

## SAT Worksheet

$$(x_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_4 \vee x_7) \wedge (x_3 \vee x_5) \wedge (x_2 \vee x_3 \vee x_4 \vee x_6 \vee x_8)$$

Find a satisfying truth assignment for the SAT instance above.

$$(\bar{x}_1 \vee T x_4 \vee \bar{x}_7) \wedge (F \cap \bar{F}) \wedge (\bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{F} \vee x_4 \vee \bar{x}_6 \vee x_8)$$

$$T \wedge (F \wedge T) \wedge (\bar{x}_2 \vee T \vee x_4 \vee \bar{x}_6 \vee x_8)$$

$$T \wedge T \wedge T$$

$$T$$

Reduce the SAT instance above to a 3SAT instance using the method described in class.

$$\{\bar{x}_1, x_2, x_4, \bar{x}_7\} \rightarrow \{\bar{x}_1, x_2, \bar{v}_1\}, \{v_1, x_4, \bar{x}_7\}$$

$$\{x_3, \bar{x}_5\} \rightarrow \{x_3, \bar{x}_5, v_2\}, \{x_3, \bar{x}_5, \bar{v}_2\}$$

$$\{\bar{x}_2, \bar{x}_3, x_4, \bar{x}_6, x_8\} \rightarrow \{\bar{x}_2, \bar{x}_3, \bar{v}_3\}, \{v_3, x_4, \bar{v}_4\}, \{v_4, \bar{x}_6, x_8\}$$

Find a satisfying truth assignment for the 3SAT instance.

$$(\bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{v}_1) \wedge (v_1 \vee x_4 \vee \bar{x}_7) \wedge (x_3 \vee \bar{x}_5 \vee v_2) \wedge (x_3 \vee \bar{x}_5 \vee \bar{v}_2) \wedge (\bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{v}_3) \\ \wedge (v_3 \vee x_4 \vee \bar{v}_4) \wedge (v_4 \vee \bar{x}_6 \vee x_8)$$

$$(\bar{x}_1 \vee T \vee \bar{v}_1) \wedge (T \vee x_4 \vee \bar{x}_7) \wedge (F \vee T \vee v_2) \wedge (F \vee T \vee \bar{v}_2) \wedge (F \vee T \vee F) \wedge (T \vee x_4 \vee F) \\ \wedge (T \vee \bar{x}_6 \vee x_8)$$

$$T \wedge T \wedge T \wedge T \wedge T \wedge T \wedge T \equiv T$$

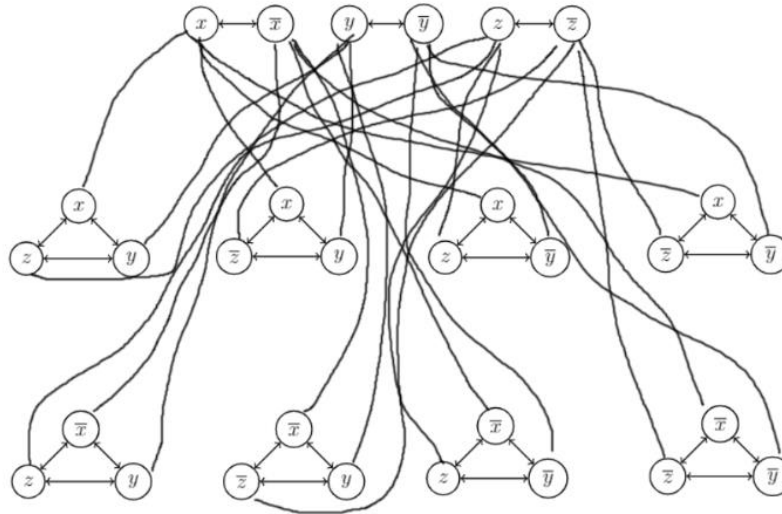
In your own time: repeat for SAT instance that is not satisfiable.

## Vertex Cover is NPC Worksheet

$$(x \vee y \vee z) \wedge (x \vee y \vee \bar{z}) \wedge (x \vee \bar{y} \vee z) \wedge (x \vee \bar{y} \vee \bar{z}) \wedge (\bar{x} \vee y \vee z) \wedge (\bar{x} \vee y \vee \bar{z}) \wedge (\bar{x} \vee \bar{y} \vee z) \wedge (\bar{x} \vee \bar{y} \vee \bar{z})$$

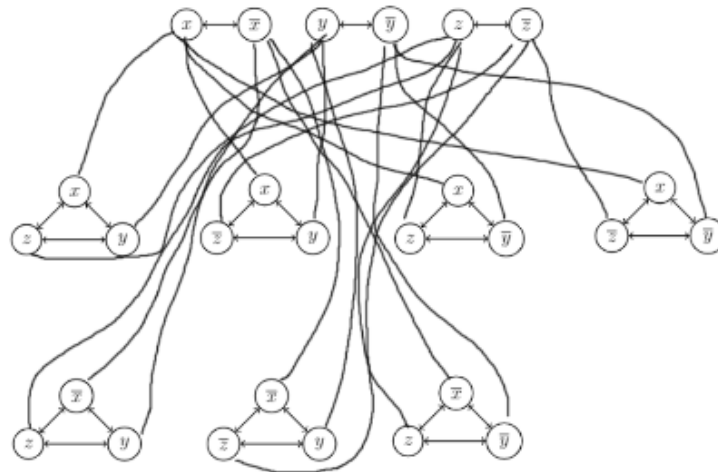
Is there a satisfying truth assignment for the 3-SAT instance above with  $N = 3$  variables and  $C = 8$  clauses?

Reduce the 3-SAT instance above to a VC instance using the method described in class and draw the resulting graph. Is there a vertex cover of size  $N + 2C = 19$ ?



There is no vertex cover of size  $N + 2C = 19$  since the original expression is not satisfiable.

Modify the 3-SAT instance by deleting the last clause (so that  $C$  becomes 7) and repeat the process above.



There is no vertex cover of size  $N + 2C = 17$  since the original expression is not satisfiable.