

Easy Questions (1-15)

1. [Easy]

The school's new recycling program was a great success. Students and teachers worked together to sort paper, plastic, and glass into the correct bins. Because of their combined efforts, the amount of trash the school sent to the landfill was significantly reduced, a result that made the principal very ____.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. confused
- B. proud
- C. anxious
- D. resistant

Answer: B

2. [Easy]

When baking a cake, it is ____ to preheat the oven to the correct temperature. If you put the batter into a cold oven, it will not rise properly and the texture will be dense. Following this initial step carefully helps ensure a light and fluffy final product.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. optional
- B. unhelpful
- C. essential
- D. forbidden

Answer: C

3. [Easy]

The community garden was a ____ effort, with volunteers from different backgrounds working together. Some people dug new garden beds, others planted seeds, and a few were in charge of watering. This teamwork turned an empty lot into a beautiful and productive space for everyone to enjoy.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. competitive
- B. private
- C. confusing
- D. collaborative

Answer: D

4. [Easy]

Although the new software has many advanced features, its interface is surprisingly _____. The buttons are clearly labeled, and most users can figure out the main functions without reading the manual. This ease of use has made it very popular with beginners.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. complicated
- B. expensive
- C. simple
- D. unreliable

Answer: C

5. [Easy]

The detective carefully examined the evidence at the crime scene. He looked for fingerprints, footprints, and any other clues that the suspect might have left behind. His _____ investigation was crucial in order to solve the complex case.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. careless
- B. rushed
- C. thorough
- D. public

Answer: C

6. [Easy]

My younger brother is known for his _____ personality; he can talk to anyone about anything. At family gatherings, he is always the center of attention, telling funny stories and making new friends easily. He has a natural talent for making people feel comfortable.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. shy
- B. outgoing
- C. serious
- D. quiet

Answer: B

7. [Easy]

To _____ an argument with his roommate, Mark decided to apologize even though he felt he wasn't entirely wrong. He valued their friendship more than the need to win the disagreement. As a result, they were able to find a peaceful resolution.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. start
- B. prolong
- C. avoid
- D. win

Answer: C

8. [Easy]

The old library building was in poor condition, with a leaky roof and broken windows. The city council decided to _____ it and build a new, modern facility in its place. The

construction of the new library will begin next spring.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. renovate
- B. demolish
- C. occupy
- D. preserve

Answer: B

9. [Easy]

The weather forecast predicted a sunny day, but the sky became dark and cloudy in the afternoon. The sudden ____ in the weather caught many people by surprise. Many beachgoers had to pack up their belongings and leave quickly.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. change
- B. improvement
- C. consistency
- D. report

Answer: A

10. [Easy]

When the power went out during the storm, our flashlights were _____. Without them, we would have been stuck in complete darkness until the electricity was restored. We were glad we had remembered to put fresh batteries in them.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. useless
- B. decorative
- C. invaluable
- D. forgotten

Answer: C

11. [Easy]

The speaker's argument was so ____ that it was difficult for the audience to disagree with him. He presented his points in a logical order and supported each one with strong evidence. By the end of his speech, most people were convinced.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. confusing
- B. persuasive
- C. emotional
- D. weak

Answer: B

12. [Easy]

Because of the heavy traffic, we were worried we would be late for the concert. We took an alternate route that was longer but had fewer cars. This ____ plan worked, and we

arrived just as the show was beginning.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. original
- B. backup
- C. failed
- D. official

Answer: B

13. [Easy]

The instructions for assembling the bookshelf were extremely ____, with confusing diagrams and poorly written steps. I spent hours trying to figure them out and eventually had to ask a friend for help. The manufacturer should really rewrite the manual.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. helpful
- B. unclear
- C. brief
- D. accurate

Answer: B

14. [Easy]

The history teacher ____ the students for their excellent work on the research project. She was impressed by their thorough research and creative presentations. Her positive feedback motivated the class to continue working hard.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. criticized
- B. ignored
- C. punished
- D. praised

Answer: D

15. [Easy]

The company's policy on remote work is quite _____. Employees can choose to work from home, come into the office, or mix the two arrangements as they see fit. This approach has been popular because it accommodates different lifestyles and preferences.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. strict
- B. flexible
- C. confusing
- D. outdated

Answer: B

Medium Questions (16-35)

16. [Medium]

The company decided to offer a significant bonus as an ____ for employees to meet the ambitious quarterly sales targets. Management believed that this financial reward would motivate the sales team to work harder. The strategy proved effective, as sales quickly surpassed expectations.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. impediment
- B. incentive
- C. reprimand
- D. liability

Answer: B

17. [Medium]

The artist's early paintings were quite ____, often consisting of simple geometric shapes and a limited color palette. In contrast to these initial works, her later masterpieces were grand, complex murals. This evolution shows a clear growth in her artistic confidence and ambition.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. modest
- B. vibrant
- C. controversial
- D. derivative

Answer: A

18. [Medium]

While many of her colleagues were ____ about the new manager's proposed changes, Sarah decided to embrace them. She believed that adapting to the new system quickly would be more beneficial than resisting it. Her positive attitude eventually influenced others on the team.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. enthusiastic
- B. skeptical
- C. ignorant
- D. supportive

Answer: B

19. [Medium]

The scientist's discovery had a ____ effect on the field of medicine. Her research on cellular regeneration opened up new possibilities for treating injuries and diseases that were once considered incurable. It fundamentally changed how doctors approached patient care.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. negligible
- B. profound
- C. temporary
- D. predictable

Answer: B

20. [Medium]

The ancient text was filled with ____ passages that have puzzled historians for centuries. The language is obscure, and the context of many phrases has been lost to time. As a result, scholars can only offer tentative interpretations of its true meaning.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. straightforward
- B. fabricated
- C. ambiguous
- D. immoral

Answer: C

21. [Medium]

The memoir was notable for its ____; the author did not shy away from discussing her personal failings and mistakes. This honesty made the book feel authentic and relatable to readers. It stood in stark contrast to other memoirs that only highlighted successes.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. candor
- B. ambiguity
- C. hypocrisy
- D. brevity

Answer: A

22. [Medium]

Despite receiving several prestigious awards, the novelist remained a ____ figure, rarely giving interviews or appearing in public. He preferred a quiet life, allowing his books to speak for themselves. This avoidance of the spotlight only added to his mystique.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. celebrated
- B. reclusive
- C. boisterous
- D. mediocre

Answer: B

23. [Medium]

The lawyer was able to ____ the witness's testimony by presenting evidence that directly contradicted his story. She produced a security video showing that the witness was not at the scene of the crime when it occurred. This completely undermined the prosecution's

case.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. corroborate
- B. invalidate
- C. interpret
- D. publicize

Answer: B

24. [Medium]

Many traditional industries have been forced to ____ new technologies or risk becoming obsolete. For example, bookstores that failed to develop an online presence struggled to compete with digital retailers. The most successful companies are often those that adapt to change.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. disregard
- B. question
- C. embrace
- D. regulate

Answer: C

25. [Medium]

The idea that life could exist on Mars is still largely ____, as it lacks definitive empirical evidence. While rovers have found signs of past water, no living organisms have been discovered. The theory thus remains a topic of vigorous debate among astrobiologists.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. conclusive
- B. speculative
- C. irrefutable
- D. obsolete

Answer: B

26. [Medium]

The negotiation between the two countries reached an ____, with neither side willing to compromise on key issues. For weeks, the diplomats argued over the same points without making any progress. A third-party mediator was eventually called in to help break the deadlock.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. agreement
- B. acceleration
- C. impasse
- D. epiphany

Answer: C

27. [Medium]

The city's infrastructure, particularly its bridges and tunnels, requires ____ maintenance to ensure public safety. Decades of use and exposure to the elements have taken their toll. Without regular repairs and upgrades, these critical structures could become hazardous.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. sporadic
- B. minimal
- C. constant
- D. voluntary

Answer: C

28. [Medium]

The professor urged her students to ____ their initial assumptions and explore alternative viewpoints in their essays. She explained that true intellectual growth comes from challenging one's own beliefs, not simply reaffirming them. The best papers were those that considered multiple perspectives.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. scrutinize
- B. reinforce
- C. ignore
- D. publicize

Answer: A

29. [Medium]

The rise of streaming services has caused a ____ shift in how people consume media. The traditional model of watching television shows at a scheduled time has been largely replaced by on-demand viewing. This change has fundamentally altered the entertainment industry.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. paradigm
- B. minor
- C. temporary
- D. reversible

Answer: A

30. [Medium]

The desert landscape seems barren at first glance, but it is actually home to a wide array of ____ plants. These species, such as cacti and succulents, have developed remarkable mechanisms for storing water. They are uniquely suited to survive in the arid environment.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. fragile
- B. resilient

- C. aquatic
- D. common

Answer: B

31. [Medium]

The intern tried to ____ himself with the senior managers by volunteering for difficult tasks and working late. He hoped that his dedication and hard work would be noticed and lead to a full-time job offer. His strategy was to make himself indispensable to the team.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. alienate
- B. replace
- C. ingratiate
- D. content

Answer: C

32. [Medium]

The new government policy was intended to ____ economic growth by cutting taxes for small businesses. The administration argued that with more capital, these businesses could expand and hire more employees. Critics, however, questioned whether the tax cuts would be effective.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. stifle
- B. document
- C. stimulate
- D. predict

Answer: C

33. [Medium]

Her argument, while emotionally compelling, was built on a logical _____. She mistakenly assumed that because two events occurred in sequence, the first must have caused the second. This error in reasoning weakened her entire position.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. foundation
- B. precedent
- C. fallacy
- D. certainty

Answer: C

34. [Medium]

The symphony's conductor was a _____, demanding absolute perfection from every musician. He was known for his rigorous rehearsal schedule and his sharp criticism of even the smallest errors. While some found him difficult, his high standards consistently produced breathtaking performances.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. novice
- B. populist
- C. perfectionist
- D. diplomat

Answer: C

35. [Medium]

Given the ____ nature of the financial markets, it is wise to diversify your investments. Relying on a single stock is risky, as its value can drop unexpectedly. A varied portfolio helps to mitigate the potential for significant losses.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. stable
- B. predictable
- C. volatile
- D. regulated

Answer: C

Hard Questions (36-50)

36. [Hard]

The politician projected a public ____ of unwavering confidence, always speaking with force and certainty. However, his private journals, published posthumously, revealed a man plagued by self-doubt and indecision. This contrast suggests his outward persona was a carefully constructed defense mechanism.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. veneer
- B. foundation
- C. catalyst
- D. corollary

Answer: A

37. [Hard]

Rather than condemning the author for her fragmented narrative and unconventional grammar, the literary critic celebrated these choices. She argued the stylistic departures were not flaws but rather a ____ attempt to capture the disjointed nature of modern consciousness. The critic's review praised the author's boldness.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. lamentable
- B. perfunctory
- C. laudable

D. pedestrian

Answer: C

38. [Hard]

The committee's final report was not a true consensus; instead, it was a ____ of the members' widely divergent views. To appease everyone, the report included contradictory recommendations and vague language. Consequently, it offered little clear guidance for future action.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. refutation
- B. synthesis
- C. repudiation
- D. composite

Answer: D

39. [Hard]

Although the philosopher's prose is notoriously dense and convoluted, his underlying ideas are not intentionally _____. His defenders argue that the complexity of his writing is a necessary consequence of the profound and nuanced concepts he is trying to convey. The difficulty, they claim, serves the argument.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. obscure
- B. empirical
- C. accessible
- D. derivative

Answer: A

40. [Hard]

The community activist refused to ____ in the face of political pressure to abandon her campaign. Despite threats and intimidation from powerful opponents, she remained steadfast in her commitment to environmental justice. Her perseverance ultimately inspired a grassroots movement.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. prevaricate
- B. acquiesce
- C. reciprocate
- D. pontificate

Answer: B

41. [Hard]

The CEO's speech was filled with platitudes and ____ reassurances about the company's future, but it did little to calm the anxious employees. Lacking specific details about how the company planned to overcome its financial troubles, the address was perceived as empty rhetoric.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. vacuous
- B. substantive
- C. specific
- D. pragmatic

Answer: A

42. [Hard]

The judge's decision was criticized for being _____, as it seemed to be based on personal preference rather than a strict interpretation of legal precedent. Legal scholars pointed out that he applied a legal standard in this case that was inconsistent with his rulings in similar, previous cases.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. judicious
- B. impartial
- C. arbitrary
- D. meticulous

Answer: C

43. [Hard]

The discovery of the ancient manuscript was a _____ find for the historians. It contained details about daily life that were absent from official records, which typically focused only on rulers and major battles. This unexpected treasure provided a much richer picture of the past.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. predictable
- B. calamitous
- C. mundane
- D. serendipitous

Answer: D

44. [Hard]

Some critics _____ the poet's later works, arguing that they lacked the raw, innovative energy of her early collections. They claimed her style had become formulaic and predictable, a pale imitation of her former brilliance. These critiques, however, were not universally shared.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. extolled
- B. disparaged
- C. explicated
- D. canonized

Answer: B

45. [Hard]

The brain's neuroplasticity is a testament to its remarkable ____; it can reorganize itself by forming new neural connections throughout life. However, this capacity is not infinite. The brain's ability to adapt diminishes with age and is constrained by genetic predispositions.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. rigidity
- B. predictability
- C. redundancy
- D. malleability

Answer: D

46. [Hard]

The young debater's ____ style, characterized by rapid-fire delivery and aggressive questioning, initially flustered her opponents. However, a more experienced rival was unfazed, calmly dismantling her arguments point by point. The contrast in their approaches highlighted the value of composure.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. placid
- B. laconic
- C. pugnacious
- D. conciliatory

Answer: C

47. [Hard]

In his analysis of the political revolution, the historian wisely avoids a ____ approach. Instead of attributing the uprising to a single cause, such as economic distress, he presents a complex web of interacting factors, including social, cultural, and ideological forces.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. comprehensive
- B. reductionist
- C. nuanced
- D. chronological

Answer: B

48. [Hard]

During the Salem witch trials, accusations were often accepted as fact with little supporting evidence, reflecting a climate of mass hysteria. The accused had little hope of a fair trial, as any attempt to deny the charges was seen as further proof of guilt. This ____ of justice led to tragic outcomes.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. exemplar
- B. travesty

- C. bastion
- D. culmination

Answer: B

49. [Hard]

The artist's relationship with her patrons was often _____, as she refused to compromise her artistic vision to suit their tastes. While they provided the financial support she needed, she resisted their attempts to influence her work. This tension is evident in the fiercely independent style of her later paintings.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. convivial
- B. symbiotic
- C. fraught
- D. clandestine

Answer: C

50. [Hard]

_____, the treaty was framed as a partnership of equals, designed to foster mutual prosperity between the two nations. However, a closer reading of its more granular clauses revealed a power imbalance, with stipulations that heavily favored the wealthier, more established nation.

Which choice most logically completes the text?

- A. Categorically
- B. Ostensibly
- C. Dubiously
- D. Subsequently

Answer: B