

```

letters[seq(1, 11, by = 1)]

## [1] "a" "b" "c" "d" "e" "f" "g" "h" "i" "j" "k"
letters[seq(1, 26, by=2)]

## [1] "a" "c" "e" "g" "i" "k" "m" "o" "q" "s" "u" "w" "y"
letters[c(1,5,9,15,21)]

## [1] "a" "e" "i" "o" "u"
letters[seq(22, 26, by=1)]

## [1] "v" "w" "x" "y" "z"
letters[seq(15, 24, by=1)]

## [1] "o" "p" "q" "r" "s" "t" "u" "v" "w" "x"
city <- c("Tuguegarao City", "Manila", "Iloilo City", "Tacloban", "Samal Island", "Davao City")
print(city)

## [1] "Tuguegarao City" "Manila"           "Iloilo City"      "Tacloban"
## [5] "Samal Island"      "Davao City"
temp<- c(42, 39, 34, 34, 30, 27)
print(temp)

## [1] 42 39 34 34 30 27
df_temp <- data.frame(city, temp)
print(df_temp)

##          city temp
## 1 Tuguegarao City    42
## 2 Manila            39
## 3 Iloilo City        34
## 4 Tacloban           34
## 5 Samal Island       30
## 6 Davao City          27
names(df_temp) <- c("City", "Temperature")
print(df_temp)

##          City Temperature
## 1 Tuguegarao City        42
## 2 Manila                  39
## 3 Iloilo City             34
## 4 Tacloban                 34
## 5 Samal Island            30
## 6 Davao City                27
str(df_temp)

## 'data.frame':   6 obs. of  2 variables:
## $ City      : chr  "Tuguegarao City" "Manila" "Iloilo City" "Tacloban" ...
## $ Temperature: num  42 39 34 34 30 27
df_temp[3:4, ]

```

```

##           City Temperature
## 3 Iloilo City          34
## 4 Tacloban            34
# City with Highest Temperature
df_temp[which.max(df_temp$Temperature), ]

##           City Temperature
## 1 Tuguegarao City       42
# City with Lowest Temperature
df_temp[which.min(df_temp$Temperature), ]

##           City Temperature
## 6 Davao City           27
vector_data <- c(1:8, 11:14)
mat_a <- matrix(vector_data, nrow = 3, ncol = 4)
print(mat_a)

##      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
## [1,]    1    4    7   12
## [2,]    2    5    8   13
## [3,]    3    6   11   14
mat_b <- mat_a * 2
print(mat_b)

##      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
## [1,]    2    8   14   24
## [2,]    4   10   16   26
## [3,]    6   12   22   28
mat_a[2,]

## [1] 2 5 8 13
mat_a[1:2, 3:4]

##      [,1] [,2]
## [1,]    7   12
## [2,]    8   13
mat_a[3, c(2, 3)]

## [1] 6 11
mat_a[, 4]

## [1] 12 13 14
dimnames(mat_b) <- list(
  row_names = c("isa", "dalawa", "tatlo"),
  col_names = c("uno", "dos", "tres", "quatro")
)
print(mat_b)

##           col_names
## row_names uno dos tres quattro
##   isa        2   8   14    24
##   dalawa     4  10   16    26

```

```

##      tatlo     6   12    22     28
dim(mat_a) <- c(6, 2)
print(mat_a)

##      [,1] [,2]
## [1,]    1    7
## [2,]    2    8
## [3,]    3   11
## [4,]    4   12
## [5,]    5   13
## [6,]    6   14

dim(mat_a) <- c(6, 2)
print(mat_a)

##      [,1] [,2]
## [1,]    1    7
## [2,]    2    8
## [3,]    3   11
## [4,]    4   12
## [5,]    5   13
## [6,]    6   14

array_data <- c(1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8, 9, 0, 3, 4, 5, 1)
array_repeated <- rep(array_data, times = 2)
arr_3d <- array(array_repeated, dim = c(2, 4, 3))
print(arr_3d)

## , , 1
##
##      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
## [1,]    1    3    7    9
## [2,]    2    6    8    0
##
## , , 2
##
##      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
## [1,]    3    5    1    3
## [2,]    4    1    2    6
##
## , , 3
##
##      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
## [1,]    7    9    3    5
## [2,]    8    0    4    1

```