# **GenAI, NN, ML Reference Material**

# **GenAl Related**

#### extra material

- · Udemy:
- Generative A.I., from GANs to CLIP, with Python and Pytorch
- Generative AI From Big Picture, to Idea, to Implementation
- Blogs and Articles
- WEF (non technical): What is generative AI? An AI explains
- NVIDIA (semi technical): What is Generative AI?
- Towards Data Science (very technical): <u>A Comprehensive Hands-on Guide to Transfer Learning with Real-World Applications in Deep Learning</u>

# **GenAl Videos and walk throughs**

Gen Al YouTube Playlist

https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLrY\_Vs-4fCcmaRnDuSlKv8sMP7N6nSYxk

Free ChatGPT Webinar: Prompt Engineering <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zcEgV8FLigk">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zcEgV8FLigk</a>

Amazon SageMaker JumpStart

https://docs.aws.amazon.com/sagemaker/latest/dg/studio-jumpstart.html

Amazon Bedrock

https://aws.amazon.com/bedrock/

Twitter Post: 15 Al websites that will help you write code faster: <a href="https://twitter.com/Prathkum/status/1684565062579785729?">https://twitter.com/Prathkum/status/1684565062579785729?</a>
<a href="https://twitter.com/Prathkum/status/1684565062579785729?">https://twitter.com/Prathkum/status/1684565062579785729?</a>
<a href="https://twitter.com/prathkum/status/1684565062579785729?">https://twitter.com/Prathkum/status/1684565062579785729?</a>
<a href="https://twitter.com/prathkum/medium=email&utm\_campaign=newsletter-2022607">https://twitter.com/Prathkum/status/1684565062579785729?</a>

Creating Samantha from "Her" by Fine-tuning GPT-3 on the Movie Script <a href="https://matemarschalko.medium.com/creating-samantha-from-her-by-fine-tuning-gpt-3-on-the-movie-script-dabdbf78b883">https://matemarschalko.medium.com/creating-samantha-from-her-by-fine-tuning-gpt-3-on-the-movie-script-dabdbf78b883</a>

Mastering GPT-3: A Comprehensive Guide to Fine-Tuning with OpenAI, Complete with Examples

https://medium.com/@kapildevkhatik2/mastering-gpt-3-a-comprehensive-guide-to-fine-tuning-with-openai-complete-with-examples-e28515c22d92

How To Build Your Own Custom ChatGPT Bot

https://levelup.gitconnected.com/how-to-build-your-own-custom-chatgpt-bot-cf4af959adcc

The best framework currently going forward: LangChain vs Microsoft (Guidance and Semantic kernel)?

https://www.reddit.com/r/LocalLLaMA/comments/14cagpc/the\_best\_framework\_currently\_going\_forward/?rdt=57570

Semantic Kernel: empower your LLM apps

https://medium.com/devrain/semantic-kernel-empower-your-llm-apps-51d8d488cf84#:~:text=LangChain%20has%20many%20more%20integrations,you%20to%20build%20LLM%20applications.&text=Let%27s%20build%20an%20app%20that,questions%20to%20our%20PDF%20files

How ChatGPT Works Technically | ChatGPT Architecture <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bSvTVREwSNw">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bSvTVREwSNw</a>

From the MIT GenAl Summit: A Crash Course in Generative Al <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=f5Cm68GzEDE">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=f5Cm68GzEDE</a>

THE NEURAL NETWORK ZOO

https://www.asimovinstitute.org/neural-network-zoo/

100% Offline ChatGPT Alternative?

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Coj72EzmX20

LangChain Explained in 13 Minutes | QuickStart Tutorial for Beginners <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aywZrzNaKjs">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aywZrzNaKjs</a>

LangChain

https://docs.pinecone.io/docs/langchain

Question answering using Retrieval Augmented Generation with foundation models in Amazon SageMaker JumpStart

https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/machine-learning/question-answering-using-retrieval-augmented-generation-with-foundation-models-in-amazon-sagemaker-jumpstart/

ClippyGPT - How I Built Supabase's OpenAI Doc Search (Embeddings) <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Yhtjd7yGGGA">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Yhtjd7yGGGA</a>

Why GPT-3 Matters

https://bmk.sh/2020/05/29/GPT-3-A-Brief-Summary/

Effective Post-Training Quantization for Large Language Models

https://medium.com/intel-analytics-software/effective-post-training-quantization-

for-large-language-models-with-enhanced-smoothquant-

 $\underline{approach-93e9d104fb98\#:\sim: text=Quantization\%20for\%20LLM, \underline{would\%20make\%}$ 

20LLM%20deployment%20easier

ChatGPT Can Be Broken by Entering These Strange Words, And Nobody Is Sure Why

https://www.vice.com/en/article/epzyva/ai-chatgpt-tokens-words-break-reddit

GPT best practices

https://platform.openai.com/docs/guides/gpt-best-practices

Connecting ChatGPT with Your Own Data using LlamaIndex

https://levelup.gitconnected.com/connecting-chatgpt-with-your-own-data-using-llamaindex-663844c06653

GPT-3 Fine Tuning: Key Concepts & Use Cases

https://www.mlq.ai/gpt-3-fine-tuning-key-concepts/

LangChain Tutorial in Python - Crash Course

https://www.python-engineer.com/posts/langchain-crash-course/

**Evaluating Generative Models** 

https://saturncloud.io/glossary/evaluating-generative-models/

dolly-v2-3b Model Card

https://huggingface.co/databricks/dolly-v2-3b

# NN and ML Related

**From MLE Program** 

**ML Cheat Sheets/References** 

Here are some useful "Cheat Sheets" for machine learning, everything from the basics up through NN's and TL:

ML Models (Classical Models) Cheat Sheet:

https://www.datacamp.com/cheat-sheet/machine-learning-cheat-sheet

ML Metrics Cheat Sheet:

https://medium.com/ml-cheat-sheet/machine-learning-evaluation-metrics-b89b8832e275

NN Techniques Cheat Sheet:

https://stanford.edu/~shervine/teaching/cs-230/cheatsheet-deep-learning-tips-and-tricks

(this one also goes into some topics that were outside the scope of what we covered)

Deep Learning Basics Cheat Sheet:

https://stanford.edu/~shervine/teaching/cs-229/cheatsheet-deep-learning (note additional tabs with ML basics on other topics at this link)

ML & NN Basics, plus ML Metrics Cheat Sheet:

https://medium.com/@clever.tech.memes/ultimate-machine-learning-and-deep-learning-cheat-sheet-part-1-dcfa0c4ff981

(ML metrics towards bottom)

NN basics through advanced topics, as a Q&A format:

https://www.simplilearn.com/tutorials/deep-learning-tutorial/deep-learning-interview-questions

(after 32 gets into advanced NN topics)

(#39 explains how Adam works, which some of you asked about)

PyTorch Cheat Sheet:

https://pytorch.org/tutorials/beginner/ptcheat.html

(goes well past what we did with PyTorch)

Deep Transfer Learning Cheat Sheet:

https://hub.packtpub.com/5-types-of-deep-transfer-learning/

**EDA Cheat Sheet:** 

https://www.kaggle.com/code/marcinrutecki/how-to-create-a-meaningful-eda

### **ML Useful Links**

pre-req knowledge, Udemy course

https://bah.udemy.com/course/machinelearning/

Resampling Imbalanced Data

<u>https://machinelearningmastery.com/data-sampling-methods-for-imbalanced-</u>classification/

# **XGBoost Regression**

https://sagemaker-examples.readthedocs.io/en/latest/ introduction\_to\_amazon\_algorithms/xgboost\_abalone/ xgboost\_abalone\_dist\_script\_mode.html#Train-the-XGBoost-model

## AWS ML Instance Types

https://docs.aws.amazon.com/sagemaker/latest/dg/notebooks-available-instance-types.html

#### Feature Selection with LASSO

https://towardsdatascience.com/feature-selection-in-machine-learning-using-lasso-regression-7809c7c2771a

## Connect GitHub to SageMaker

https://stackoverflow.com/questions/57157608/how-to-connect-private-github-repo-in-sagemaker

# Hugging Face BERT Docu

https://huggingface.co/transformers/v3.0.2/model\_doc/bert.html

## Word2Vec application, as Protein2Vec

https://github.com/sloomba/protein2vec/blob/master/src/protein\_encoder.py

#### Git Cheat Sheet

https://www.google.com/url?

<u>sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=&ved=2ahUKEwivhNXt4ur9AhXVDkQIHdiAApwQFnoECBQQAQ&url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.atlassian.com%2Fdam%2Fjcr</u>%3A8132028b-024f-4b6b-953e-e68fcce0c5fa%2Fatlassian-git-

### Merge Conflicts

https://www.atlassian.com/git/tutorials/using-branches/merge-conflicts

# sort() vs orderBy()

https://towardsdatascience.com/sort-vs-orderby-in-spark-8a912475390

# BERT NLP Example (Shared DB CC Notebook from Denis)

https://databricks-prod-cloudfront.cloud.databricks.com/public/ 4027ec902e239c93eaaa8714f173bcfc/ 4021903115874596/4279274404479269/7327043351517393/latest.html **Hugging Face NLP Transformers** 

huggingface.co/docs/transformers/model\_summary

**AWS Dev Tools** 

https://aws.amazon.com/developer/tools/

Fine Tuning Pre-Trained Models on Hugging Face

https://huggingface.co/docs/transformers/training#train-with-pytorch-trainer

Keras vs TF vs PyTorch

https://www.simplilearn.com/keras-vs-tensorflow-vs-pytorch-article

XGBoost Fine Tuning Example

https://towardsdatascience.com/fine-tuning-xgboost-model-257868cf4187

Boto S3 list example

https://dev.to/aws-builders/how-to-list-contents-of-s3-bucket-using-boto3-python-47mm

AWS Studio vs Notebook Instances

https://docs.aws.amazon.com/sagemaker/latest/dg/notebooks-comparison.html

Jupyter auto-wrap-quotes (and current Jupyter bug and manual fix) <a href="https://github.com/jupyterlab/jupyt

SKLearn ROC Curve

https://stackoverflow.com/questions/34564830/roc-curve-with-sklearn-python

PySpark MLlib evaluation library

https://dvgodoy.github.io/handyspark/\_modules/pyspark/mllib/evaluation.html

PySpark precision/recall/ROC

https://stackoverflow.com/questions/52401043/pyspark-how-to-get-precision-recall-roc-from-trainvalidationsplit

AUC for binary classification (not typical to use this)

https://stats.stackexchange.com/questions/434178/auc-or-r2-rmse-for-binary-classification

ML Models that need Feature Scaling

https://stats.stackexchange.com/questions/244507/what-algorithms-need-feature-scaling-beside-from-svm

XGBoost (AWS' implementation on SageMaker) https://docs.aws.amazon.com/sagemaker/latest/dg/xgboost.html

Spark SQL Functions, STD

https://spark.apache.org/docs/3.2.1/api/python/reference/api/pyspark.sql.functions.stddev.html

Python gitignore template

https://github.com/github/gitignore/blob/main/Python.gitignore

ROC Curve with sklearn

https://stackoverflow.com/questions/34564830/roc-curve-with-sklearn-python

EDA reference

https://www.kaggle.com/code/marcinrutecki/how-to-create-a-meaningful-eda

Sagemaker: Running Inferences against a deployed endpoint <a href="https://docs.aws.amazon.com/sagemaker/latest/dg/neo-requests-sdk.html">https://docs.aws.amazon.com/sagemaker/latest/dg/neo-requests-sdk.html</a>

Upsampling with SMOTE

https://towardsdatascience.com/smote-fdce2f605729

AWS HuggingFace (NLP, transformers) containers <a href="https://huggingface.co/transformers/v4.4.2/sagemaker.html">https://huggingface.co/transformers/v4.4.2/sagemaker.html</a>

Custom models/environments on Sagemaker

<u>https://godatadriven.com/blog/bare-minimum-bring-your-own-model-on-sagemaker/</u>

Sagemaker demos and code, from AWS

https://github.com/aws/amazon-sagemaker-examples

Scoring Metrics, when to use, trade-offs (PR UAC vs ROC AUC vs F1) <a href="https://neptune.ai/blog/f1-score-accuracy-roc-auc-pr-auc">https://neptune.ai/blog/f1-score-accuracy-roc-auc-pr-auc</a>