

Project 2 Continuous Control Report

Udacity Deep Reinforcement Learning NanoDegree

Author: Denis O'Connor

Implementation

The base of this implementation was taken from the Udacity Deep Reinforcement Learning [ddpg-pendulum](#) project. I chose the first option of using a single agent. I ran into many difficulties during this process. When retraining or executing an existing cell that reset the environment, I was getting python Errno 32 Broken Pipe errors. Also, I was experiencing errors where the code would hang on the env_info.reset code. In addition to the base code used, I had to play around with several other elements. The early training would seldomly get over 0.5 for the average score. I also had several instances where I would continue to get 0.0 for average score. After much experience with hyperparameters and adding a call to pytorch's clip_grad_norm function to the learn method ([per udacity knowledge](#)), I was finally able to solve the environment.

Learning Algorithm

Per [Medium.com](#), I used this explanation for the basis of my learning algorithm. I used a Deep Deterministic Policy Gradients approach. Also per [Medium.com](#), "The network architecture is comprised of two fully connected hidden layers of 128 units each with ReLU activations. In order to help speed up learning and avoid getting stuck in a local minimum, batch normalization was introduced to each hidden layer. The hyperbolic tan activation was used on the output layer for the actor-network as it ensures that every entry in the action vector is a number between -1 and 1. Adam was used as an optimizer for both actor and critic networks." However, through my troubleshooting I commented out the batch normalization after the second layer's activation. At the time, I was hitting problems where training was resulting in an average score of 0.0. Although, I did not try uncommenting it out after solving some of my other workspace issues.

Hyperparameters

Batch size: 128

Replay buffer size: 1e5

Gamma (discount factor): 0.99

TAU: 1e-3

Actor learn rate: 2e-4

Critic learn rate: 2e-4

Weight decay: 0

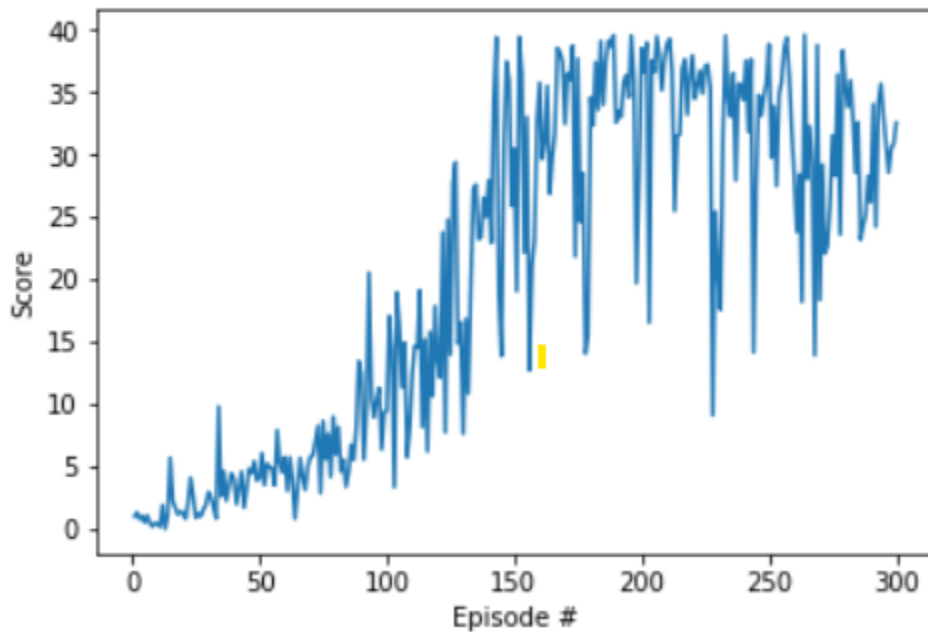
OUNoise theta: 0.15

OUNoise sigma: 0.1

Results

Episode 300 Average Score: 31.66

Environment solved in 300 episodes Average Score: 31.66



Future Improvements

First improvement I would implement is to reintroduce the batch normalization to the second hidden layer. Second, I would utilize the Option 2 of the Reacher environment (20 Agents).