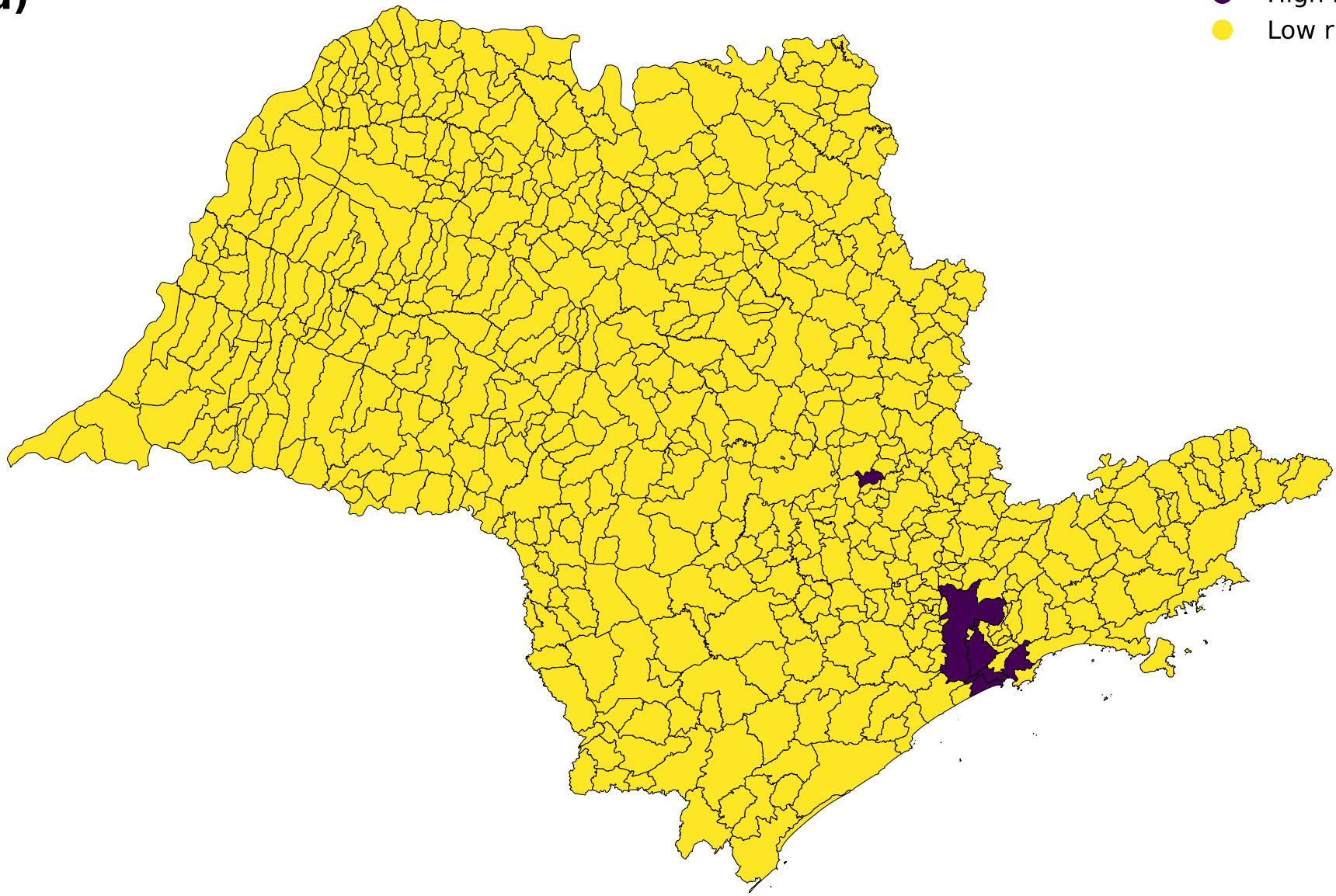


CatBoost

(a)

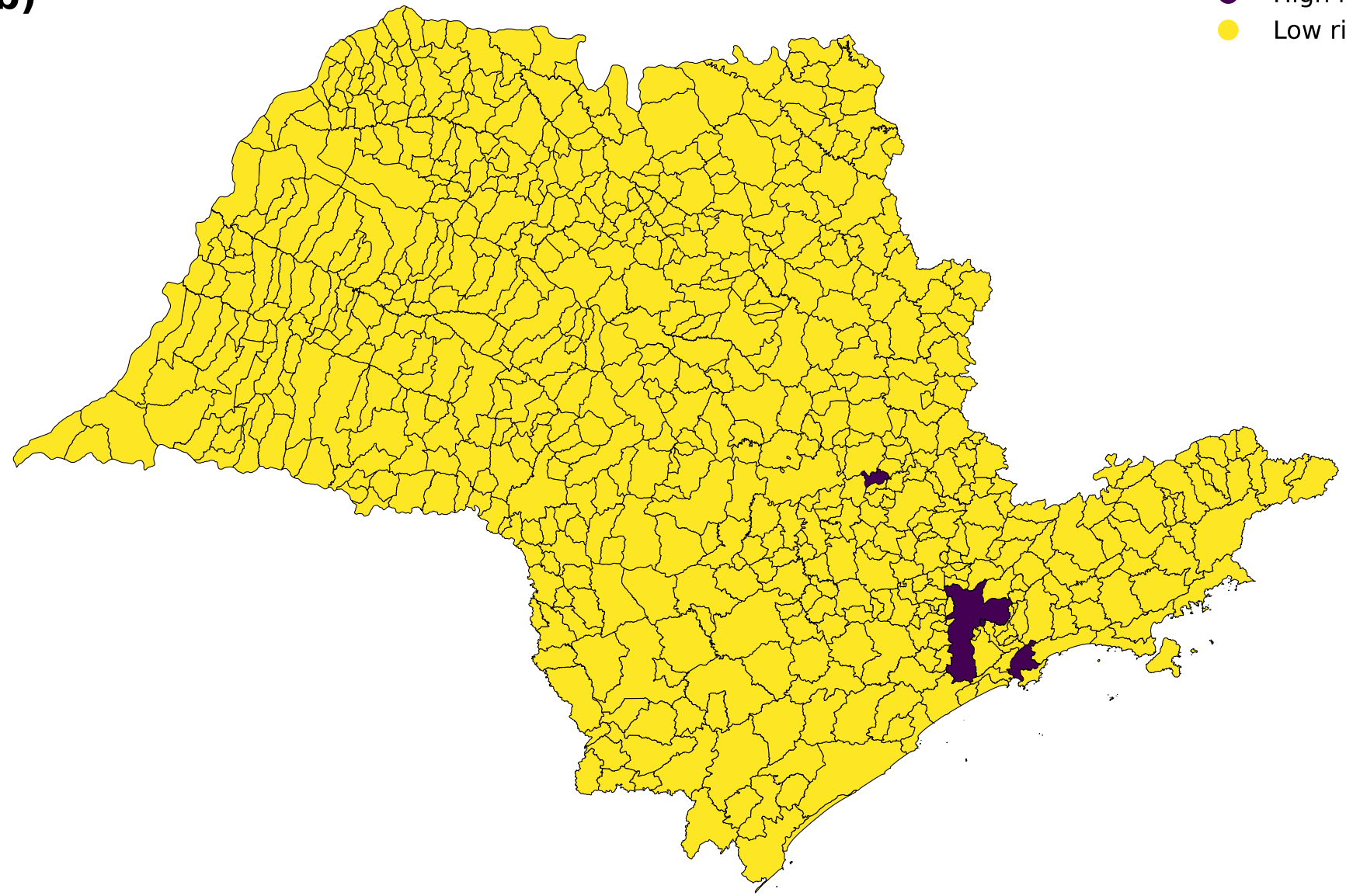
High risk  
Low risk



XGBoost

(b)

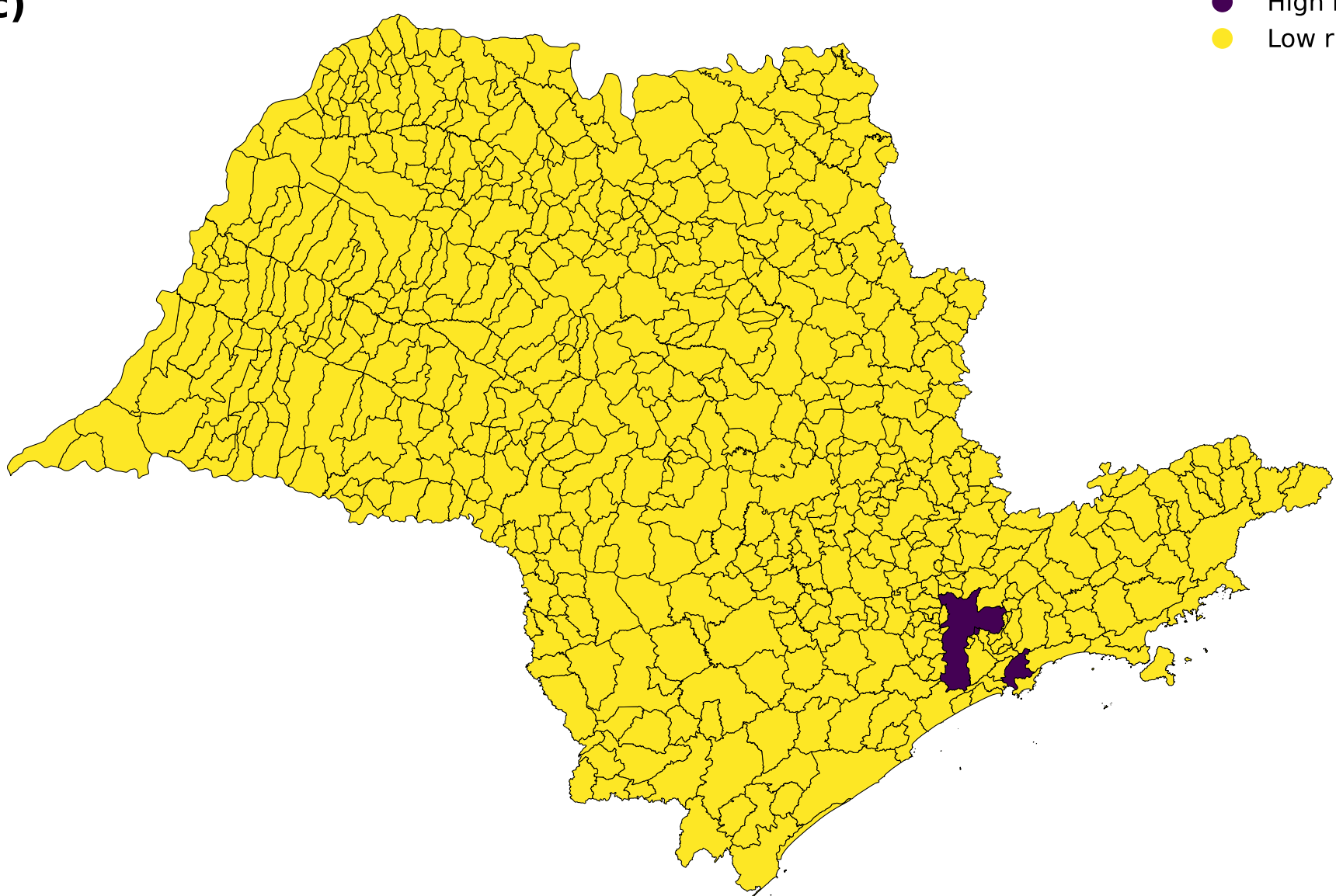
High risk  
Low risk



Random Forest

(c)

High risk  
Low risk



AdaBoost

(d)

High risk  
Low risk

