', 'British')
```

```
INTO AUTHORS(author_id, name, nationality) VALUES(9,'Josee Lajoie','Canadian')
```

```
INTO AUTHORS(author_id, name, nationality) VALUES(10,'Barbara E. Moo','American')
```

```
INTO AUTHORS(author_id, name, nationality) VALUES(11,'Simon  
Montefiore','Romanian')
```

```
INTO AUTHORS(author_id, name, nationality) VALUES(12,'Mircea  
Cartarescu','Romanian')
```

```
INTO AUTHORS(author_id, name, nationality) VALUES(13,'Chris Riddell','British')
```

```
SELECT * FROM DUAL;
```

```
INSERT ALL
```

```
INTO BOOKS(book_id, title, release_year,number_of_pages,price) VALUES (1,'The  
Stonecutter',2005,480,49.99)
```

```
INTO BOOKS(book_id, title, release_year,number_of_pages,price) VALUES (2,'Uragan  
asupra Europei',1979,828,20.00)
```

```
INTO BOOKS(book_id, title, release_year,number_of_pages,price) VALUES (3,'Good  
Omens',1990, 288, 42.00)
```

```
INTO BOOKS(book_id, title, release_year,number_of_pages,price) VALUES (4, 'Sans  
famille', 1878, 384, 19.00)
```

```
INTO BOOKS(book_id, title, release_year,number_of_pages,price) VALUES (5, 'Anna  
Karenina' ,1875, 864, 32.29)
```

```
INTO BOOKS(book_id, title, release_year,number_of_pages,price) VALUES (6,'C++  
Primer 5th Edition',2012,976,150.22)
```

```
INTO BOOKS(book_id, title, release_year,number_of_pages,price) VALUES  
(7,'Romanovii',2016,856,94.99)
```

```
INTO BOOKS(book_id, title, release_year,number_of_pages,price) VALUES  
(8,'Solenoid',2015,840,36.66)
```

```
INTO BOOKS(book_id, title, release_year,number_of_pages,price) VALUES (9,'Art  
matters',2018,112,45.00)
```

```
SELECT * FROM DUAL;
```

```
INSERT ALL
```

```
INTO BOOKS_AUTHORS(author_id,book_id) VALUES (1,5)
```

```
INTO BOOKS_AUTHORS(author_id,book_id) VALUES (2,1)
```

```
INTO BOOKS_AUTHORS(author_id,book_id) VALUES (3,2)
```

```
INTO BOOKS_AUTHORS(author_id,book_id) VALUES (4,2)
```

```
INTO BOOKS_AUTHORS(author_id,book_id) VALUES (5,3)
```

```
INTO BOOKS_AUTHORS(author_id,book_id) VALUES (6,3)
```

```
INTO BOOKS_AUTHORS(author_id,book_id) VALUES (7,4)
```

```
INTO BOOKS_AUTHORS(author_id,book_id) VALUES (8,6)
```

```
INTO BOOKS_AUTHORS(author_id,book_id) VALUES (9,6)
```

```
INTO BOOKS_AUTHORS(author_id,book_id) VALUES (10,6)
```

```
INTO BOOKS_AUTHORS(author_id,book_id) VALUES (11,7)
```

```
INTO BOOKS_AUTHORS(author_id,book_id) VALUES (12,8)
```

```
INTO BOOKS_AUTHORS(author_id,book_id) VALUES (5,9)
```

```
INTO BOOKS_AUTHORS(author_id,book_id) VALUES (13,9)
```

```
SELECT * FROM dual;
```

```
INSERT INTO LOCATIONS
```

```
VALUES(1,'Str. Sf. Constantin, 9', 'Bucuresti'); --Trei
```

INSERT INTO LOCATIONS

VALUES(2,'Str. Mihai Eminescu, 54A', 'Bucuresti'); --Corint

INSERT INTO LOCATIONS

VALUES(3,'Str. Moeciu, 7A', 'Bucuresti'); --Litera

INSERT INTO LOCATIONS

VALUES(4,'Str. Barbu Vacarescu 164A-B', 'Bucuresti'); --Adevarul

INSERT INTO LOCATIONS

values (5,'20 Vauxhall Bridge Rd', 'Londra'); --Transworld

INSERT ALL

INTO LOCATIONS(location\_id,address,city) VALUES (6,'75 Arlington Street Suite 300','Boston')

INTO LOCATIONS(location\_id,address,city) VALUES (7,'Piata Presei Libere, 1','Bucuresti')

INTO LOCATIONS(location\_id,address,city) VALUES (8,'HarperCollins Publishers, 10 East 53rd','New York')

SELECT \* FROM DUAL;

INSERT ALL

INTO PUBLISHERS(publisher\_id, name, location\_id) VALUES (1,'Trei',1)

INTO PUBLISHERS(publisher\_id, name, location\_id) VALUES (2,'Adevarul', 4)

INTO PUBLISHERS(publisher\_id, name, location\_id) VALUES (3, 'Corint',2)

INTO PUBLISHERS(publisher\_id, name, location\_id) VALUES (4,'Litera', 3)

INTO PUBLISHERS(publisher\_id, name, location\_id) VALUES (5,'Transword Publisher',5)

INTO PUBLISHERS(publisher\_id, name, location\_id) VALUES (6,'Addison Wesley',6)

INTO PUBLISHERS(publisher\_id, name, location\_id) VALUES (7,'William Morrow',8)

INTO PUBLISHERS(publisher\_id, name, location\_id) VALUES (8,'Humanitas',7)

select \* from dual;

INSERT ALL

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (1,'Popescu Raluca','Grafica',1)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (2,'Cernea Monica','Tehnoredactare',1)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (3,'Negru Andrei','Productie',1)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (4,'Simionescu Elena','Grafica',1)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (5,'Cristescu Stefan','Marketing',2)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES(6,'Rosu Laurentiu','Productie',2)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (7,'Marcu Ionut','Drepturi de editare',2)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (8,'Marcu Simona','Tehnoredactare',2)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (9,'Obreja Lorena','Tehnoredactare',2)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (10,'Caraiman Florin','Promovare',3)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (11,'Begu Paul','Drepturi de editare',3)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (12,'Lupu Andreea','Grafica',4)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (13,'Iordache Denisa','Tehnoredactare',4)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (14, 'Melcea Gabriel','Productie',4)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (15,'Corbu Omar','Drepturi de editare',4)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (16,'Zamfir Loredana','Marketing',4)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (17,'Gary Reynolds','Marketing',5)



INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (18,'Russel Maddox','Tehnoredactare',5)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (19,'Elaine Woods','Tehnoredactare',5)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (20,'Laura Clery','Productie',6)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (21,'Michael Gordon','Grafica',6)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (22,'Denise Russel','Tehnoredactare',6)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (23,'Liam Lodge','Marketing',6)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (24,'Veronica Hastings','Marketing',6)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (25,'Andrew Fitterman','Drepturi de autor',6)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (26,'Craig Newman','Productie',6)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (27,'Serena Larson','Grafica',6)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (28,'Lucas Sloane','Contabilitate',7)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (29,'Marcus King','Grafica',7)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (30,'Monica Miller','Tehnoredactare',7)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (31,'Christina Gray','Drepturi de editare',7)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (32,'Stanescu Theodor','Marketing',8)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (33,'Mungiu Lucas','Grafica',8 )

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (34,'Lucian Perju','Tehnoredactare',8)

INTO EMPLOYEES(employee\_id,name,office\_name, publisher\_id) VALUES (35,'Daniela Maxim','Tehnoredactare',8)

```
INTO EMPLOYEES(employee_id,name,office_name, publisher_id) VALUES (36,'Cosmina Cretu','Drepturi de editare',8)
```

```
INTO EMPLOYEES(employee_id,name,office_name, publisher_id) VALUES (37,'Dorina Anghel','Marketing',8)
```

```
INTO EMPLOYEES(employee_id,name,office_name, publisher_id) VALUES (38,'Cristina Arsene','Contabilitate',8)
```

```
SELECT * FROM DUAL;
```

```
commit;
```

```
update books
```

```
set publisher_id =7
```

```
where book_id = 9;
```

```
update publishers
```

```
set boss_id = 34
```

```
where publisher_id =8;
```

```
commit;
```

```
INSERT ALL
```

```
INTO GENRES(id,name) VALUES(1,'Dezvoltare personala')
```

```
INTO GENRES(id,name) VALUES(2,'Autobiografie')
```

```
INTO GENRES(id,name) VALUES(3,'Stiinta')
```

```
INTO GENRES(id,name) VALUES(4,'Romance')
```

```
INTO GENRES(id,name) VALUES(5,'Aventura')
```

```
INTO GENRES(id,name) VALUES(6,'Fantasy')
```

```
INTO GENRES(id,name) VALUES(7,'Istoric')
```

```
INTO GENRES(id,name) VALUES(8,'Thriller')
```

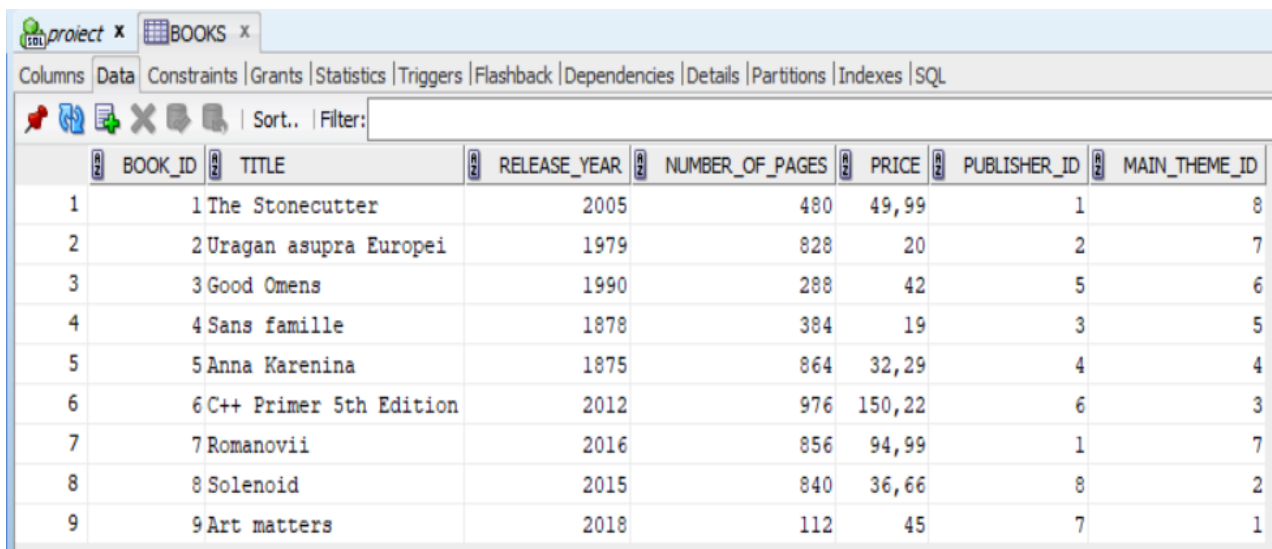
```
SELECT * FROM DUAL;
```

```
UPDATE BOOKS
```

```
SET main_theme_id= 1
```

WHERE book\_id = 9;

commit;



The screenshot shows a database management interface with a tab labeled 'project' and a sub-tab labeled 'BOOKS'. Below the tabs is a menu bar with options: Columns, Data, Constraints, Grants, Statistics, Triggers, Flashback, Dependencies, Details, Partitions, Indexes, and SQL. Below the menu bar is a toolbar with icons for adding, deleting, and refreshing data, along with 'Sort..' and 'Filter:' buttons. The main area displays a table with the following columns: BOOK\_ID, TITLE, RELEASE\_YEAR, NUMBER\_OF\_PAGES, PRICE, PUBLISHER\_ID, and MAIN\_THEME\_ID. The table contains 9 rows of data.

| BOOK_ID | TITLE                    | RELEASE_YEAR | NUMBER_OF_PAGES | PRICE  | PUBLISHER_ID | MAIN_THEME_ID |
|---------|--------------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------|--------------|---------------|
| 1       | 1 The Stonecutter        | 2005         | 480             | 49,99  | 1            | 8             |
| 2       | 2 Uragan asupra Europei  | 1979         | 828             | 20     | 2            | 7             |
| 3       | 3 Good Omens             | 1990         | 288             | 42     | 5            | 6             |
| 4       | 4 Sans familie           | 1878         | 384             | 19     | 3            | 5             |
| 5       | 5 Anna Karenina          | 1875         | 864             | 32,29  | 4            | 4             |
| 6       | 6 C++ Primer 5th Edition | 2012         | 976             | 150,22 | 6            | 3             |
| 7       | 7 Romanovii              | 2016         | 856             | 94,99  | 1            | 7             |
| 8       | 8 Solenoid               | 2015         | 840             | 36,66  | 8            | 2             |
| 9       | 9 Art matters            | 2018         | 112             | 45     | 7            | 1             |

| project x AUTHORS x   |           |                    |             |
|---|-----------|--------------------|-------------|
| Columns Data Constraints Grants Statistics Triggers Flashback Dependencies Details Partitions Indexes SQL |           |                    |             |
|   | AUTHOR_ID | NAME               | NATIONALITY |
| 1   | 1         | Lev Tolstoi        | Russian     |
| 2   | 2         | Camilla Lackberg   | Swedish     |
| 3   | 3         | Vintila Corbul     | Romanian    |
| 4   | 4         | Eugen Burada       | Romanian    |
| 5   | 5         | Neil Gaiman        | British     |
| 6   | 6         | Terry Pratchett    | British     |
| 7   | 7         | Hector Malot       | French      |
| 8   | 8         | Stanley B. Lippman | British     |
| 9   | 9         | Josee Lajoie       | Canadian    |
| 10  | 10        | Barbara E. Moo     | American    |
| 11  | 11        | Simon Montefiore   | Romanian    |
| 12  | 12        | Mircea Cartarescu  | Romanian    |
| 13  | 13        | Chris Riddell      | British     |
| 14  | 14        | Hector Malot       | Belgian     |
| 15  | 15        | Charles Dickens    | British     |

| project x BOOKS_AUTHORS x   |           |         |  |
|---|-----------|---------|--|
| Columns Data Constraints Grants Statistics Triggers Flashback Dependencies Details Partitions Indexes SQL |           |         |  |
|   | AUTHOR_ID | BOOK_ID |  |
| 1   | 1         | 5       |  |
| 2   | 2         | 1       |  |
| 3   | 3         | 2       |  |
| 4   | 4         | 2       |  |
| 5   | 5         | 3       |  |
| 6   | 6         | 3       |  |
| 7   | 7         | 4       |  |
| 8   | 8         | 6       |  |
| 9   | 9         | 6       |  |
| 10  | 10        | 6       |  |
| 11  | 11        | 7       |  |
| 12  | 12        | 8       |  |
| 13  | 5         | 9       |  |
| 14  | 13        | 9       |  |

| project x GENRES x  |    |                      |  |
|---|----|----------------------|--|
| Columns Data Constraints Grants Statistics Triggers Flashback Dependencies Details Partitions Indexes SQL |    |                      |  |
|   | ID | NAME                 |  |
| 1   | 1  | Dezvoltare personala |  |
| 2   | 2  | Autobiografie        |  |
| 3   | 3  | Stiinta              |  |
| 4   | 4  | Romance              |  |
| 5   | 5  | Aventura             |  |
| 6   | 6  | Fantasy              |  |
| 7   | 7  | Istoric              |  |
| 8   | 8  | Thriller             |  |



| project x PUBLISHERS x  |              |                     |             |         |
|---|--------------|---------------------|-------------|---------|
| Columns   Data   Constraints   Grants   Statistics   Triggers   Flashback   Dependencies   Details   Partitions   Indexes   SQL |              |                     |             |         |
| Sort..   Filter:  |              |                     |             |         |
|   | PUBLISHER_ID | NAME                | LOCATION_ID | BOSS_ID |
| 1   | 1            | Trei                | 1           | 4       |
| 2   | 2            | Adevarul            | 4           | 8       |
| 3   | 3            | Corint              | 2           | 11      |
| 4   | 4            | Litera              | 3           | 16      |
| 5   | 5            | Transword Publisher | 5           | 18      |
| 6   | 6            | Addison Wesley      | 6           | 25      |
| 7   | 7            | William Morrow      | 8           | 30      |
| 8   | 8            | Humanitas           | 7           | 34      |
| 9   | 9            | Epica               | 10          | (null)  |

6. Definiți un subprogram stocat care să utilizeze un tip de colecție studiat. Apelați subprogramul.

Cerinta: Afisati toate editurile ce au sediul intr-un oras dat ca parametru. Rezultatul va fi stocat intr-un vector.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TYPE vector IS VARRAY(100) OF NUMBER;
```

```
/
```

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE p6 (v_oras locations.city%type default 'Bucuresti')
```

```
IS
```

```
  v_coduri vector := vector();
```

```
  v_denumire publishers.name%type;
```

```
  exc exception;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
  SELECT location_id
```

```
  BULK COLLECT INTO v_coduri
```

```
  FROM locations
```

```
  WHERE city = v_oras;
```

```
  IF v_coduri.count = 0 THEN
```

```
    raise exc;
```

```
  END IF;
```

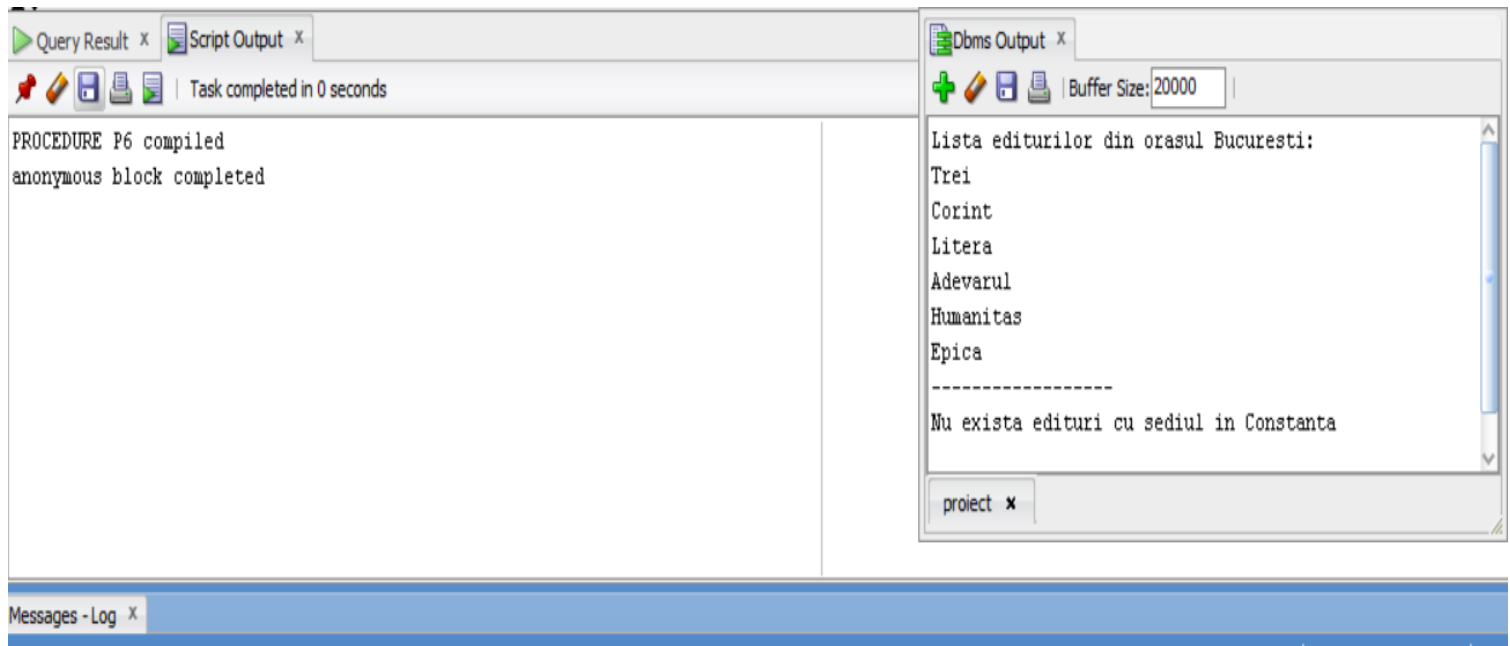
```

dbms_output.put_line('Lista editurilor din orasul '||v_oras||':');
FOR i IN 1..v_coduri.count LOOP
    select name
    into v_denumire
    from publishers
    where location_id = v_coduri(i);
    dbms_output.put_line(v_denumire);
END LOOP;
dbms_output.put_line('-----');

exception
WHEN exc THEN
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Nu exista edituri cu sediul in ' || v_oras);
END p6;
/

BEGIN
p6();
p6('Constanta');
END;
/

```



7. Definiți un subprogram stocat care să utilizeze un tip de cursor studiat. Apelați subprogramul.

Cerinta: Pentru fiecare editura, afisati angajatii care lucreaza in acelasi birou ca si managerul (inclusiv numele acestuia)

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE p7
IS
CURSOR c (v_office employees.office_name%type)
IS SELECT name,publisher_id
FROM employees
WHERE office_name = v_office;
v_nume_ang employees.name%type;
v_cod_editura INT;
v_cod_sef INT;
v_office employees.office_name%type;
v_manager INT;
```



BEGIN

FOR i IN (SELECT publisher\_id, name, boss\_id FROM publishers) LOOP

SELECT COUNT(boss\_id)

INTO v\_manager

FROM publishers

WHERE publisher\_id = i.publisher\_id;

DBMS\_OUTPUT.PUT\_LINE('Editura: '|| i.name);

IF v\_manager = 0 THEN

dbms\_output.put\_line('Aceasta editura nu are manager!');

DBMS\_OUTPUT.PUT\_LINE('-----');

ELSE

SELECT office\_name

INTO v\_office

FROM employees

WHERE employee\_id = i.boss\_id;

OPEN c(v\_office);

LOOP

FETCH c INTO v\_nume\_ang, v\_cod\_editura;

EXIT WHEN c%NOTFOUND;

IF v\_cod\_editura = i.publisher\_id THEN

dbms\_output.put\_line(v\_nume\_ang);

END IF;

END LOOP;

```

        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('-----');

    CLOSE C;

    END IF;

END LOOP;

END p7;

/

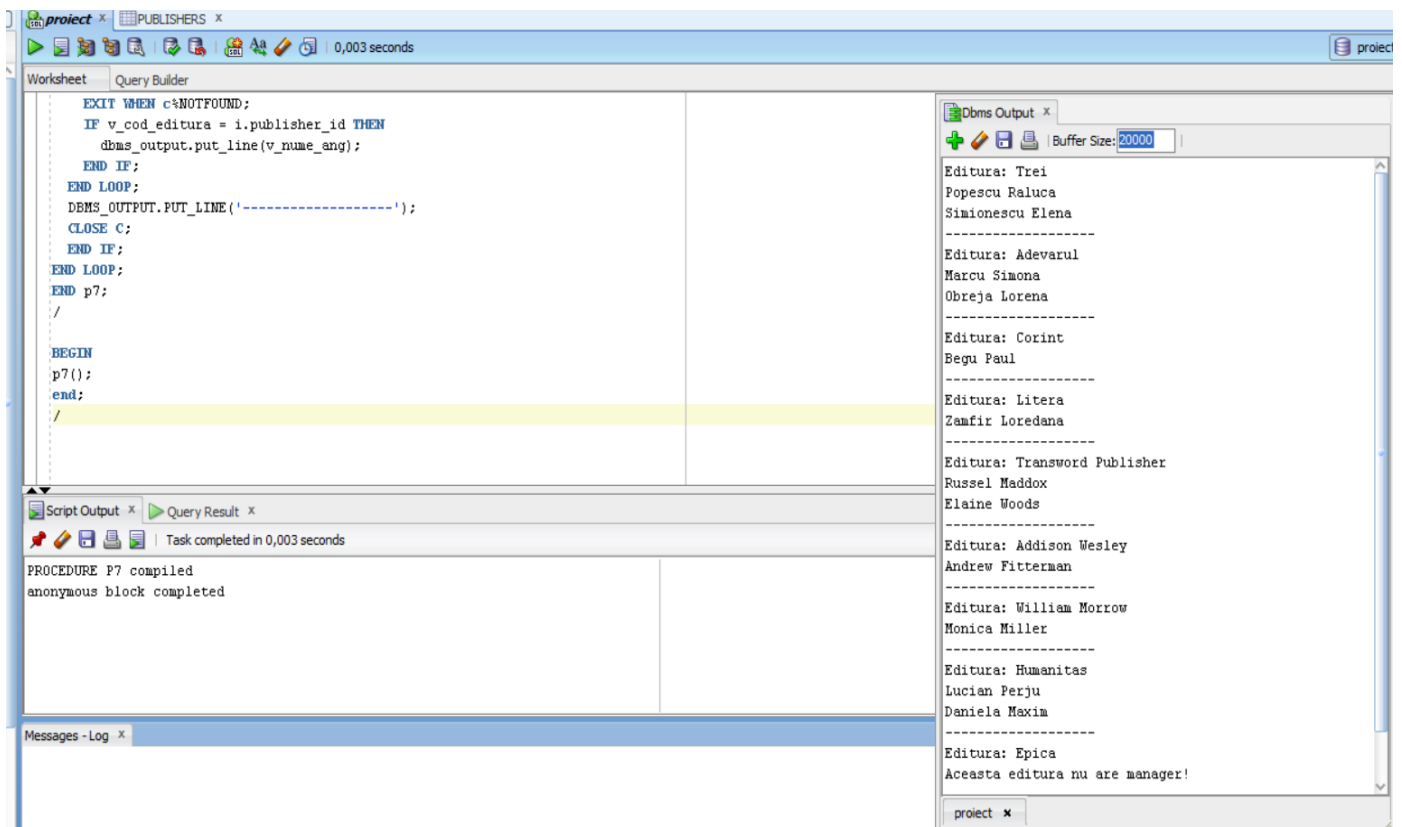
BEGIN

p7();

end;

/

```



8. Definiti un subprogram stocat de tip functie care să utilizeze 3 dintre tabelele definite.

Tratati toate exceptiile care pot apărea. Apelati subprogramul astfel încât să evidentiati toate cazurile tratate.

--functie ce returneaza cartea cea mai scumpa a unui autor dat ca parametru

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION p8 (v_author authors.name%type)
```

```
RETURN books.title%type IS
```

```
max_price float := 0;
```

```
book_title VARCHAR(20);
```

```
v_cod INT;
```

```
v_title VARCHAR(20);
```

```
v_pret float;
```

```
no_authors exception;
```

```
no_books exception;
```

```
too_many_authors exception;
```

```
v_nr_autori INT;
```

```
v_nr_carti INT;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
SELECT count(name)
```

```
INTO v_nr_autori
```

```
FROM authors
```

```
WHERE UPPER(name) = UPPER(v_author);
```

```
IF v_nr_autori = 0 THEN
```

```
    RAISE no_authors;
```

```
END IF;
```

```
IF v_nr_autori > 1 THEN
```

```
    RAISE too_many_authors;
END IF;
```

```
SELECT author_id
INTO v_cod
FROM authors
WHERE UPPER(name) = UPPER (v_author);
```

```
SELECT count(book_id)
INTO v_nr_carti
FROM BOOKS_AUTHORS
WHERE author_id = v_cod;
```

```
IF v_nr_carti = 0 THEN
    RAISE no_books;
END IF;
```

```
FOR i IN (SELECT book_id FROM BOOKS_AUTHORS WHERE author_id = v_cod)
LOOP
```

```
    SELECT title, price
    INTO v_title, v_pret
    FROM BOOKS
    WHERE book_id = i.book_id;
```

```
    IF v_pret > max_price THEN
        max_price := v_pret;
        book_title := v_title;
    END IF;
```

```
END LOOP;
```

```
-- dbms_output.put_line(v_author||' '||book_title||' '||max_price);
return book_title;
```

EXCEPTION

WHEN no\_authors THEN

return 'Nu exista autori cu numele dat';

WHEN too\_many\_authors THEN

return 'Exista mai mult de 2 autori cu acest nume!';

WHEN no\_books THEN

return 'Autorul introdus nu are nicio carte!';

END p8;

/

begin

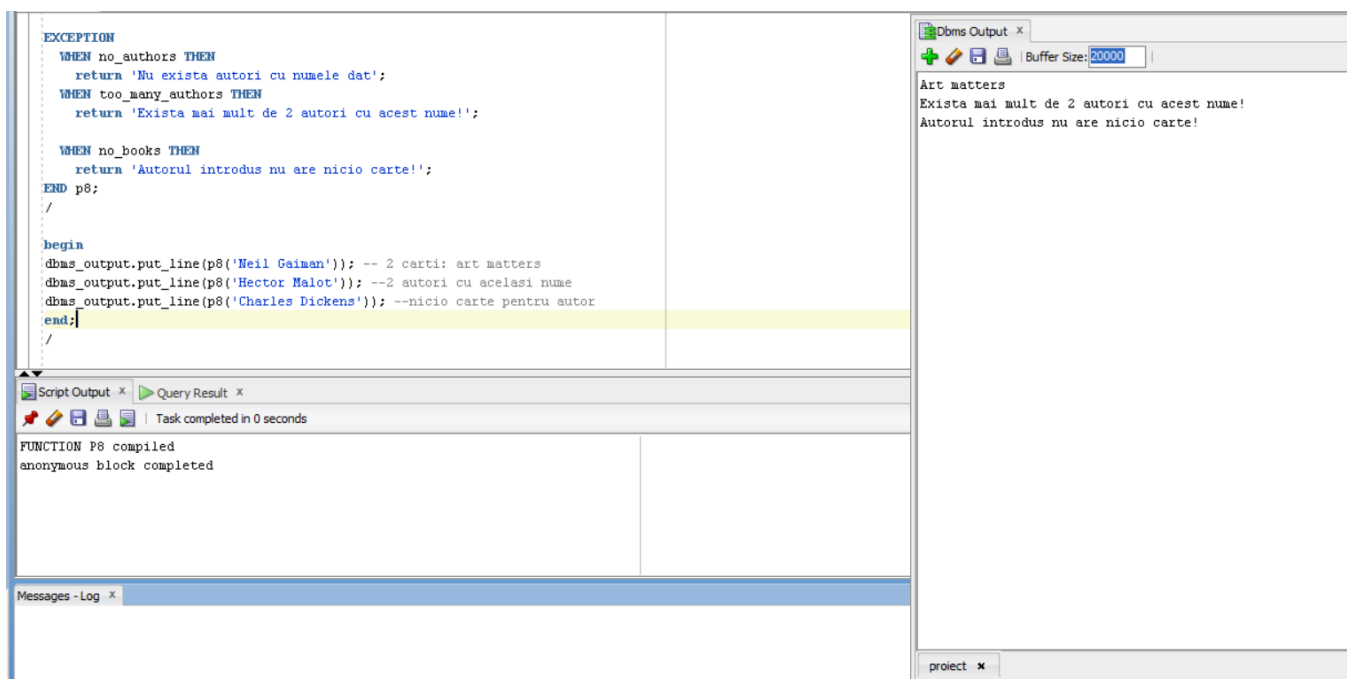
dbms\_output.put\_line(p8('Neil Gaiman'));

dbms\_output.put\_line(p8('Hector Malot'));

dbms\_output.put\_line(p8('Charles Dickens'));

end;

/



9. Definiți un subprogram stocat de tip procedură care să utilizeze 5 dintre tabelele definite. Tratați toate excepțiile care pot apărea. Apelați subprogramul astfel încât să evidențiați toate cazurile tratate.

--Afisati codul,titlul, nr de pagini, tema principala, nr de autori pentru cartile publicate la editurile cu sediul intr-un oras dat ca parametru.

--BOOKS, BOOKS\_AUTHORS, AUTHORS, GENRES,PUBLISHERS,LOCATIONS

CREATE OR REPLACE PROCEDURE p9 (nume\_oras locations.city%type default 'Bucuresti')

IS

CURSOR edituri IS --cursor ce returneaza codurile editurilor din Bucuresti (LOCATIONS,PUBLISHERS)

SELECT publisher\_id, name

FROM publishers p, locations l

WHERE p.location\_id = l.location\_id

AND upper(l.city) = upper(nume\_oras);

CURSOR info\_books(v\_cod\_editura publishers.publisher\_id%type) IS --cursor ce intoarce informatii despre carti (BOOKS,GENRES)

```
SELECT b.book_id,b.title, b.number_of_pages, g.name
FROM books b, genres g
WHERE b.main_theme_id = g.id
AND b.publisher_id = v_cod_editura;
```

```
v_cod_editura publishers.publisher_id%type;
v_ume_editura publishers.name%type;
v_nr_edituri INT :=0;
v_cod_carte books.book_id%type;
v_titlu books.title%type;
v_no_pages INT;
v_count_books INT;
v_theme genres.name%type;
v_nr_carti_editura INT; --numarul de carti dintr-o editura
exista_oras INT;
```

```
no_publishers exception;
no_city exception;
no_books exception;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
SELECT count(location_id)
INTO exista_oras
FROM locations
WHERE upper(city) = upper(ume_oras);
```

```
IF exista_oras = 0 THEN
    RAISE no_city;
```

END IF;

```
SELECT count(publisher_id)
INTO v_nr_edituri
FROM publishers p, locations l
WHERE p.location_id = l.location_id
AND upper(city) = upper(ume_oras);
```

```
IF v_nr_edituri = 0 THEN
    RAISE no_publishers;
END IF;
```

```
OPEN edituri;
LOOP
    FETCH edituri INTO v_cod_editura, v_ume_editura;
    EXIT WHEN edituri%notfound;
```

```
SELECT count(book_id)
INTO v_nr_carti_editura
FROM books
WHERE publisher_id = v_cod_editura;
```

```
IF v_nr_carti_editura = 0 THEN
    RAISE no_books;
END IF;
```

```
dbms_output.put_line('La editura '||v_ume_editura||' au fost publicate urmatoarele carti:');
OPEN info_books(v_cod_editura);
LOOP
```



```
FETCH info_books INTO v_cod_carte, v_titlu, v_no_pages, v_theme;  
exit when info_books%notfound;
```

```
SELECT count(book_id)  
INTO v_count_books  
FROM books_authors  
WHERE book_id = v_cod_carte;
```

```
dbms_output.put_line('Cod carte: '||v_cod_carte);  
dbms_output.put_line('Titlul: '|| v_titlu);  
dbms_output.put_line('Nr. pagini: '||v_no_pages);  
dbms_output.put_line('Genul: '|| v_theme);  
dbms_output.put_line('Numar autori: '|| v_count_books);  
dbms_output.put_line('-----');
```

```
END LOOP;  
CLOSE info_books;
```

```
END LOOP;  
CLOSE edituri;
```

```
EXCEPTION
```

```
WHEN no_books THEN
```

```
    dbms_output.put_line('La editura '||v_ume_editura|| ' nu au fost publicate carti');
```

```
dbms_output.put_line('=====');  
=====);
```

```
WHEN no_city THEN
```

```
    dbms_output.put_line ('Orasul '|| nume_oras|| ' nu exista in tabelul Locations');
```

```
dbms_output.put_line('=====');
=====');
```

```
WHEN no_publishers THEN
```

```
    dbms_output.put_line('In orasul '||nume_oras||' nu exista edituri');
```

```
dbms_output.put_line('=====');
=====');
```

```
--IF v_nr_edituri = 0 raise no_publishers nu exista edituri in orasul respectiv
```

```
--nu exista carti la una dintre editurile din orasul respectiv
```

```
--nu exista orasul in tabelul locations
```

```
END p9;
```

```
/
```

```
begin
```

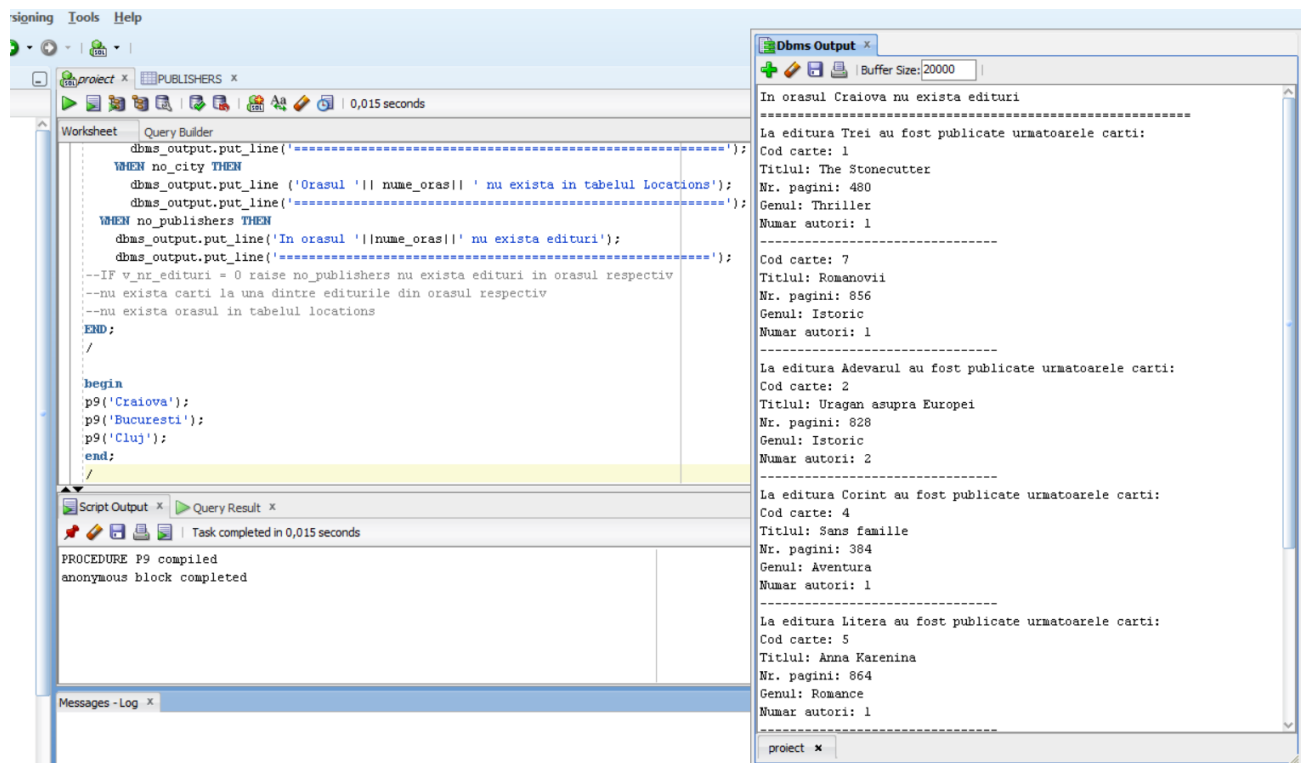
```
p9('Craiova');
```

```
p9('Bucuresti');
```

```
p9('Cluj');
```

```
end;
```

```
/
```



La editura Litera au fost publicate urmatoarele carti:

Cod carte: 5

Titlul: Anna Karenina

Nr. pagini: 864

Genul: Romance

Numar autori: 1

La editura Humanitas au fost publicate urmatoarele carti:

Cod carte: 8

Titlul: Solenoid

Nr. pagini: 840

Genul: Autobiografie

Numar autori: 1

La editura Epica nu au fost publicate carti

Orasul Cluj nu exista in tabelul Locations

10. Definiți un trigger de tip LMD la nivel de comandă. Declanșați trigger-ul.

--Definiti un trigger care sa permita modificari asupra tabelului employees doar in ziua destinata administrarii bazei de date (ultima sambata din luna curenta)

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER trig_9
BEFORE UPDATE OR INSERT OR DELETE ON employees
DECLARE
v_date VARCHAR2(11);
begin
SELECT TO_CHAR(NEXT_DAY(LAST_DAY(SYSDATE) - INTERVAL '7' DAY,6),'DD-
MM-YYYY')
INTO v_date
FROM DUAL;

IF (TO_CHAR(SYSDATE,'DD-MM-YYYY') != v_date) then
raise_application_error(-20001,'Nu puteti modifica tabelul in aceasta data!');
end if;
end;
/

insert into employees(employee_id,name,office_name,publisher_id) values(39,'Dragnea
Luminita','Grafica',2);

delete from employees where employee_id = 1;
```

```

DECLARE
v_date VARCHAR2(11);
begin
SELECT TO_CHAR(NEXT_DAY(LAST_DAY(SYSDATE) - INTERVAL '7' DAY,6), 'DD-MM-YYYY')
INTO v_date
FROM DUAL;

IF (TO_CHAR(SYSDATE, 'DD-MM-YYYY') != v_date) then
raise_application_error(-20001, 'Nu puteti modifica tabelul in aceasta data!');
end if;
end;
/

insert into employees(employee_id,name,office_name,publisher_id) values(39,'Dragnea Luminita','Grafica',2);
delete from employees where employee_id = 1;

```

Script Output x Query Result x

Task completed in 0,02 seconds

```

TRIGGER TRIG_9 compiled
Error starting at line 432 in command:
insert into employees(employee_id,name,office_name,publisher_id) values(39,'Dragnea Luminita','Grafica',2)
Error report:
SQL Error: ORA-20001: Nu puteti modifica tabelul in aceasta data!
ORA-06512: at "DENISAIORDACHE.TRIG_9", line 9
ORA-04088: error during execution of trigger 'DENISAIORDACHE.TRIG_9'

Error starting at line 433 in command:
delete from employees where employee_id = 1
Error report:
SQL Error: ORA-20001: Nu puteti modifica tabelul in aceasta data!
ORA-06512: at "DENISAIORDACHE.TRIG_9", line 9
ORA-04088: error during execution of trigger 'DENISAIORDACHE.TRIG_9'

```

11. Definiți un trigger de tip LMD la nivel de linie. Declanșați trigger-ul.

--Definiti un declansator la nivel de linie care sa nu permita micșorarea pretului cartilor din anticariat cu un procent care sa depaseasca valoarea 5.

CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER trig\_10

BEFORE UPDATE OF price ON BOOKS

FOR EACH ROW

BEGIN

IF (:NEW.price < :OLD.price\*0.95) THEN

RAISE\_APPLICATION\_ERROR(-20002,'Pretul cartilor nu poate fi micșorat mai mult de 5%');

END IF;

END;

/

UPDATE BOOKS

SET price = price - price\*0.1;

```

--Definiti un declansator la nivel de linie care sa nu permita micșorarea pretului cartilor din anticariat cu un procent
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER trig_10
BEFORE UPDATE OF price ON BOOKS
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
IF (:NEW.price < :OLD.price*0.95) THEN
RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20002,'Pretul cartilor nu poate fi micșorat mai mult de 5%');
END IF;
END;
/

UPDATE BOOKS
SET price = price - price*0.1;

```

Script Output x Query Result x

Task completed in 0,007 seconds

```

TRIGGER TRIG_10 compiled
Error starting at line 446 in command:
UPDATE BOOKS
SET price = price - price*0.1
Error report:
SQL Error: ORA-20002: Pretul cartilor nu poate fi micșorat mai mult de 5%
ORA-06512: at "DENISAIORDACHE.TRIG_10", line 3
ORA-04088: error during execution of trigger 'DENISAIORDACHE.TRIG_10'

```

12. Definiți un trigger de tip LDD. Declanșați trigger-ul.

--Definiti un trigger care sa introduca informatii legate de actiunile LDD produse asupra bazei de date intr-un tabel.

```

CREATE TABLE INFO_DIO (
    utilizator VARCHAR2(30),
    nume_bd VARCHAR2(50),
    actiune VARCHAR2(20),
    nume_obiect VARCHAR2(30),
    data DATE);

```

```

CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER trig_11

```

AFTER CREATE OR DROP OR ALTER ON SCHEMA

BEGIN

INSERT INTO INFO\_DIO VALUES (SYS.LOGIN\_USER, SYS.DATABASE\_NAME,  
SYS.SYSEVENT, SYS.DICTIONARY\_OBJ\_NAME, SYSDATE);

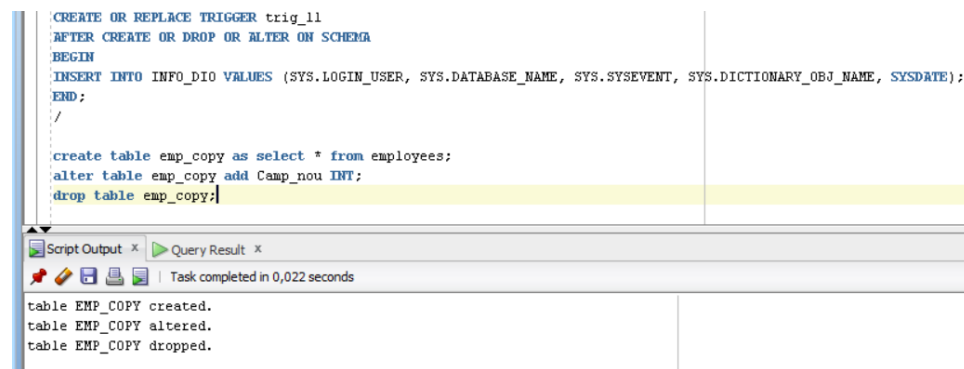
END;

/

create table emp\_copy as select \* from employees;

alter table emp\_copy add Camp\_nou INT;

drop table emp\_copy;



The screenshot shows a SQL script execution window with two panes. The top pane displays the SQL script being executed, and the bottom pane shows the output of the script.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER trig_11
AFTER CREATE OR DROP OR ALTER ON SCHEMA
BEGIN
INSERT INTO INFO_DIO VALUES (SYS.LOGIN_USER, SYS.DATABASE_NAME, SYS.SYSEVENT, SYS.DICTIONARY_OBJ_NAME, SYSDATE);
END;
/

create table emp_copy as select * from employees;
alter table emp_copy add Camp_nou INT;
drop table emp_copy;
```

The bottom pane shows the output of the script, indicating that the table EMP\_COPY was created, altered, and then dropped.

Script Output x Query Result x  
Task completed in 0,022 seconds  
table EMP\_COPY created.  
table EMP\_COPY altered.  
table EMP\_COPY dropped.





```

CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE BODY pachet_13 AS
PROCEDURE p6 (v_oras locations.city%type default 'Bucuresti')
IS
v_coduri vector := vector();
v_denumire publishers.name%type;
exc exception;

BEGIN

SELECT location_id
BULK COLLECT INTO v_coduri
FROM locations
WHERE city = v_oras;

IF v_coduri.count = 0 THEN
    raise exc;

END IF;

dbms_output.put_line('Lista editurilor din orasul '||v_oras||':');

FOR i IN 1..v_coduri.count LOOP
    select name
    into v_denumire
    from publishers
    where location_id = v_coduri(i);
    dbms_output.put_line(v_denumire);

END LOOP;

dbms_output.put_line('-----');

```

exception

WHEN exc THEN

DBMS\_OUTPUT.PUT\_LINE('Nu exista edituri cu sediul in ' || v\_oras);

END p6;

PROCEDURE p7

IS

CURSOR c (v\_office employees.office\_name%type)

IS SELECT name,publisher\_id

FROM employees

WHERE office\_name = v\_office;

v\_nume\_ang employees.name%type;

v\_cod\_editura INT;

v\_cod\_sef INT;

v\_office employees.office\_name%type;

v\_manager INT;

BEGIN

FOR i IN (SELECT publisher\_id, name, boss\_id FROM publishers) LOOP

SELECT COUNT(boss\_id)

INTO v\_manager

FROM publishers

WHERE publisher\_id = i.publisher\_id;

DBMS\_OUTPUT.PUT\_LINE('Editura: ' || i.name);

IF v\_manager = 0 THEN

dbms\_output.put\_line('Aceasta editura nu are manager!');

DBMS\_OUTPUT.PUT\_LINE('-----');

ELSE

SELECT office\_name

INTO v\_office

FROM employees

WHERE employee\_id = i.boss\_id;

OPEN c(v\_office);

LOOP

FETCH c INTO v\_num\_ang, v\_cod\_editura;

EXIT WHEN c%NOTFOUND;

IF v\_cod\_editura = i.publisher\_id THEN

dbms\_output.put\_line(v\_num\_ang);

END IF;

END LOOP;

DBMS\_OUTPUT.PUT\_LINE('-----');

CLOSE C;

END IF;

END LOOP;

END p7;

FUNCTION p8 (v\_author authors.name%type)

RETURN books.title%type IS

max\_price float := 0;

```
book_title VARCHAR(20);  
v_cod INT;  
v_title VARCHAR(20);  
v_pret float;  
no_authors exception;  
no_books exception;  
too_many_authors exception;  
v_nr_autori INT;  
v_nr_carti INT;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
SELECT count(name)  
INTO v_nr_autori  
FROM authors  
WHERE UPPER(name) = UPPER(v_author);
```

```
IF v_nr_autori = 0 THEN  
    RAISE no_authors;  
END IF;
```

```
IF v_nr_autori > 1 THEN  
    RAISE too_many_authors;  
END IF;
```

```
SELECT author_id  
INTO v_cod  
FROM authors
```

```
WHERE UPPER(name) = UPPER (v_author);
```

```
SELECT count(book_id)
```

```
INTO v_nr_carti
```

```
FROM BOOKS_AUTHORS
```

```
WHERE author_id = v_cod;
```

```
IF v_nr_carti = 0 THEN
```

```
    RAISE no_books;
```

```
END IF;
```

```
FOR i IN (SELECT book_id FROM BOOKS_AUTHORS WHERE author_id = v_cod)
LOOP
```

```
    SELECT title, price
```

```
    INTO v_title, v_pret
```

```
    FROM BOOKS
```

```
    WHERE book_id = i.book_id;
```

```
    IF v_pret > max_price THEN
```

```
        max_price := v_pret;
```

```
        book_title := v_title;
```

```
    END IF;
```

```
END LOOP;
```

```
return book_title;
```

```
EXCEPTION
```

```

WHEN no_authors THEN

    return 'Nu exista autori cu numele dat';

WHEN too_many_authors THEN

    return 'Exista mai mult de 2 autori cu acest nume!';


WHEN no_books THEN

    return 'Autorul introdus nu are nicio carte!';

END p8;


PROCEDURE p9 (nume_oras locations.city%type default 'Bucuresti')
IS

CURSOR edituri IS --cursor ce returneaza codurile editurilor din Bucuresti
(LOCATIONS,PUBLISHERS)

SELECT publisher_id, name
FROM publishers p, locations l
WHERE p.location_id = l.location_id
AND upper(l.city) = upper(nume_oras);


CURSOR info_books(v_cod_editura publishers.publisher_id%type) IS

SELECT b.book_id,b.title, b.number_of_pages, g.name
FROM books b, genres g
WHERE b.main_theme_id = g.id
AND b.publisher_id = v_cod_editura;


v_cod_editura publishers.publisher_id%type;
v_nume_editura publishers.name%type;
v_nr_edituri INT :=0;
v_cod_carte books.book_id%type;
v_titlu books.title%type;
v_no_pages INT;
v_count_books INT;

```

v\_theme genres.name%type;

v\_nr\_carti\_editura INT;

exista\_oras INT;

no\_publishers exception;

no\_city exception;

no\_books exception;

BEGIN

SELECT count(location\_id)

INTO exista\_oras

FROM locations

WHERE upper(city) = upper(ume\_oras);

IF exista\_oras = 0 THEN

RAISE no\_city;

END IF;

SELECT count(publisher\_id)

INTO v\_nr\_edituri

FROM publishers p, locations l

WHERE p.location\_id = l.location\_id

AND upper(city) = upper(ume\_oras);

IF v\_nr\_edituri = 0 THEN

RAISE no\_publishers;

END IF;

```
OPEN edituri;  
LOOP  
FETCH edituri INTO v_cod_editura, v_numeditura;  
EXIT WHEN edituri%notfound;
```

```
SELECT count(book_id)  
INTO v_nr_carti_editura  
FROM books  
WHERE publisher_id = v_cod_editura;
```

```
IF v_nr_carti_editura = 0 THEN  
    RAISE no_books;  
END IF;
```

```
dbms_output.put_line('La editura '||v_numeditura||' au fost publicate urmatoarele carti:');  
OPEN info_books(v_cod_editura);  
LOOP  
FETCH info_books INTO v_cod_carte, v_titlu, v_no_pages, v_theme;  
exit when info_books%notfound;
```

```
SELECT count(book_id)  
INTO v_count_books  
FROM books_authors  
WHERE book_id = v_cod_carte;
```

```
dbms_output.put_line('Cod carte: '||v_cod_carte);  
dbms_output.put_line('Titlul: '|| v_titlu);  
dbms_output.put_line('Nr. pagini: '||v_no_pages);  
dbms_output.put_line('Genul: '|| v_theme);
```



```

dbms_output.put_line('Numar autori: '|| v_count_books);
dbms_output.put_line('-----');

END LOOP;

CLOSE info_books;


END LOOP;

CLOSE edituri;


EXCEPTION

WHEN no_books THEN

    dbms_output.put_line('La editura '||v_ume_editura|| ' nu au fost publicate carti');

dbms_output.put_line('=====
=====');

WHEN no_city THEN

    dbms_output.put_line ('Orasul '|| nume_oras|| ' nu exista in tabelul Locations');

dbms_output.put_line('=====
=====');

WHEN no_publishers THEN

    dbms_output.put_line('In orasul '||nume_oras||' nu exista edituri');

dbms_output.put_line('=====
=====');

END p9;

END pachet_13;

/


BEGIN

pachet_13.p6('Bucuresti');
```

```

pachet_13.p7();
dbms_output.put_line(pachet_13.p8('Neil Gaiman'));
pachet_13.p9('Bucuresti');
END;
/

```

The screenshot displays the Oracle SQL Developer environment. The main window is titled 'project' and shows a 'Query Builder' tab with a PL/SQL script. The script includes conditional logic to check for city and publisher existence, followed by a BEGIN block that calls procedures pachet\_13.p6, pachet\_13.p7, pachet\_13.p8, and pachet\_13.p9. The script is executed, and the 'Dbms Output' window shows the results.

**Query Builder Script:**

```

dbms_output.put_line('=====');
WHEN no_city THEN
  dbms_output.put_line('Orasul ' || nume_oras || ' nu exista in tabelul Locations');
  dbms_output.put_line('=====');
WHEN no_publishers THEN
  dbms_output.put_line('In orasul ' || nume_oras || ' nu exista edituri');
  dbms_output.put_line('=====');
END p9;
END pachet_13;
/

BEGIN
  pachet_13.p6('Bucuresti');
  pachet_13.p7();
  dbms_output.put_line(pachet_13.p8('Neil Gaiman'));
  pachet_13.p9('Bucuresti');
END;
/

```

**Dbms Output:**

```

=====
Lista editurilor din orasul Bucuresti:
Trei
Corint
Litera
Adevarul
Humanitas
Epica
-----
Editura: Trei
Popescu Raluca
Simionescu Elena
-----
Editura: Adevarul
Marcu Simona
Obreja Lorena
-----
Editura: Corint
Begu Paul
-----
Editura: Litera
Zamfir Loredana
-----
Editura: Transworld Publisher
Russel Maddox
Elaine Woods
-----
Editura: Addison Wesley
Andrew Fitterman
-----
Editura: William Morrow
Monica Miller
-----
Editura: Humanitas

```

The 'Script Output' window shows 'Task completed in 0,016 seconds' and 'anonymous block completed'. The 'Messages - Log' window is empty.

```
Dbms Output x
+ | Buffer Size: 20000 |
Editura: Humanitas
Lucian Perju
Daniela Maxim
-----
Editura: Epica
Aceasta editura nu are manager!
-----
Art matters
La editura Trei au fost publicate urmatoarele carti:
Cod carte: 1
Titlul: The Stonecutter
Nr. pagini: 480
Genul: Thriller
Numar autori: 1
-----
Cod carte: 7
Titlul: Romanovii
Nr. pagini: 856
Genul: Istoric
Numar autori: 1
-----
La editura Adevarul au fost publicate urmatoarele carti:
Cod carte: 2
Titlul: Uragan asupra Europei
Nr. pagini: 828
Genul: Istoric
Numar autori: 2
-----
La editura Corint au fost publicate urmatoarele carti:
Cod carte: 4
Titlul: Sans famille
Nr. pagini: 384
Genul: Aventura
-----
project x
```

```
Dbms Output x
+ | Buffer Size: 20000 |
-----
La editura Adevarul au fost publicate urmatoarele carti:
Cod carte: 2
Titlul: Uragan asupra Europei
Nr. pagini: 828
Genul: Istoric
Numar autori: 2
-----
La editura Corint au fost publicate urmatoarele carti:
Cod carte: 4
Titlul: Sans famille
Nr. pagini: 384
Genul: Aventura
Numar autori: 1
-----
La editura Litera au fost publicate urmatoarele carti:
Cod carte: 5
Titlul: Anna Karenina
Nr. pagini: 864
Genul: Romance
Numar autori: 1
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La editura Humanitas au fost publicate urmatoarele carti:
Cod carte: 8
Titlul: Solenoid
Nr. pagini: 840
Genul: Autobiografie
Numar autori: 1
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La editura Epica nu au fost publicate carti
=====
project x
```

