



*Steve Otieno / Thursday, September 22, 2022*

Investigators have named several Kenyans as suspects in a scheme where Covid-19 mitigation measures were subverted to defraud the United States government of a whopping Sh30 billion between mid-2020 and February this year.

According to details of an investigation seen by the Nation, members of the syndicate, using the illegally obtained funds, then went on a spending binge around the world.

The more than 47 suspects acquired prime beach-front homes in Kenya, US and Turkey, as well as pricey jewellery and high-end apartments in Nairobi and Dubai.

A large part of the loot was also splurged on top-of-the-range vehicles including Porsches, Teslas, Hyundai and the latest brands of Ford.

At the time they were busted, the suspects still had more than Sh14 billion stashed in their bank accounts, held through their own companies, shell outfits, relatives and other proxies.

Prime properties purchased

The spellbinding US investigation has pieced together how part of the Sh30 billion, which is believed to be proceeds of money laundering, fraudulent business operations and bribery, found its way into Kenya, where it was used to purchase prime properties in Nairobi's South C and South B estates, as well as a beach holiday home in Diani, Kwale County.

According to US prosecutors, the arrests are part of a widened net cast to rid the US Federal Children Nutrition Programs (FCNP) of cons.

Read: Kenyan sisters who scammed American taxpayers out of millions

Court documents show that the suspects, taking advantage of official Covid-19 mitigation measures, created fake companies and food distribution sites that purportedly served meals to tens of thousands of underprivileged children in the state of Minnesota.

This was after the US government waived some standard requirements for participation in the FCNP, a move that allowed even profit-oriented restaurants to participate in the food distribution to children outside of educational programmes.

The waiver saw hundreds of shell companies spring up under the pretext of supplying and serving meals to children across Minnesota, for which these dubious firms received hundreds of millions of US dollars.

Shell companies

These shell companies were used to register food distribution sites, which would then receive payments from state-approved sponsors.

The investigations reveal how two sponsors, listed as Sponsor A and Feed Our Future, made tens of millions of US dollars by slashing their cuts from the funds wired from the federal government to their accounts.

They then went ahead to distribute the rest of the funds to the companies that owned the food-distribution sites.

Through a cavalcade of fake claims, bribery, kickbacks, falsified invoices and other forms of trickery, the syndicate is said to have made millions of dollars for supplying nothing.

Key suspects in the multibillion-shilling fraud include Abdiaziz Shafii Farah, Mohamed Jama Ismail, Mohamed Ibrahim, Abdimajid Mohamed Nur, Said Shaffi Farah, Abdiwahab Maalim Aftin, Mukhtar Mohammed Shariff, Hayat Mohamed Nur, Liban Yasin Alishire, Ahmed Yasi and Khadar Jigre Adan, who were based in Minnesota.

The suspects are believed to have opened at least 30 FCNP sites using shell companies that included ThinkTech Act or Mind Foundry (Mohamed Ibrahim), The Free Minded Institute, Empire Enterprises LLC (Abdiaziz Farah), MIB Holdings (Mohamed Ibrahim), Nur Consulting (Abdimajib Nur), Buhra Wholesalers (Abdiwahab Aftin), MZ Market LLC (Mohamed Ismail) and Afrique Hospitality Group (Mukhtar Shariff) as well as Empire Cuisine and Market (Abdiaziz Farah).

To cover their tracks, the suspects followed to the letter the protocols required to register food-serving and distribution sites in Minnesota.

After the successful registration of their shell companies, they colluded with the approved sponsors to falsify documents



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for services that were never rendered.

For their part, the sponsors reportedly okayed fake invoices, thus facilitating payments for the supply of air to the less privileged in the US.

Records show that on diverse dates between May 2021 and February this year, properties worth almost \$169.9 million were acquired in Nairobi and Diani, by some of the listed suspects.

For instance, on May 4, 2021, Abdiaziz Farah and Abdimajid Nur made a wire transfer of approximately Sh24.28 million from Empire Entreprises to Capital View Properties Ltd, based in Nairobi.

Read: How members of Kenyan family stole Sh2bn from taxpayers in US

A week later, on May 11, the same individuals wired another Sh36.42 million from Empire Enterprises to the same firm Capital View Ltd.

Six days later, on May 17, 2021, Abdiwahab Aftin wired Sh24.28 million from Bushra Wholesalers to Capital View Properties in Nairobi to acquire real estate property.

This was barely a day after Sh12 million from Empire Cuisine and Market was deposited by Said Farah to Bushra Wholesalers.

Millions wired

On June 1, 2021, Sh24.28 million from Empire Enterprises was wired to Capital View.

On September 22, 2021, Liban Alishire sent Sh6.9 million to Individual B.F at Banque Cantonale de Geneve towards Sh26.22 million from Hoodo Properties to Jaafar Jelle and Company for the purchase of a unit at the Karibu Palms Resort in Diani Beach, on the Kenyan coast.

On January 19, 2022, Sh10.3 million was wired by Liban Alishire from Hoodo Properties to Abdulrahman Saad for the purchase of a five-bedroom apartment in Nairobi.

Abdiaziz Shafii also told a co-conspirator that he had invested more than Sh728.4 million in Kenya over a three-year period.

Another defendant, Mohamed Ismail Jama, informed FBI agents that he owned three properties in Nairobi, where his wife and five children live.

He revealed that in 2018, his wife and children relocated to Nairobi, Kenya. It is at this time that he bought a residence in Nairobi, as well as a stake in an African textile company.

Read: Wash-wash paradise: Where fraudsters thrive, roam freely

Ismail further stated that he purchased another house in Nairobi around a year ago, using Sh18 million from his textile company and that he also owns a rental property in Nairobi.

Ismail informed FBI officers that his wife divided her time between Kenya and the US, but the agents insisted it was all a lie, as the US Customs and Border Protection records revealed Ismail's wife had not returned to the US since moving to Kenya.

US authorities arrested Ismail on April 20, 2022, at Minneapolis-St Paul International Airport as he boarded an Amsterdam-bound flight with plans to travel to Nairobi.

According to the charge sheet, Ismail obtained a new passport illegally in March after his previous one was seized by federal investigators in January.

He was charged with one count of passport fraud; for allegedly making false claims in order to obtain a new passport by stating that his original one had been lost.

These transactions only show the links to Kenya but do not explain how millions of dollars were spent on other high-end properties across the world.

The trail shows Abdulaziz Farah spent millions of dollars to buy properties in different parts of Minnesota, as well as high-end vehicles. For instance, on April 15, he wired Sh69 million to purchase a single-family home in Savage, Minnesota.

On July 7, 2021, he paid approximately Sh126.2 million for two lake-front lots in Minnesota. He also purchased a 2021



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Porsche Macan worth Sh3.5 million on July 31.

On August 21, he bought another GMC Sierra pick-up truck worth Sh9.8 million, paid Sh18.2 million for the construction of a new lake-front house in Prior Lake, Minnesota, and paid another Sh40.6 million on October 12, 2021, for a townhouse in Burnsville, Minnesota.

On June 9, 2021, Mukhtar Shariff purchased a Sh30.3 million cheque from Afrique Hospitality Group to Individual I.M. On May 27, 2021, Mohamed Ismail paid Sh16.9 million to purchase a townhouse at Edgewood Avenue, Savage, Minnesota.

And on September 1, 2021, Abimajid Nur bought jewellery worth Sh3.6 million from Farhia Jewelry in Dubai.

Records show by the time the law caught up with the members of the syndicate, at least Sh30 billion had been illegally obtained, most of which was spent on luxurious items.

Should the suspects be found guilty of the charges of money laundering, conspiracy to defraud, bribery, corruption and wire fraud conspiracy, they will forfeit all the illegally obtained properties and still serve prison time as provided for by the US constitution.

*End of How Covid billions stolen from US was spent in Nairobi's South C, Diani beach front properties*



### Ruto bars Uhuru era CSs from foreign travel, approving tender payments

*Brian Ambani / Thursday, September 22, 2022*

President William Ruto has barred Cabinet Secretaries (CSs) from foreign travel, big-money expenditures and making appointments to plum state jobs, hugely cutting their powers as they ride out their last days in office.

The order on public service jobs and payments signals Dr Ruto is keen to further clip the limited powers of CSs and Principal Secretaries (PSs) during the ongoing transition period, many of whom he clashed with ahead of the polls, accusing them of deploying state machinery to derail his presidential bid.

President Ruto is keen to ensure the outgoing officials do not make appointments in public service or new policy pronouncements as he prepares to appoint his new team to help him implement his manifesto.

The decree has frozen appointments by CSs to boards of state corporations or state agencies, redeployments or any new appointments in any ranks within ministries and state departments.

Further, ministries, state departments and state agencies are restricted from effecting payments of more than Sh50 million without the approval of the National Treasury, a directive intended to stop a last-minute spending spree by outgoing officials.

**Read: Rutos men: The new power brokers at State House**

We wish to underscore that ministerial actions during the transition are limited to general administration and stewardship over the ministerial portfolio, reads a circular by Head of Public Service Joseph Kinyua addressed to CSs, PSs and the Attorney-General.

The circular dated September 19 is copied to Mr Davis Chirchir, who is the Chief of Staff in the Office of the President (OP) and Dr Kennedy Kihara, the Principal Administrative Secretary, OP.

President Ruto, who is in the US attending the United Nations General Assembly, is expected to name his Cabinet upon his return.

The Constitution caps the number of CSs at a minimum of 14 and a maximum of 22.

The Public Service Commission (PSC) has kick-started the recruitment of new PSs, who are the accounting officers in their ministries and departments.

The PSC on Tuesday extended the deadline for the application of 44 PS slots to September 27.

Mr Kinyua, who is chairing the committee that is overseeing the transition to Dr Rutos administration, has also restricted CSs from appointing any officials to the boards of state corporations and agencies.

**Read: How Uhuru, Ruto spent Sh579 million on travel three months to August elections**

CSs had been using their last days in office before the swearing-in of President Ruto last Tuesday to fill vacant plum positions on boards of government agencies.

**Uhuru appointees**

In the weeks before the August 9 polls and after the declaration of Dr Ruto as the winner of the presidential election, President Uhuru Kenyatta and CSs appointed nearly 200 directors to boards of state agencies with most of the tenures running for three years.

Just a day to the polls, Information and Communication Technology (ICT) CS Joes Mucheru appointed Mr Stanley Kamanguya as the new CEO of the ICT Authority to replace Dr Paul Ronoh, who had been serving in an acting capacity since last year.

The move was, however, protested by allies of Dr Ruto, who termed the appointment highly irregular and that it must be revisited.

Dr Ruto is aware he could be faced with fewer slots to dish out to loyalists in state corporations amid a push by the International Monetary Fund (IMF) to merge some and shut down to save public funds.

The process has already led to the merger of the Industrial and Commercial Development Corporation (ICDC), Industrial Development Bank (IDB) Capital, and Tourism Finance Corporation (TFC) into the Sh100 billion Kenya Development Corporation (KDC).

**Read: Bumpy economic ride for William Rutos first 100 days**

The ban on foreign travel comes on the back of reports that government officials spent heavily on trips in former



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President Kenyatta's last fiscal year in office, squeezing budgets for other vote heads.

Officials spent Sh20.17 billion on trips in the financial year to June, taking advantage of the easing of local and international travel restrictions. This was a 41.7 per cent increase from the Sh14.23 billion that they spent in the financial year 2020/21.

Data from the Controller of Budget shows that the expenditure includes Sh14.13 billion spent on local travel and Sh6.04 billion used on foreign trips.

Mr Kinyua has also barred them from issuing new policy pronouncements unless sanctioned by Dr Ruto as the Head of State moves with speed to craft his government's policies.

President Ruto has already hit the ground running by crafting his own policies, some of which are reversals of those of his predecessor, Mr Kenyatta.

The Head of State also swiftly announced an end to the fuel subsidy that, he said, has gobbled up billions of shillings.

Mr Kenyatta had been relying on managing surging fuel prices through the taxpayer-funded subsidy programme.

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*End of Ruto bars Uhuru era CSs from foreign travel, approving tender payments*

*Vincent Achuka / Thursday, September 22, 2022*

Two Kenyan nurses who defrauded the US government of \$100 million (Sh12 billion) through healthcare fraud would have steered clear of trouble had they not continued with a scheme hatched by the husband of one of them, who was apprehended six years ago.

Ms Winnie Waruru, 42, of Lowell, Massachusetts, last week pleaded guilty to charges of conspiracy to commit healthcare fraud, conspiracy to pay and receive kickbacks, two counts of making false statements and one count of making a false statement in a healthcare matter.

The charges of healthcare fraud, conspiracy to commit healthcare fraud, money laundering conspiracy and money laundering each provide for a sentence of up to 10 years in prison, three years of supervised release and a fine of up to \$250,000 or twice the amount of money involved in the laundering, said the US Department of Justice after the nurse pleaded guilty.

The conspiracy to pay kickbacks, make false statements and make a false statement in a healthcare matter each provides for a sentence of up to five years in prison, three years of supervised release and a fine of up to \$250,000, the department further said.

Read: Kenyan man wanted in US over million-dollar fraud

Her co-defendant, Ms Faith Newton, 52 who is also a Kenyan and a former boss of Ms Warurus, denied the charges and is set to undergo full trial, with a possibility of getting a 20-year prison sentence in case she is found guilty.

All would have been well had Newton not taken over a similar scheme masterminded by her husband, Mr Francis Nderitu Kimaru, which saw the US government lose \$43 million (Sh4.1 billion) back in 2016.

Faith Newton on her own ran a parallel medical scheme which stole \$100 million (Sh 12 billion) after the arrest of her husband.

Fake claims

Mr Kimaru, who was the owner of Compassionate Homecare Inc, which had branches in Worcester, West Springfield and Lawrence, was arrested on October 1, 2016, after investigators found out that the company had been filing fake claims under the US Medicaid programme.

Started in 1965, the programme, which currently covers 81 million people, was designed to provide health coverage to children from low-income families, elderly people aged above 65, pregnant women and people with disabilities.

The programme, which is funded by both the federal and state governments, is administered indirectly through licensed medical providers.

The providers enrol eligible members of the population who fit the criteria set by the various states and then bill the government for services offered after certification by a licensed physician.

Over the years, however, the programme, which offers a health safety net to low-class Americans at a cost of US\$671 billion (Sh68 trillion), has become prone to fraudsters, who siphon billions of dollars through fraudulent claims.

One of these fraudsters was Mr Kimaru, who was 41 by the time he was arrested in 2016. The flamboyant Mr Kimaru had a fleet of luxury cars and homes spread all over Massachusetts.

It is not known when Kimaru arrived in the US, or how he met his wife Faith, but they were both registered nurses before they started their own medical facility.

Documents filed in a Massachusetts court in defence of Mr Kimaru however show that he is a Kenyan orphan who became a US citizen after years of hard work in the United States.

Read: How members of Kenyan family stole Sh2bn from taxpayers in US

Documents accessed by the Nations Investigation Desk show that Compassionate Homecare was registered as a Limited Liability Company on March 16, 2010.

The company, Registration Number 001024182, operated from Suite 202 on the second floor of the 51 Union Street building in Worcester, Massachusetts.

Both Ms Faith and Mr Kimaru are registered as the managers of the company, with Mr Kimaru as the bank signatory.

All was going well for the organisation until the Federal Bureau of Investigations (FBI) was called in after the State of





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Massachusetts noticed a sharp spike in the costs incurred by the Medicaid programme. That was in 2013, just three years after Compassionate Homecare was formed.

A nine-bedroom palatial mansion that was bought by Faith Newton.

According to an audit carried out before the FBI was called in, the State of Massachusetts had recorded an 82 per cent jump in programme costs, which saw it spend an unexplained \$91 billion.

The state immediately stopped accepting applications from prospective medical providers, as investigations began on the listed providers.

More than 80 per cent of the spending growth since 2013 has been driven by 62 companies that started doing business with the state during that time, said the State of Massachusetts at the beginning of the probe.

Things went haywire for Compassionate Homecare when one of the doctors licensed by the State of Massachusetts complained that the company was seeking authorisation to provide services, through phony referral forms, for patients who did not need home health services.

Three-year probe

Investigators spent the next three years going through paperwork at the company and, in October 2016, were satisfied that they had a case - not just on Compassionate Homecare - but 11 other Medicaid providers as well.

The investigators discovered that Compassionate Homecare had made millions of dollars by recruiting patients who did not need any health-related services. The firm would, nevertheless, bill the State of Massachusetts for treatment offered to these patients.

The company routinely and knowingly billed the state for services that had not been authorised by a doctor and, in several instances, altered records to make it look like patients denied care by doctors had been approved, said investigators.

Additionally, the company billed the state for care it never provided to people who were already at inpatient facilities while, in some cases, forged doctors signatures after the physicians refused to authorise services, they said.

In his defence, Mr Kimaru, through lawyer James Boumil Jr, claimed investigators refused to detail the allegations against him, prompting Compassionate Homecare to sue the State of Massachusetts, terming the allegations utterly preposterous.

He said the company had billed out more than \$90 million (\$10 billion) since its inception, making the alleged \$1 million claimed as fraudulent only seven per cent of its total earnings.

If you're running a company on the basis of massive fraud, who would expect that? asked the lawyer, adding that his client was a Kenyan orphan who became a US citizen after years of hard work in the US.

He loves his country, he loves his company, Mr Boumil said. He would be the last person in the world to commit a crime.

The Department of Justice would, however, hear none of that. Mr Kimaru was immediately placed under arrest on the orders of State of Massachusetts Attorney General Maura Healey, who said it was unfortunate that the company stole money that was meant to provide healthcare for the poor.

Read: How Kenyan in \$2.5bn fraud was lured by FBI

Also arrested was the company's chief operating officer, Wilberto Rodriguez (31) and an administrator, Deborah Giordano, 57. The three were each individually charged with three counts of medical assistance fraud and larceny.

"Compassionate Homecare either knew that it was submitting false claims for payment to Mass Health or recklessly disregarded its obligation to familiarise itself with the legal requirements, standards and procedures of the Medicaid programme, the prosecution told the court.

Based on its unlawful billing, Compassionate Homecare received overpayments from Mass Health of at least \$34 million (\$4.1 billion), said prosecutors.

Cornered, the three suspects, who had initially pleaded not guilty, offered to enter into a plea agreement with the US government in 2019. The plea agreement, which took another three years to be ratified due to complications created by



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Compassionate Homecare filing for bankruptcy in 2020, came into effect on March 29 this year.

In the agreement, Mr Kimaru and his company agreed to pay back to the American government \$6.53 million (Sh787 million) in exchange for a two-year suspended sentence. He also agreed to pay \$85,000 (Sh10.2 million) to his former 79 employees, who had been rendered jobless after the discovery of the fraud.

As recommended by Assistant Attorney General Kaushal V. Rana and Mr Kimaru's lawyer, S. James Boumil Jr, the judge suspended the jail sentence for two years, during which time Mr Kimaru will be on administrative probation, said the US Department of Justice, following the agreement between the prosecution and the key suspect, Mr Kimaru.

Home health aides provide critical services to vulnerable populations, and they, like all workers, must be paid their earned wages in full and in accordance with our laws, added the department in reference to Mr Kimarus workers.

On paper, it looked like a win for the US government. Authorities had managed to recover money stolen by one of the companies entrusted to provide medical assistance to the vulnerable in society.

However, unknown to them, Faith Newton, Kimarus wife and one of the directors of Compassionate Homecare but who was never arrested as there was no direct link to her involvement in the fraud orchestrated by the company, was also involved in a similar but larger scam of her own.

By the time they realised this, years later, Ms Newton had stolen three times the \$34 million her husband had stolen and laundered it through a network of Kenyans in the US who used the money to buy luxury cars and houses, including a \$3.2 million (Sh386 million) nine-bedroom house.

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**TOMORROW:** How Kimarus wife grew a bigger criminal empire than her husbands after his arrest using the skills she learnt from him. Plus, the names of all her Kenyan accomplices and the properties they bought across America using money stolen from poor patients. And how this empire fell apart.

*End of Kenyan nurse caught in Sh12 billion US fraud scheme took over criminal empire from husband*





### You have until November 2022 to replace your old passport

*Hilary Kimuyu / Thursday, September 22, 2022*

The clock is ticking for Kenyans to replace their old passports with the East African Community biometric e-passport. On Thursday, Immigration Director General reminded Kenyans that they have until end of November to replace their old passports.

Pursuant to the decision by EAC Council of Ministers held in Arusha from November 22 to 29, 2021, the deadline for phasing out of the old generation passport for EAC Member States is November 2022, DG Alexander Muteshi said.

In January, the government extended the deadline to November 30, 2022, which allowed Kenyans to continue using the dark blue documents.

This was the fourth time that the deadline for the new passports had been extended after immediate former President Uhuru Kenyatta in 2019 ordered the extension to March 2020.

Kenya started issuing the new East African format e-Passport in September 2017 in line with digitization of services.

Last year, outgoing Interior Cabinet Secretary Fred Matiangi said that the December 31, 2021 deadline will be the last such extension barring any unforeseen circumstances urging Kenyans to take advantage and acquire the biometric passports at the earliest possible opportunity.

For the avoidance of doubt, starting January 1, 2022, the old dark blue passport will be null and void. No Kenyan will be able to travel abroad without a valid East Africa Community biometric e-passport, he said then.

In a bid to ensure swift service delivery, the State set up more control centres to facilitate faster issuance of the travel document done within a day of application ahead of the deadline.

Locally, the new centres were set up in Nakuru, Kisii, Eldoret and Embu while in Europe, the centres were established in Berlin, Paris and London. Others abroad are in Washington DC, Dubai and Johannesburg.

The new-generation e-passports feature a microchip containing data about the holder, which also matches the information in the passport booklet.

The e-passport allows information stored on the chip to be verified with the information visually displayed on the booklet.

Due to its secure nature, the e-passport curbs reproduction and tampering. It also enhances imposter detection.

*End of You have until November 2022 to replace your old passport*



### Raila calls ODM crisis meeting amidst disquiet in party

*Samwel Owino / Thursday, September 22, 2022*

ODM leader Raila Odinga has called a Parliamentary Group meeting next week to quell disquiet in the party over House leadership before Parliament begins its sittings.

Besides the leadership line-up, the meeting will discuss and come up with names of proposed chairpersons and vice-chairpersons for House committees.

There has been disquiet about certain individuals in the House leadership line-up that was announced by Wiper leader Kalonzo Musyoka on Saturday.

Mine is to implement

The Nation has learnt that the meeting had initially been scheduled for tomorrow but was moved to next week because of the ongoing induction of Members of the National Assembly in Nairobi and that of senators in Nakuru. Both end on Saturday.

ODM executive director Oduor Ongwen confirmed to the Nation that the meeting had been pushed back to early next week, although the exact date was yet to be confirmed by press time.

Mr Ongwen said the decision to postpone the meeting was made by the party leadership and his work was limited to implementing it.

Im an implementer. When the leadership says it has to be pushed back, mine is to implement, Mr Ongwen said.

Read:

This came a day after Majority Leader Opiyo Wandayi chaired a meeting of Azimio MPs at Safari Park Hotel, Nairobi, where the placement of party members in parliamentary committees was discussed.

Mr Wandayi told the Nation he had a well-attended meeting of more than 100 MPs. They discussed how to discharge their mandate. However, ODM chairman John Mbadi did not attend.

We have already told our members to submit at least four committees in order of preference to the leadership for review and the final decision, Mr Wandayi said.

Read: Opiyo Wandayi, Junet Mohamed unveiled for top Azimio House leadership slots

We reviewed how to manage our affairs in the 13th Parliament and how to remain ahead of the game. We want to start on the right foot by having leadership that is consultative, he said.

Mr Wandayi, however, added, he was not aware of any other meeting planned for next week.

Nyatike MP Tom Odege, who attended the meeting that started at 6 pm and ended at 9 pm, said the members had been given an opportunity to propose the committees they would like to join.

On internal wrangles over House leadership, Mr Odege said they would work with whoever the party picked. Weve been told about the meeting and I hope this issue of leadership will be resolved once and for all.

We cant afford not to be united. We shall remain loyal to the party leader and work with the person he gives us. For now, he has given us Wandayi... We cannot contradict our party leader.

Mathare MP Tom Oluoch said he didnt attend the meeting because he had other commitments but described the issues on leadership as sensitive.

Those are sensitive issues. I would not want to comment, he said.

Read: Azimio retreats to plot for leadership positions in Parliament and Senate

The wrangles are not just about the leadership position Mr Wandayi gave but also the chief whip post, which went to Suna East MP Junet Mohamed.

Most MPs in the Orange party have accused Mr Mohamed of not only undermining them but also contributing to Mr Odingas loss in the presidential election.

Mr Mbadi, who served as Minority leader in the 12th Parliament, has protested the new line-up, saying, he had been dropped unfairly after successfully discharging his mandate.

Sources said Mr Mbadi met with Mr Odinga yesterday at Serena Hotel, where he expressed his disappointment.

Legislative proposals



## News

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He had a candid talk with the party leader... Its now upon the party leader to make a decision that will restore order to our house, a third-term MP, who is aware of what transpired, he said.

It was after the meeting that Mr Odinga called a PG meeting to provide members with a chance to review the line-up before its submitted to the Speaker, he said.

Our source says Mr Odinga is keen on a united front in the National Assembly as he has lined up a number of legislative proposals for consideration.

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*End of Raila calls ODM crisis meeting amidst disquiet in party*

# President Ruto calls on rich countries to help developing nations fight climate change

*Hellen Shikanda / Thursday, September 22, 2022*

President William Ruto, in his maiden speech to the United Nations General Assembly, pressed rich countries to cooperate and support developing countries in tackling the climate crisis.

While illustrating Kenya's fair share of the climate crises on Wednesday, citing the ongoing drought, he called for political will to ensure that countries like Kenya get adequate climate financing to get, among other things, climate adaptation technologies.

It is through collaborations to expand inclusion that we can attain a new paradigm in multilateralism, he said.

The latest report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) reminds us that we cannot afford to waste another moment debating the merits of doing something vis-a-vis doing nothing.

It will soon be too late to reverse the course of events, and then even the best possible interventions will not suffice. As leaders, every day is an opportunity to expedite our efforts to confront the triple planetary crisis.

President Ruto's statement touches the core of the highly contentious issue raised in previous United Nations climate change conventions, with rich countries failing to live up to a pledge of pumping about Sh12 trillion to developing countries.

This comes barely two months to the highly anticipated climate change meeting, the 27th Conference of Parties (COP27) in Sharm El-Sheikh, Egypt, in November.

It will be recalled that during the Stockholm+50 meeting, which Kenya had the honour of co-hosting with Sweden, there was consensus from States on the need to act urgently in addressing environmental impacts, the President said.

Given this agreement, it is deeply concerning that little progress has been made in respect of the needful actions. It is time to collectively contemplate urgent measures needed to implement high-priority actions required to contain ongoing disruptions, as we deliberate on long-term implementation approaches to be undertaken.

His statements coincide with the ongoing Pre-COP27 conference in Kigali, Rwanda, where climate scientists today echoed his sentiments that it is time rich countries lived up to their pledge.

Addressing key issues that Africa needs to address at COP27, Power Shift Africa chief executive Mohamed Adow emphasised the need for financing that will help in climate change mitigation and adaptation actions.

The developed world has to honour the past promise that they made. Africa contributes to the least amount of greenhouse gas emissions yet it suffers the ripple effect of climate change. The success of COP27 largely depends on what the developed world will deliver, he said.

It is sad that none of our political leaders have understood what is at stake. We need to address the root cause of climate change first. What we call wealth in developed countries came as a result of exploitation of natural resources from our planet.

Developing countries went slow on that, which is why our contribution to emissions is still quite low. We need to address these issues as they are.

Among other key priorities, Africa will also address compensation for loss and damage to its natural resources driven by Western countries.

Even as African leaders decry the disappointment from rich countries on climate financing, the continent needs more money than what has been quoted, Rwanda Environment Management Authority deputy director-general Faustin Munyazikwiye said at the Kigali meeting.

If we take into consideration our vulnerability and the loss we have already [suffered], we need more money. We need to have the capacity of doing the valuation and assessment of what we have already lost as a result of climate change, he said.

President Ruto highlighted some of the climate-related adaptation solutions that Kenya is implementing.

Kenya is responding through substantial investment in climate-resilient agriculture. At the core of our 10-year strategy for Agricultural Sector Growth and Transformation are 9 flagships, he said.

They include the registration of farmers to direct incentives, improving farmer practices through customised extension services, monitoring of emergency food reserve stocks using a Digital Food Balance Sheet and the use of Early Warning



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Systems to monitor food supplies and market prices.

He added that Kenya will be at the forefront in ending plastic pollution. This follows the passing of a resolution to end plastic pollution during the United Nations Environment Assembly earlier this year in Nairobi.

Kenya is committed to work closely with other nations to pursue legally binding instruments aimed at bringing an end to plastic pollution, he said.

As the host nation to UNEP and the UN-HABITAT, Kenya affirms that these critical United Nations agencies have an indispensable role in the promotion of environmental sustainability globally, as well as developing socially and environmentally sound and sustainable cities.

As we look forward to COP27 it is logical to expect that Member States will shift their attention towards the development and implementation of frameworks for climate change mitigation.

He urged UN member states to urgently deliver on all commitments made towards climate financing. On this matter, it is critical to emphasize that we are running out of time.

*End of President Ruto calls on rich countries to help developing nations fight climate change*



### Family risks forfeiting Sh1.5m property to state in abscondee's terror case

*Brian Ocharo / Thursday, September 22, 2022*

After losing their brightest son to the dark world of terrorism, the family of Rashid Salim Mohamed, who was arrested in the Democratic Republic of Congo, risks losing property worth over Sh1.5 million used to secure his freedom.

Mr Salim, 28, allegedly fled to Mozambique to join an international terror organisation fighting in the southeastern African country. A warrant of arrest was issued against him.

Mr Salim faces terror charges in Mombasa, with his lawyer, Yusuf Aboubakar, saying a determination has not been made on whether the family will forfeit the property, including a vehicle, to the state.

Section 131 of the Criminal Procedure Code gives the court the authority to order forfeiture of property used as security to free an accused person if he is convicted or fails to attend judicial proceedings.

Read: Manhunt as 3 terrorism convicts escape from Kamiti Maximum Prison

With the case against Mr Salim still open, the Directorate of Public Prosecutions (DPP) could ask the court to order that the security be forfeited.

Mr Aboubakar said he is fighting to stop the forfeiture of the property.

The surety did his work to ensure the suspect appeared in court for the hearing of his case, and when he went missing, the surety made a report to the police, he said.

The lawyer argued that the Foreign Affairs ministry should ask for the suspect to be extradited to Kenya.

He said the suspects, father Mohamed Rashid Mohamed, monitored his sons movements and even secured him a job while he was out on bond to keep him busy.

He argued that Kenya can use its influence in East Africa to get Mr Salim extradited back home to face the law for criminal offences committed within or outside the country.

If it cannot do that, then it shows some kind of weakness on her part, he said

He said he had followed up the matter with the Foreign Affairs ministry and Interpol since the suspect was arrested in early January but he did not make much progress.

We are yet to get the official communication on the matter. We are mulling suing the state for refusing to extradite Mr Salim into the country, he said.

Before his dramatic arrest, a person suspected to be him was captured on an undated video beheading an alleged Islamic States of Iraq and Syria (Isis) traitor.

In the five-minute clip, terrorists in military uniforms and armed with machetes and rifles are seen shouting in Swahili and Arabic that traitors must be killed.

Mr Salim left Kenya in 2019 after jumping bail in a terror case that he was facing.

He was accused of being a member of the terrorist group Al-Shabaab and being in possession of items used to make home-made bombs.

Court documents show that he was found with twin stranded wires, batteries connected in a series using a piece of carton secured by an elastic string, inductor coils, black particles and white explosive powder.

The offences were allegedly committed on March 8 in Ngomeni, Kwale County. He denied the charges and was granted a Sh1.5 million bond with one surety of the same amount, which he secured.

He attended court proceedings briefly before disappearing in October 2020.

Back in 2017, Mr Salim had been deported from Turkey, where he was studying computer engineering at Istanbul Kultur University, and charged in a Shanzu, Mombasa, court with terror-related offences.

He was deported on suspicion of being a member of Isis after being found on the border heading to Syria.

After a two-year trial, Mr Salim was acquitted for lack of evidence, only to be arrested in 2019 at Moi International Airport in Mombasa over terror links.

Kenyan authorities claim Mr Salim is an Al-Shabaab member who was on his way to join Isis when he was intercepted by Anti-Terror Police Unit officers.

When he disappeared in October 2020, at least eight witnesses had given evidence in the case.



## News

### Family risks forfeiting Sh1.5m property to state in abscondee's terror case

*Brian Ocharo / Thursday, September 22, 2022*

Earlier this year, Mr Salim made headlines yet again after he was arrested and detained by the Armed Forces of the Democratic Republic of the Congo (FARDC), who suspected him of being part of the Allied Democratic Forces (ADF). He was arrested in Beni, a city in the northeastern DRC, on the western border of Virunga National Park and the Rwenzori Mountains.

His family does not know his whereabouts. They plan to seek court intervention to compel the Kenyan government to bring him back home.

[email protected]

*End of Family risks forfeiting Sh1.5m property to state in abscondee's terror case*





## Counties

### Bring back my son, mother cries out to Ruto and Gachagua

*Gitonga Marete / Thursday, September 22, 2022*

Since President William Ruto and his deputy Rigathi Gachagua were sworn in on September 13, Ms Jane Gatwiri has gone on her knees a thousand times and talked to God, hoping her prayers will be answered.

During campaigns, the two politicians spoke about forced disappearances, blamed on security agencies, and pledged to address the matter if elected. It is this pledge that keeps Ms Gatwiri's spirit alive that one day, her son Mwenda Mbijiwe will return home.

The security consultant went missing on June 12, 2021. The following day, a car he had hired for three weeks for business was discovered in a coffee plantation near Tatu City, Kiambu County.

Read: Vaida rises with the new age of vernacular music

Fifteen months later, Ms Gatwiri still clings to hope that her son will come back home alive. Lately, the mother of four says she can see flickers of light at the end of the tunnel.

Dozens of people have disappeared in recent years, their bodies later found dumped in rivers or thickets. Although this news drives chills up her spine, Ms Gatwiri remains optimistic her son is still alive.

I know Mwenda is well

In all my imaginations and based on information I have gathered from people my son used to interact with, some of whom work in the intelligence service, I know Mwenda is well, she told the Nation in Meru on Wednesday.

During a campaign rally near her home in Sirimon, Buuri sub-county in July, she said, Mr Gikunda Kimathi, a United Democratic Alliance (UDA) candidate, inquired about her son. Among those who addressed the rally was Mr Gachagua.

I know President Ruto and his deputy Gachagua are aware I am suffering. I rarely sleep and when I do I wake up in nightmares, trembling, she said.

Also read: Jealous intern stabs ex-girlfriend five times in lift after breakup

I appeal to them to bring back my son because I know he is alive. If he were dead, his body could have been discovered a long time ago.

Mr Kimathi said that when he made inquiries, Mr Gachagua was non-committal. I spoke out because many of our brothers and sisters have disappeared without a trace. But he did not specifically respond on Mr Mbijiwe's issue, he said.

When she marked the first year of her son's disappearance on June 12, Ms Gatwiri called on Uhuru Kenyatta to help find her son, saying the former President had personally interacted with Mr Mbijiwe.

I campaigned for Uhuru in 2013 and 2017 and he also knows me. There is no office I have not visited, but when I go to the State House seeking an audience with him they chase us away, saying we need to first undergo Covid-19 tests, she said at the time.

Earlier this year, her other son, Mr Nicholas Bundi, walked from Meru to DCI George Kinoti's office to press for investigations to be speeded up. Empty promises were made.

When Bundi realised that this matter was taking a toll on my health, he walked all the way to Nairobi, but nothing came out of the desperate move. But I know God is with Mwenda wherever he is

[email protected]

*End of Bring back my son, mother cries out to Ruto and Gachagua*



## Counties

### White smoke at last as Governor Johnson Sakaja agrees to gazette assembly sitting

*Collins Omulo / Thursday, September 22, 2022*

An hour long meeting is what it took to break the impasse surrounding the gazetting of the first sitting of Nairobi County Assembly.

After days of pressure by Azimio la Umoja One Kenya Coalition Party MCAs, Governor Johnson Sakaja on Wednesday agreed to gazette the inaugural sitting of the assembly with the date set for not later than Thursday next week.

But before then, the Kenya Kwanza Alliance governor was holed up in a morning meeting with MCAs drawn from Raila Odinga-led Azimio that began minutes to 11am and ended just before noon.

The meeting came after Azimio MCAs had snubbed two earlier meetings that had been called by the governor, one during his inauguration in Nairobi and another one in Mombasa.

At the meeting attended by more than 50 out of 67 Azimio MCAs, the county legislators said their only agenda is to know when the City Hall boss is planning to call for the first sitting.

The Wednesday meeting was called by the governor and was held at the Committee Room just metres away from the governors office.

Also read: Sakaja picks Prof Olive Mugenda to head Health taskforce

With the county assembly having been fully constituted after the gazetting of the list of nominated MCAs by the Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission on September 9, the pressure was on Governor Sakaja to call for the opening sitting like his 45 other counterparts.

The meeting prompted him to agree to gazette the first sitting. He had called us asking what the problem was and we gave him facts and made it clear that we had only one agenda and that was to be sworn in as fast as possible so that we can start executing our mandate as MCAs, said Kilimani MCA Moses Ogeto.

The immediate former deputy minority whip, who has been one of the ward representatives who have been piling pressure on Governor Sakaja to call for the first sitting, said they also made it clear that the delay will also cripple the county government as they are operating on a Vote on account with no budget in place.

This was in addition to the same MCAs needed to vet both the county executive committee members as well as chief officers to have Mr Sakajas government up and running.

No budget

Granted, the City Hall boss agreed to gazette the same within the day and the earliest the sitting can be held being Tuesday and latest Thursday next week.

We told him his administration will soon be on its knees and that is by December because the county government has been operating on a Vote On account with no budget in place. We were clear with him that he cannot work without us MCAs, said the third term ODM MCA.

Nyayo/Highrise MCA Kennedy Oyugi confirmed the same adding that Governor Sakaja gave them their word that next week will not pass without the assembly having the first sitting.

Mr Oyugi said the governor had told them that the delay had been occasioned by the search for members of his Cabinet as well as dry county coffers which is proving a headache.

He told us the delay was not out of ill motive or malice although he is still within the law giving him a 30-day window. He also promised not to interfere with the election of the speaker but said he hopes to have a speaker who will not act as a hindrance to his development agenda, said Mr Oyugi.

[email protected]

*End of White smoke at last as Governor Johnson Sakaja agrees to gazette assembly sitting*



### Farmers hope for coffee boom dashed as cold dry weather persist

*Irene Mugo / Thursday, September 22, 2022*

Farmers hope for a boom in coffee production and likelihood of fetching higher prices for their produce have been dashed following the persistent cold and dry weather that the country has experienced this year.

With the unpredictable weather pattern, farmers have been grappling with continuous flowering which coincides with berry formation and ripening of the same making it hard to control pest and diseases.

As a result of the continuous flowering, farmers have been picking their produce after every two weeks at the backdrop of declined production, reduced berry size and production of quality beans.

The coffee we are currently picking has reduced in size and the density is very light. This means that we have a lot of coffee that is of lower grades such that grade AB and C are the dominant grades that we are selling at the auction, said Mr Charles Karinga, chairman of the Kiawamururu factory in Mukurwe-ini, Nyeri County.

Previously, farmers have been producing premium grade AA in large volumes but that is not the case this year. Production and delivery of lower grades to the Nairobi Coffee Exchange (NCE) has also contributed to lower prices a 50kg bag is fetching on declined demand.

According to Mr Karinga, their coffee is fetching an average of Sh36, 000 per 50kg bag compared to about Sh48, 000-Sh54,000 per 50kg bag in the same period last year.

Our premium grade AA is actually fetching less than Sh36, 000 which has not been the case before, he said noting that this was as a result of the vagaries of climate change.

He went on to say that lack of rains and the extreme cold season has contributed to the declined quality of coffee farmers are currently produced noting that the coffee plants require significant amount of rainfall to enhance production.

There was no wetness in the soil which has greatly affected quality and production. Furthermore, the coffee plantations are relying on foliar which is not sufficient to support berry formation, he said.

Factories and cooperative leverage on the volumes produced of grade AA to fetch higher prices as well as compliment the price of other grades and classification of coffee at the auction.

This reality has been replicated by dozens of factories in the county.

At Ndaroini coffee growers association in Mathira, the chairman said much as production has gone down by approximately 20 per cent from last year, the farmers have registered slowed maturity rate due to the ongoing cold weather.

The consequence of this is that we will have a lot of low grades while we have realized better volumes of premium grades in the past, he said.

Further, he noted that this would affect prices for the produce and overall payout to the farmer.

We are likely to see a situation where even though the market is good, the farmer may not benefit, he said.

The farmers remain hopeful that should the rains fall before the start of the main season in November, they will leverage on global demand for Kenyan coffee against the declining production of the leading coffee producer Brazil following the frost attack last year.

In some farms, due to the prolonged drought, the coffee bushes have completely dried up.

*End of Farmers hope for coffee boom dashed as cold dry weather persist*



## Counties

### Speaker intrigues blamed for Nairobi County Assembly sitting delay

*Collins Omulo / Thursday, September 22, 2022*

The race for the Nairobi County Assembly speaker seat is at the heart of the continued delay by Governor Johnson Sakaja to call for the assembly's first sitting.

The contest for the powerful position has narrowed down to a do-or-die battle between the Raila Odinga-led Azimio la Umoja One Kenya and President William Ruto's Kenya Kwanza Alliance.

The race pits Azimio's Ken Ngondi against Kenya Kwanza's Benson Mutura, who is the immediate former speaker.

Complicating the race, however, is the fact that Kenya Kwanza, the outfit Mr Sakaja belongs to, is the minority in the assembly.

Consequently, the governor is facing the headache of running a county government with an assembly that is controlled by the opposition.

It is this catch-22 situation that has seen the swearing-in of MCAs thrown into confusion in the capital as all other assemblies proceed with the process.

Read: Over 10 governors walk on eggshells over control of assemblies

The Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission has gazetted the names of nominated MCAs, marking the full constitution of assemblies.

The gazettement of nominated MCAs on September 9 set in motion a 30-day countdown for governors to call for inaugural sittings.

As of yesterday, 45 governors had gazetted the days for the first sittings except for Mombasa Governor Abdulswamad Nassir and Mr Sakaja.

Intense lobbying

Intense lobbying and behind-the-scenes manoeuvres have been going on as the governor races against time to get numbers that could tilt the speaker's contest in Kenya Kwanza's favour.

Yesterday, Mr Sakaja was holed up in a meeting with the MCAs trying to fight fires as pressure mounted on him to call for the first sitting.

The county assembly has 85 elected ward representatives and 39 nominated, bringing the total number to 124. However, an election in Utawala Ward is yet to be held.

Azimio comprised of ODM, Jubilee and Wiper leads with 66 MCAs while Kenya Kwanza (UDA and CCK) has 54 MCAs.

Read: Sakaja meets Kenya Kwanza city MCAs, pledges to serve all

The remaining three are independents. In terms of individual parties, UDA leads with 36 MCAs followed by ODM (34), Jubilee (6), Wiper (4) and CCK with one.

In the nomination list, ODM and UDA both bagged 17 slots while Jubilee had three and Wiper two.

Nairobi Senator Edwin Sifuna accused Mr Sakaja of making several attempts to corrupt Azimio MCAs in his quest to get a puppet speaker.

He added that he is concerned about service delivery in the city because of the delay.

Unfortunately, our governor is still stuck in election mode and is still playing politics. For sure, this has to do with the election of the speaker. He has made many attempts to corrupt members. I want him to know service to Nairobians is more important than politics, said the ODM Secretary-General.

Read: William Ruto dominates the battle for county assembly seats

We need to get moving. As SG, I also want to assure him it doesn't matter how long it takes, he will not succeed in corrupting any Azimio MCAs to support the puppet speaker he is proposing, he added.

An Azimio MCA, who asked for anonymity, said Kenya Kwanza is on a mission to wreck Azimio's strength in the assembly by targeting MCAs allied to Jubilee and their ODM counterparts from the Luhya community.

In our strategy meeting for the speaker's election last week, eight MCAs from the community walked out of the meeting saying they had been called for a community meeting, said the MCA.



## Counties

### Speaker intrigues blamed for Nairobi County Assembly sitting delay

*Collins Omulo / Thursday, September 22, 2022*

Former minority deputy whip and Kilimani MCA Moses Ogeto accused Mr Sakaja of playing dirty politics with the swearing-in of MCAs, saying the continued delay is denying Nairobi residents representation, legislation and oversight. He should stop being selfish yet his swearing-in was not delayed. If he wants to bring back Sonkoism then he should be prepared to ride the rough terrain, he added.

Baba Dogo MCA and immediate former deputy speaker Geoffrey Majiwa also read malice in the delayed gazetting of the first sitting.

*End of Speaker intrigues blamed for Nairobi County Assembly sitting delay*



## Counties

### Stella Nyanzi left seething after car hire mishap in Makindu

*Nyaboga Kiage / Thursday, September 22, 2022*

Barely days before her tour to read her poems around the country could come to an end, exiled Ugandan activist Dr Stella Nyanzi now says she was conned on Wednesday by a Kenyan whose car she had hired.

Dr Nyanzi, who has been in Kenya since the year started and has been visiting towns to read her poems, said she dealt with what she described as Kenyan thuggery.

Speaking to the Nation, the scholar, a beneficiary of the Writers-in-Exile programme at Pen-Zentrum, narrated how she hired a silver grey Toyota Voxy from Nairobi to Mombasa.

She said she was supposed to use the same vehicle on her return journey.

They asked that we pay Sh6,500 for each day. This means that since we were to stay with the vehicle for three days, we parted with Sh19,600, she said.

Read: Focus on prevention, no vaccine for rare Ebola strain, Uganda told

The person who gave us the car insisted we pay upfront and we gave him all the needed cash.

She left Nairobi on the morning of Tuesday, September 21, at 5.30am and as soon as they arrived in Makindu, Makueni County, 107km from Nairobi, the vehicle suddenly stopped.

Refused to refund

We pushed the car off the road, got two local mechanics from Makindu who both confirmed that the vehicles tracking device had locked the car, she said.

We informed the car hire guy, who refused to refund our money paid to him to hire the Voxy for three days. He lied to us that he was sending us a replacement car.

Also read: Felix Tshisekedi accuses Rwanda, again, of backing rebels in DR Congo

Dr Nyanzi, who contested the Kampala woman representative seat but lost, said the man arrived and ordered them to remove all their valuables from his vehicle.

The man then disabled the trackers lock, entered the Voxy and sped off like a devil riding the machine, as the scholar put it.

She said they gave the man the benefit of the doubt and decided to wait for a replacement car.

By the time this story was published, Dr Nyanzi, who was with her sister and two others, had not received any help and the suspect had switched off his mobile phone.

She said she had to cancel her poetry reading session in Mombasa because she lacked a means of transport there.

Dr Nyanzi had held similar functions in Nairobi, Kisumu and Nakuru. The books are titled Eulogies of My Mouth, No Roses from My Mouth and Poems from Prison.

In 2021, Dr Nyanzi fled Kampala with her three children, initially for Nairobi and then to Germany, citing threats to her life after her boyfriend was arrested by the Ugandan authorities.

Known for her hard-hitting and vulgar messages on social media, the former Makerere University researcher was previously arrested and jailed for a year on accusations of abusing Ugandas first family on social media.

She is also remembered for stripping naked and screaming in protest in a fight over office space during her stint as a lecturer at Makerere University.

*End of Stella Nyanzi left seething after car hire mishap in Makindu*



### **President Rutos deck of cards**

*Charles Onyango-Obbo / Thursday, September 22, 2022*

As William Ruto begins his presidency, the cards he has been dealt and the environment in which he has ascended to power could determine how much he succeeds.

Looking at the state of Kenya and Africa and the world of his two predecessors offers a good reading of his possible fortunes.

Mwai Kibaki, in 2002, came to office in a Kenya that was a near-basket case, potholed and in despair.

It had seen a decade of massive democracy mobilisation and civic activism. His and Narcs victory gave rise to the highest level of national optimism.

Surveys suggested that Kenyans were some of the most optimistic people.

The basket case and despair were a blessing. Years of decay meant there was a lot of upward room to move things even with minimum reforms.

Something as basic as appointing a handful of competent bureaucrats and a few averagely honest ministers offered large payoffs.

Kibaki also came to power at the dawn of the African Renaissance, the globalisation of Africa and a world eager to receive Kenya back into the fold.

There were lots of good tailwinds. Somalia was in great turmoil, Meles Zenawi was bringing Ethiopia to order and the war in South Sudan was raging.

Tanzania was creeping out of its socialist phase and Rwanda was only beginning to come to terms with the 1994 Genocide against the Tutsi and to get the economy up.

Burundi was in civil war, as was DR Congo, and the East African Community (EAC) was a three-member affair.

In 2013, Dr Ruto and his predecessor Uhuru Kenyatta had to wrestle with ICC demons.

The 2007/2008 post-election violence (PEV) had shattered the Kenyan self-assurance that had bounced back.

But the economy was rocking. The digital explosion had happened and Kenya was a veritable Silicon Savannah. The EAC had expanded to five members.

The Kenyan economy was again on the trot, having dramatically recovered in the last Kibaki years despite (or, perhaps, partly because of) the PEV dip.

But Kenya was now in its first war in Somalia. Terrorism had become a bigger problem. South Sudan had quickly relapsed into war barely two years after independence.

Uganda was almost thriving. Rwandas star had begun to shine. Burundi was settling down.

Africa Rising was still a believable story. The US had elected its first black president in Barack Obama, a man with Kenyan roots.

Kibaki had left a reasonably healthy economy amidst a significant infrastructure investment spree.

Bout of nationalism

The ICC case had aroused an independence-era-like bout of nationalism, a mix of virulent nativism and pan-African gung-hoism.

The Afro-optimism and its accompanying Africa Rising buzz fizzled quickly. So, to today.

In Ethiopia, the death of Meles in 2012 opened a small window to liberalisation but that went up in smoke with the Tigray war from November 2020.

While still troubled by Al-Shabaab, Somalia is in the best shape it has been in over 20 years.

The EAC has expanded to seven. Rwanda and Uganda are doing reasonably well. In Tanzania, the business-friendly East African accommodationist President Samia Suluhu Hassan has replaced the mercurial Dr John Magufuli, who died abruptly, suspected of Covid, in March last year.

Kenya has climbed to the ninth-largest African economy, though it blew up the bank to get there, and the hind wheels have come off the vehicle.

Although it remains East Africas largest economy, it is no longer the only star on the regional stage.





## ***Blogs-opinion***

### **President Rutos deck of cards**

*Charles Onyango-Obbo / Thursday, September 22, 2022*

It has been weakened by internal nativist politics and corruption and has to reckon with militantly alienated youth living in growing economic inequality.

Drought and famine have beset parts of the country for more than two years. Environmental perils are plentiful with droughts in one part of the country countered by some of the worst floods in others.

Covid-19 had also left a trail of destruction and the country has not fully recovered.

A hard-fought campaign, a close election and another dispute in the Supreme Court left a bitter taste in the mouth of former Prime Minister Raila Odinga's Azimio la Umoja coalition, who lost the verdict.

It has all combined to make President Ruto's hustler and bottom-up campaign perhaps the most populist and class-focused since Independence.

Hopes of an immediate fall in fuel, unga (maize flour) and electricity prices were dashed as the complex realities of running an economy in a post-Covid pressure cooker hit home.

In diplomatic terms, Ruto had an easy early goal. Queen Elizabeth II's burial allowed him to schmooze with the mighty of the world in London without pressure to perform in the international spotlight.

He put his foot in international waters, with little risk, in the perfect emotional moment.

Surprisingly, Ruto is in a less favourable position than the Kibaki of 2002 and 2013 Uhuru.

He has little headroom, far greater expectations, fewer resources to work with, albeit with more tools, and a more favourable geopolitical environment.

Mr Onyango-Obbo is a journalist, writer and curator of the Wall of Great Africans. @cobbo3

*End of President Ruto's deck of cards*



## Africa

### Emmanuel Macron meets Paul Kagame and Felix Tshisekedi over DRC war

*AFP / Thursday, September 22, 2022*

French President Emmanuel Macron has met with the leaders of Rwanda and the Democratic Republic of Congo, seeing progress in easing tensions that have flared in recent months.

On the sidelines of the United Nations General Assembly, Macron on Wednesday invited Rwandan President Paul Kagame to lunch with his DR Congo counterpart Felix Tshisekedi, who a day earlier had accused Kigali of backing rebel attacks in his country.

The three leaders together "noted their concerns about the resurgence of violence in the east of the DRC," the French presidency said in a statement.

France said that Kagame and Tshisekedi agreed on the need for the pullout of M23 rebels from the strategic town of Bunagana on the Ugandan border.

The three leaders want to "intensify lasting cooperation to fight impunity and put an end to activities of armed groups in the Great Lakes region," including the Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Rwanda, or FDLR, the statement said.

Kagame's government has demanded a crackdown on the FDLR, a Rwandan Hutu group that Kigali views as a threat due to links to the 1994 genocide.

But the M23, a separate, mostly Tutsi group in the violence-wracked east of DR Congo, has been the focus of recent tensions.

In his address to the General Assembly on Tuesday, Tshisekedi alleged that Rwanda has provided "massive support" to M23, which he blamed for the shooting down of a UN peacekeeping helicopter in March, in which eight people died.

"Rwanda's involvement and responsibility is no longer debatable," he said.

Kagame called for calm in his own address on Wednesday.

"There is an urgent need to find a political need to find and address the root cause of instability in eastern DRC," Kagame said.

"The blame game does not solve the problems. These challenges are not insurmountable and solutions can be found," he said.

"This would ultimately be much less costly in terms of both money and human lives."

Kagame's government has long rejected allegations of backing the M23, but US Secretary of State Antony Blinken, on an August visit to Kinshasa, said there were "credible" reports of Rwandan support.

*End of Emmanuel Macron meets Paul Kagame and Felix Tshisekedi over DRC war*



### Covid immunisation gaps: Over 500,000 children are at risk in Africa

*The Conversation / Thursday, September 22, 2022*

The Covid pandemic exposed the fault lines in health systems and national routine immunisation programmes around the world.

A recent World Health Organisation (WHO) report showed that the pandemic fuelled the largest sustained decline in childhood vaccine coverage rates.

These declines threaten to undo the exceptional efforts made in preventing and controlling the devastating burden of vaccine preventable diseases globally.

Routine immunisation has prevented two to three million deaths yearly. Of the lives saved, 800,000 were in the Africa region.

Routine immunisation has led to a drastic reduction in diseases like neonatal tetanus and measles. And bacterial meningitis (type A) and polio have virtually been eliminated across the continent.

The repercussions of the pandemic on routine immunisation programmes in the African region are yet to be fully realised. What we do know so far is that the pandemic has resulted in substantial disruptions to national routine immunisation programmes.

Also read: How Covid billions stolen from US was spent in Nairobi's South C, Diani beach front properties

As a result, the continent is seeing an increased number of outbreaks of vaccine preventable diseases.

African countries had nearly eliminated the deadly form of meningitis type A. But a four-month-long meningitis outbreak was reported in the Democratic Republic of Congo in 2021. It accounted for 2,665 cases, claiming 205 lives.

This resurgence has been linked with the suspension of meningitis vaccination campaigns at the height of the Covid pandemic. In February 2022, Malawi reported its first wild case of poliovirus type 1 in 30 years.

A second case followed in Mozambique three months later. The outbreaks sparked mass polio vaccination campaigns across southern Africa.

Unicef and the WHO have warned of the heightened risk for measles outbreaks, given widening immunisation gaps.

Currently, Zimbabwe is contending with a devastating measles outbreak. Within five months, there have been 6,551 confirmed measles cases and 704 related deaths.

These emerging outbreaks are a matter of great concern. They call for urgent and sustained public health interventions.

Unless these are put in place, the compounding effects of the pandemic could derail regional progress towards the global immunisation targets that secure the health and wellbeing of infants and children.

The resurgence of deadly vaccine preventable diseases underscores the importance of maintaining high vaccination coverage rates. Children everywhere must have access to all the recommended lifesaving vaccines they need.

The disruptions observed during the Covid pandemic also highlight the importance of establishing resilient health systems. Systems must be able to withstand acute and prolonged shocks while delivering essential health services like immunisation programmes.

Immunisation before Covid

It is important to contextualise the performance of routine immunisation programmes within the African region. Even before the pandemic, the African region was already contending with a precarious situation.

For one, an estimated 30.7 million children under five continue to suffer from vaccine preventable diseases.

These include rotavirus diarrhoea, pneumonia, pertussis and measles. Of these children, more than 520,000 die each year because of poor access to essential immunisation services.

The continent's health systems have to manage on average 150 cases of disease outbreaks and other public health emergencies every year.

These range from armed conflicts to climate-related disasters (including flooding, drought, and famine) and disease outbreaks. National routine immunisation programmes have had to function in this context.

Widened immunisation gaps

On the continent the pandemic has substantially disrupted national routine immunisation programmes.



## Africa

### Covid immunisation gaps: Over 500,000 children are at risk in Africa

*The Conversation / Thursday, September 22, 2022*

In many countries health systems were forced to divert limited resources to combat the pandemic. This often left immunisation services vulnerable.

DTP vaccine coverage in many African countries was below the WHO's 90% threshold. Data Source: WHO, <https://immunizationdata.who.int/index.html>

At the height of the pandemic, several countries reported having to suspend vaccination services. There were disruptions to vaccine supply chains which led to stockouts.

The number of people taking up immunisation services declined due to restrictions on public gathering. Many people also feared being exposed to the virus at health facilities.

Also read:

A good measure of the Covid-related disruptions to immunisation programmes is the coverage of the three doses of the diphtheria-tetanus-pertussis (DTP3) vaccine.

The WHO uses the coverage of DTP3 to monitor access to immunisation services and measure the performance of broader health systems.

The WHO report shows that the Covid-19 pandemic contributed to a general decline in DTP3 coverage globally irrespective of economic power or income level.

In Africa, national immunisation programmes in several countries maintained optimal performance, achieving DTP3 coverage rates above 90 percent. These included Algeria, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Ghana, Kenya, Malawi, Mauritius, Namibia, Sierra Leone, Uganda and Zambia.

Of concern, however, are the 29 countries that recorded coverage of less than 90 percent, creating substantial immunisation gaps.

The increased misinformation and disinformation during the pandemic also led to some decline in public trust and confidence in immunisation services. This has significantly affected vaccine demand.

Way forward

The pandemic provides useful lessons on the importance of continuously strengthening health systems and crisis-proofing national routine immunisation programmes.

Covid-19 has been a catalyst for renewed political interest in immunisation programmes. But this must be followed up with regional solidarity to re-prioritise routine immunisation in the national and regional public health agendas.

National governments will have the responsibility to secure and sustain donor funding while increasing domestic financial commitments that will fill the funding gaps for national immunisation programmes. This is in line with the declarations they have endorsed.

But most importantly, there's a need to intensify demand for vaccines and immunisation programmes. This is critical to build back public confidence and trust in vaccines and immunisation services in a post-Covid world.

*End of Covid immunisation gaps: Over 500,000 children are at risk in Africa*



## **Africa**

### **Mozambique, Tanzania pen deals to fight terrorism**

*AFP / Thursday, September 22, 2022*

Leaders of Mozambique and Tanzania said on Wednesday they had signed defence and security deals aimed at fighting terrorism and crime along their shared border.

No details were released about the agreements, which were signed during a visit to Maputo by Tanzania's President Samia Suluhu Hassan.

A deadly insurgency erupted in northern Mozambique, near the Tanzanian border, five years ago.

It has killed thousands and displaced hundreds of thousands.

But life now was "gradually returning to normal" after thousands of foreign troops from several African countries were deployed more than a year ago to quell the unrest, said Mozambican President Filipe Nyusi.

"The enemy is now operating in small groups trying to descend into the southern districts," Nyusi said during their talks.

President Hassan said as the two neighbours share a "very long" boundary, "we need a good security system in which we can protect our border".

"We have been seeing... cross-border crimes (and) terrorism," she said.

Nyusi on Tuesday toured the recovered port of Mocimboa da Praia, previously the de-facto headquarters of the jihadists.

In October 2017, about 30 armed men launched a dawn raid on three police stations in Mocimboa da Praia -- marking the start of the insurgency.

Since then, more than 4,258 people have been killed according to conflict tracker ACLED, and 820,000 have fled their homes.

Mozambican forces, backed by Rwandan troops, said in August last year that they had driven out the militants occupying the port.

*End of Mozambique, Tanzania pen deals to fight terrorism*



## Sports

### Nyeri to host Junior Golf tournament

*Joseph Kanyi / Thursday, September 22, 2022*

Preparations are underway for the third leg of the Junior Golf Foundations Mt Kenya edition which will be held on Sunday at Nyeri Golf Club.

More than 50 children from Nyeri, Nyahururu, Nanyuki and Thika are expected to participate.

The foundations representative, Baldev Singh, said that the maiden edition was staged earlier this year at Nanyuki Sports Club and the second one in Nyahururu.

This is a programme to bring golf to the grassroots where it matters. The objective of this event is to look for talented children and to train them for the future, said Baldev.

We are looking at years to come where we will be having young professional players hatched from this programme, added Baldev.

He encouraged parents to take their children for training.

*End of Nyeri to host Junior Golf tournament*



*James Mwamba / Thursday, September 22, 2022*

Located between the desert of the Sinai Peninsula and the Red Sea, the Egyptian resort town of Sharm el-Sheikh is home to Kafr el-Sheikh Sporting Club which plays in the country's second-tier football league.

But from November 7 to 18, Sharm el-Sheikh will be associated with something whose effects are intricately intertwined with both sports, and the future of the town which is a key tourist destination.

Sharm el-Sheikh will host the 27th session of the Conference of the Parties (COP) to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change from November 7 to 18.

Leaders from around the world will attend the 2022 United Nations Climate Change Conference at Sharm el-Sheikh to take stock of progress made in reversing global warming since COP 26 held in Glasgow last year, and to make new commitments to the fight against climate change (long-term changes in global temperatures and weather patterns).

Being a coastal town (it lies at an altitude of only 44 metres), Sharm el-Sheikh is vulnerable to the effects of climate change just like Mombasa.

This column has in the past argued that being a human activity, sports is both a contributor to, and is one of the casualties of global warming.

The sporting fraternity the world over should join in the fight against climate change by adopting eco-friendly behaviours that reduce or avoid emission of greenhouse gases (like carbon dioxide and methane) which contribute to climate change.

The United Nations Environmental Programme defines carbon footprint as the total amount of greenhouse gases generated by our actions. Since the 1800s, human activity has been the main contributor to climate change, chiefly due to burning fossil fuels like coal, oil and gas.

For example, when star players opt to fly alone directly to the venue of a tournament instead of taking a single flight together with the rest of the team, they contribute more to climate change because each star player in his own flight leaves behind a carbon footprint.

As world leaders meet to tackle issues on climate change, athletes and sports entities should commit to making the world a better place not just for themselves, but also for the people they entertain on the pitch.

Which is why a picture of Paris Saint-Germains star player Kylian Mbappe bent double in uncontrolled laughter beside his coach Christophe Galtier at a press conference early this month in Paris left me gutted.

The Sh6 billion-a-month players apparent incredulity over his team's commitment to fighting climate change shocked me.

PSG were facing accusations of failing to take the threat of climate change seriously after travelling 380 kilometres in a private jet to Nice for a football league match, instead of taking a train to the city which is on a high-speed train line.

Taking an aeroplane from Paris to Nice leaves behind a bigger carbon footprint than a two-hour ride on a high-speed train.

The Paris-based team won 3-1 in Nice, but not on the court of public opinion. Asked by journalists whether PSG had discussed an offer from the state railway group SNCF to provide travel for them to away games, Galtier initially smiled at the idea in a silly way at the press conference, then sarcastically said the Parisian giants were looking into traveling to away matches by sand yacht. Mbappe bent double in laughter over the suggestion.

Clip goes viral

The clip went viral on social media. French Prime Minister Elisabeth Borne and campaigners condemned Galtier and Mbappe for being out of touch and arrogant at a time when Europe is facing an energy crisis and spiraling temperatures linked to climate change.

The poster boy of French football and a famous son of Paris, a city which has lent its name to the Paris Agreement, had just shown such indifference to climate change. I was consumed by the ignominy.

Mbappe's home city of Paris hosted the 2015 UN Climate Change Conference in which the Paris Agreement, a legally binding international treaty on climate change, was adopted by 196 parties. It aims at limiting global warming to below 1.5 degrees Celsius compared to pre-industrial levels.





## Sports

### Yet another chance for sports actors to commit to limiting climate change

*James Mwamba / Thursday, September 22, 2022*

It is encouraging that global sporting federations like Fifa, Federation Internationale de l'Automobile, World Athletics, among others have since signed up for the UN Sports for Climate

Action Framework which aims to reduce carbon footprint from sporting activities. The aim is to organise sporting competitions with as little carbon footprint as possible.

[email protected]

*End of Yet another chance for sports actors to commit to limiting climate change*



### Why stringent rules on coaches is a necessary evil

*Barnaba Korir / Thursday, September 22, 2022*

About a fortnight ago, Athletics Kenya released a raft of new regulations governing the conduct of coaches in the country as far as training of Kenyan athletes is concerned.

One of these rules is that all foreign coaches must provide their physical addresses and details surrounding their training of our athletes. Furthermore, AK plans to conduct verification and subsequent licensing of coaches who have passed the minimal moral requirements to partake in their trade.

All athletics training camp will also be registered, including details of the personnel within and their respective duties. These new rules may seem a bit high-handed, especially for those who may have previously found it easy to undertake their nefarious activities in the country.

However, for those aware of the machinations of unscrupulous coaches and managers, these rules are an idea whose time has come. We have to crack the whip because if we do not do that, then we will be negating our duty to always safeguard the welfare of athletes.

Due to the lack of proper regulation in the past, many athletes have unwittingly fallen prey to rogue coaches who mislead them into anti-doping violations.

We are beholden to every upcoming athlete at the grass-root who wants nothing more than to realise their potential and grace the grandest of stages to display their art and craft. Athletics should be a source of livelihood for all talented stars who get to earn their sweat the right way.

Train clean, run hard and win fairly: that has always been our mantra as AK and it would be negligence on our part to let a few individuals soil Kenyas reputation as a powerhouse by perpetrating anti-doping offences. Presently, Kenya is in the unenviable position of being classified as a category A country, where there is the highest propensity for anti-doping violations.

Without these stringent measures in place, the loopholes for doping offences by rogue coaches and managers will soon be gaping ditches that need a lot more to renovate. Thus, as much as some people may feel hard done by these regulations, they are a necessary evil that will benefit many more people than those who will be hurt.

We continue to explore more avenues to clamp down on this vice and anyone caught perpetrating it will not receive a mere slap on the wrist.

Korir is the Chairman of Athletics Kenyas Nairobi branch. [email protected]

*End of Why stringent rules on coaches is a necessary evil*



## **New IFC podcast promotes women in Africas renewable energy sector**

*Unknown Author / UnKnown Date*

With renewable energy forecast to play a growing role in Africa's energy future, IFC has launched a new podcast series to promote the role of women in the sector as senior executives, engineers and thought leaders.

In the She Powers Africa podcast, host Terryanne Chebet, an entrepreneur and media specialist, speaks with leading women in Africa's renewable energy space to light the path for the next generation of African women leaders into the dynamic sector.

The first three episodes feature Jennifer Boca, Head of Environmental, Social and Governance at Lekela Power; Olaedo Osoka, CEO of Daystar Power in West Africa; and Carol Koech, the Country President for Schneider East Africa.

This engaging podcast is ideal for women interested in working in the renewable energy sector and also for anyone concerned about climate change in Africa and curious about the practical solutions. Renewable energy is Africa's energy future and ensuring more women are part of that future will enhance the sectors success," said Anne Kabugi, IFC's Regional Gender Lead for Africa.

By 2040, renewable energy could account for more than 60 percent of new electricity generation in sub-Saharan Africa, excluding South Africa, according to the Africa Energy Outlook 2019 from the International Energy Agency.

But, despite the sector's importance, women lag behind men in leadership and technical jobs in the renewable energy sector and represent just one third of the renewable energy workforce in Africa, according to research conducted by IFC on womens participation in Africa.s renewable energy sector.

The podcast is produced by IFC's Energy2Equal programme and its Women in Renewable Energy in Africa Network (W-REA), which both aim to enhance women's participation in the renewable energy sector.

Listen in.

*End of New IFC podcast promotes women in Africas renewable energy sector*



### EMTECH to pilot a US CBDC in The Digital Dollar Project Sandbox Programme

*Unknown Author / UnKnown Date*

EMTECH, a first-of-its-kind central banking infrastructure provider, has announced it will take part in the recently introduced Technical Sandbox Programme by The Digital Dollar Project to explore the new possibilities of a US Central Bank Digital Currency (CBDC) the digital dollar.

As one of the four announced technical vendors, EMTECH will bring its unique API-First and Energy Efficient CBDC Platform to test various use cases for cross-border payments.

The firm is joining a high-profile group of former US regulators and financial services experts. This initiative marks the next step in our effort to convene the private and public sector in a symbiotic exploration of a central bank digital currency in the US, said Jennifer Lassiter, executive director of The Digital Dollar Project.

EMTECH's Founder and CEO, Carmelle Cadet, is a former Global Business and Finance Leader at IBM. In 2021, she was invited by the US Congressional Financial Services Committee to testify on whether the US dollar should be digital. A market leader in central banking infrastructure, EMTECH's mission is to leverage technology to enable access to inclusive and resilient financial ecosystems. It's exciting to be part of the Digital Dollar Project Sandbox, and we are looking forward to collaborating with the federal government, policymakers, and private sector organisations to pilot CBDC options that encompass retail or wholesale models for cross-border payment use cases, said Mrs Cadet.

In her testimony, she highlighted the firm's vision and focus on helping central banks to build modern digital cash infrastructure using blockchain and distributed ledger technology (DLT). A consistent recommendation to the White House and the Congressional Committee is the use of a regulatory sandbox to enable faster and safer innovation from and with the private sector.

The current ecosystem for cross-border payments is a complex nightmare for financial service providers to navigate. EMTECH's CBDC Platform, with its API-First approach and high-performance DLT, is a more modern design that we're excited to bring to the Technical Sandbox Programme, said Tabor Wells, Chief Technology Officer at EMTECH.

Earlier this year, the firm announced its partnership with Hedera Hashgraph to build an energy-efficient CBDC to support its newly announced GREEN CBDC Framework, which is designed to help central banks unlock unprecedented value in deploying a CBDC. A key pillar of the framework is reducing the carbon footprint of financial services, while also limiting energy demand from fragile power structures. You can learn more about the GREEN CBDC Framework at [greencbdc.com](https://greencbdc.com) and [emtech.com](https://emtech.com).

Read more about the technical sandbox in DDP's Press Release.

About EMTECH

EMTECH is building the next generation of central banking Infrastructure to drive inclusive and resilient financial markets. The company provides software solutions and services to connect central banks, other regulators, and financial services providers, in a user and developer-friendly way.

EMTECH's API-First platforms power regulatory data exchange, currency issuance, and currency movement in financial markets. It is a diverse global firm that makes financial ecosystems inclusive and resilient by design. For more information, visit [www.emtech.com](https://www.emtech.com).

*End of EMTECH to pilot a US CBDC in The Digital Dollar Project Sandbox Programme*

## Unknown Author / UnKnown Date

By Evans Ongwae

Kenya performed well in cushioning its citizens against Covid-19 economic shocks, but could have done better. This is the overall scorecard by UN Women, following a study. In particular, the report stresses the importance of ensuring that adopted economic stimulus and recovery packages are gender responsive and address the gender equity gaps.

Titled, *Engendering Fiscal Stimulus Packages and Recovery Efforts Adopted in Response to the Covid-19 Health and Economic Crises*, the report states: Compared to African countries, efforts by Kenya to cushion and promote recovery of citizens and businesses during Covid-19 through Economic Stimulus packages are commendable. However, UN Women points out that the country could have achieved more had it made those fiscal and monetary measures more gender-responsive.

The study is a gender-responsive assessment of the fiscal and economic stimulus package adopted in response to Covid-19 in Kenya. It provides vital recommendations for engendering government measures in response to crises as well as for economic recovery now and in the future. It pinpoints where the governments stimulus packages fell short, and offers suggestions on how to make economic stimulus packages more responsive to the needs of women, men, boys, and girls.

Engendering economic stimulus packages means taking into account the experiences and specific needs of women, men, girls, and boys, as well as the underlying causes of vulnerabilities, including gender gaps or inequalities, gender relationships, power structures, social norms, and leadership. These should count in both the design and implementation of the stimulus measures, the report states.

During the launch of the report last month jointly with Kenya's Cabinet Secretary for Public Service and Gender, Prof Margaret Kobia, the UN Women Kenya Representative Anna Mutavati, reiterated the importance of gender data in ensuring women and girls were not left behind in the development agenda.

We know that gender equality and womens empowerment are prerequisites for strong institutions, stable communities, and economies. Evidence from all around the world shows that investing in womens economic empowerment sets a direct path towards gender equality, inclusive economic growth, and wealth creation.

The UN Women study compared Kenyas response with what South Africa and Nigeria did. It recommends some lessons for Kenya to pick from the responses of the two Sub-Saharan African nations.

Consideration of the needs of women, men, boys, and girls in the design and implementation of the economic stimulus packages enhances economic and social inclusion and prospects of achievement of outcomes of cushioning against the shocks as well as recovery from the Covid-19 pandemics, the report offers.

The study is anchored on UN Womens commitment to supporting government efforts that contribute to womens livelihoods and their access to social protection, healthcare, infrastructure, food, and housing, among other sectors that the government has prioritised.

The analysis focused on economic stimulus packages implemented during the financial year 2020/2021. These include cash transfers to vulnerable families; National Hygiene Programme or the Youth Employment Programme; support to the educational sector; support to small and medium-sized enterprises liquidity; support to the construction sector; support to the health sector; support to the agricultural sector; support to the tourism sector; support to the environment; and support to the manufacturing sector.

An important underlying factor in response to and adaptability to changes in times of pandemics and crises is the feminisation of poverty, the UN Women analysis notes.

The study found that women, more than men, were deprived of social economic participation, information, and nutrition, and were generally multi-dimensionally poor. This is a key salient pathway in which gender contributes to disproportionately negative impacts of Covid-19. Women are also, more than men, involved with caregiving activities, including caring for the children, the sick, the elderly, and persons with severe disabilities.

Gender inequalities cause women and men to respond and adjust to pandemics and crises differently. Disasters and pandemics such as Covid-19 disproportionately and negatively affect women and girls when compared to men and boys, because of gender segregation in most economic activities, which is further reinforced by gender inequalities.



*Unknown Author / UnKnown Date*

Moreover, there has been an increase in gender-based violence, more specifically violence against women and girls.

Following the study, UN Women suggests that in times of crises, such as those comparable to the Covid-19 pandemic, Kenya could:

Consider expanding the sector coverage (of its stimulus package) for better economic recovery outcomes. This includes extending support to sectors such as housing, energy, and transport infrastructure. Temporarily expand social protection coverage during pandemics, through special programmes to reach previously uncovered beneficiaries. Consider extending social protection to practitioners in early childhood development, small-scale farmers and teachers, as well as those in creative, cultural, and sports sectors. Increase the amounts of cash transfers per recipient, for all the existing beneficiaries. Consider establishing a social relief from distress grant for caregivers, aimed at reducing increased unpaid care work during pandemics. Consider targeting micro, small, and medium enterprises (MSMEs) in all sectors of the economy, and not only in certain selected sectors. Consider implementing an unemployment insurance fund and compensation fund for health practitioners, and provide a temporary employee relief scheme for domestic workers. Consider enforcing the Access to Government Procurement Opportunities (AGPO) provisions, or even increasing the proportion reserved for women businesses. Implement special support to survivors of gender-based violence (GBV) and also, in partnership with civil society, establish a mechanism for linking them to shelter houses. This would address some of the challenges related to increased GBV during pandemics.

Overall, the analysis showed that the size of Kenyas provisions regarding various fiscal measures is small, measured by the size of the issues the specific measures target.

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*End of UN Women to Kenya: You did well in cushioning citizens against Covid-19 economic shocks, but*



### Digital payments ignite a new era of hope for SMEs in Kenya

*Unknown Author / UnKnown Date*

By Shehryar Ali, East Africa Country Manager, Mastercard

Its no secret that the pandemic was especially tough on small and medium enterprises (SMEs), particularly the many small cash-based businesses that operate in the informal sector. These businesses are the lifeblood of economies, and the fact that they couldnt generate incomes or apply for micro-loans to stay afloat, had a knock-on effect on everything, from employment to general community wellbeing.

In Kenya, SMEs account for 80 percent of jobs. In 2021 alone, an estimated 22 million jobs in Africa were lost, pushing more people into poverty. Its a devastating cycle that can only be broken with multiple actions technology and partnerships being chief among them as this challenge cannot be tackled through a single approach.

This challenging period did not have many silver linings, but one outcome that will have a positive impact on SMEs going forward is the increased rate of digitisation.

During times of limited mobility, more small businesses realised the necessity of selling online and getting paid digitally. This helped to boost cash flow without having to exclusively depend on the much harder and more arduous journey that cash entails to change hands.

The value of light

When I think about the economic strife experienced by so many cash-based SMEs during the pandemic, but also the fortunate acceleration of digitisation, I am reminded of the old Kanga saying: The value of light is noticed when night falls.

By now, the case for digital transformation is well established. Access to digital tools, associated training, credit, and resources, are key, not only to the growth of SMEs, but also integral to their survival. Ensuring that these smaller businesses have access to and benefit from the digital economy, is something that Mastercard is very passionate about.

SMEs are recognising the practical benefits of digitisation in day-to-day operations, as opposed to viewing it as a long-term project for the future. Data shows that 41 percent of SMEs that implemented digitalisation initiatives had stronger revenue growth in 2020 than non-adopters. Thats not the only benefit. Going digital better insulates SMEs against economic shocks, as they can tap into the global economy, reach a wider market, and accept cross-border payments.

Furthermore, as more consumers adopt and use a variety of electronic payments, this two-way digital adoption offers increased benefits for both the business and customers. People do not want to be stuck in a cash economy, which effectively leaves them locked out of many economic activities. They want access to a variety of financial services, and more retail choices.

A digital economy that continues to expand

With every passing day, the digital economy is increasingly becoming the economy. That is why digital inclusion is so critical. We all benefit when more people are connected to the digital economy.

At Mastercard, weve made it both our business strategy and our social responsibility to ensure that people and organisations have access to networks, tools and solutions that could help them reach their full potential and achieve financial security. We have pledged to bring one billion people and 50 million micro and small businesses into the digital economy by 2025, with a direct focus on providing 25 million women entrepreneurs with the solutions they need to grow their business. So how do we do it?

Solutions that support small business resilience

Access to credit is one way, and its something we do with data. Digitalisation of SME operations brings the benefit of generating this helpful data. This same data enables financial institutions to make more informed decisions about extending credit one of the key challenges for small businesses. A digitised record of transactions enables more small businesses to be brought into the financial mainstream, with access to finance solutions that can support their growth.

A great example of Mastercards Track Micro Credit Programme, fuelled by digital transaction data from the beneficiaries themselves, can be seen in Kenyas Jaza Duka initiative. Designed for micro merchants, this inclusive credit ecosystem gives small shop owners short-term credit and digital payment capabilities to help them build their creditworthiness and stock their shelves without having to rely solely on cash. Digitisation is empowering these small





## **Digital payments ignite a new era of hope for SMEs in Kenya**

*Unknown Author / UnKnown Date*

businesses to reach their true potential.

Collaboration brings scale, and wider inclusion

Partnerships are also crucial to ensure scale and impact. Just like Jaza Duka was originally launched with the help of Unilever, KCB and Mastercard, it was further scaled in partnership with Kasha this year. Another 5,000 MSMEs now have access to Jaza Duka through Kasha, a purpose-driven digital retail and distribution platform focused on providing women with affordable health and wellbeing products.

In addition, many of these newly included small businesses are run by women entrepreneurs, who are among Africa's most formidable, but also most marginalised, business owners. So, this is truly inclusion in action, on two key fronts.

Kasha has a long legacy of collaboration with Mastercard, having joined our Start Path engagement programme for start-ups in 2019. We've also invested in the e-commerce platform, and it's great to see this new chapter making such a positive impact on even more businesses.

The journey continues. At Mastercard, we're leveraging our technology, innovation, and solutions beyond payments to help small and medium enterprises get paid, get capital and get digital safely and securely wherever they are. We are dedicated to enabling businesses to survive and thrive stronger than before. This is how we are Empowering Every Business. Everywhere.

*End of Digital payments ignite a new era of hope for SMEs in Kenya*



## Life-and-style

### Heres how to style for your five senses

*Florence Bett-Kinyati / Thursday, September 22, 2022*

They call it sensory design, an approach that embraces the five human senses and incorporates them into the design of whatever you are creating.

In home styling, sensory design is in the elements you bring into your home and the overall effect they have on you and your familys wellbeing.

The philosophy behind it is that your space should engage your five senses while balancing and calming you. Here is how to accomplish this in your own home:

#### Sense of sight

You want a home that looks good. You want you, your family and your guests walking through your door and encountering a feast for the eyes.

A home that looks good is one that has balanced visual elements such as colour, scale, placement and light.

It also subconsciously balances other styling elements such as cohesion, form and function.

The sense of sight responds to questions such as, What is your homes colour theme? Are your pieces to the right scale of your space? Have you placed them in a way that enhances balances, allows people to walk freely?

Also, Are there patterns that draw the eye? Is light sufficiently pouring into the space, both natural and artificial light?

Think through these questions as you get down to work.

You want a home that looks good. You want you, your family and your guests walking through your door and encountering a feast for the eyes.

#### Sense of hearing

The sense of hearing is stimulated by the sounds in your home. You want sounds that calm and soothe you, sounds that put you in a restful zen-like space.

There are some annoying sounds in the home that can throw you off kilter: a leaking tap, the moaning sound of a loose furniture leg, windows and doors that creak when the wind blows, and a refrigerator near its death.

You can also have environmental noise such as car traffic and too loud music.

Cancel out the unsettling sounds and enhance the soothing sounds. First, fix what is broken: tighten that loose furniture leg, oil the window and door joints and ask an electrician to fine-tune your appliances.

For environmental noise, install curtains that absorb outside noise. Rugs also absorb noise and are recommended for the bedroom.

Lastly, consider installing devices that emit soothing sounds. Say, a white noise machine, an air humidifier and Bluetooth speakers. If you are feeling extra, install indoor water fountains.

#### Sense of touch

The sense of touch is stimulated when you see something and you suddenly get an impulse to feel it beneath your fingertips.

How luxurious does that suede feel? Is that sisal basket as rough as it looks? Will my toes sink into that plush living room rug?

Any piece with texture automatically stimulates the sense of touch. That said, bring textured pieces into your home that will make it feel the way you want.

Velvet and suede bring in luxury and posh. Natural fibres such as wool, sisal and wicker bring a touch of homeliness and are connectedly African.

A plush rug will be inviting. Leather furniture will make your space feel like a gentlemans club. Metalwork has an industrial vibe.

Textured throw pillows are cosy and easy. Also incorporate the sense of touch into your walls with textured wallpaper, artwork on canvas, and photos with fascinating frames.

#### Sense of smell

The sense of smell is one of the most powerful senses because it entrenches itself into memory.



## ***Life-and-style***

### **Heres how to style for your five senses**

*Florence Bett-Kinyati / Thursday, September 22, 2022*

You are far more likely to recall space and its associated emotions when you catch the scents that dominate that space.

It doesnt matter how much time has passed, you will recall a lot and in a lot of surprising detail.

Knowing this, then be aware of the scents you bring into your home, the emotions they evoke and the memories they create.

Select those that uplift, soothe and bring joy. Citrus scents uplift you and give your home a clean feeling.

Lavender and vanilla scents are calming. Jasmine and cinnamon are warm scents that enhance memory. Mint and coffee scents invigorate.

To style for the sense of smell, burn scented candles, fire up the humidifier and fill up the reed diffuser with your targeted scents.

Also, master the art of making your own potpourri. Lastly, buy cleaning products that have the scent you love, say toilet cleaner, floor shine and air freshener.

**Sense of taste**

Setting up a dining table for guests is far different from setting one up for your familys daily meals, but the result should be the same: whetting of appetites, homeliness and the togetherness of the family.

This can be incorporated in two ways. One, master the art of using stylish dinnerware to set up what feels like a Roman feast, on your dining table.

Setting up a dining table for guests is far different from setting one up for your familys daily meals, but the result should be the same: whetting of appetites, homeliness and the togetherness of the family.

Buy dinnerware and other accessories that enhance this feeling of everyday festivity.

Consider accessories such as flower vases, candle sticks, table mats and runners. Another way to style for the sense of taste is to couple it with the sense of smell.

Catching a coffee scent will make you want to drink coffee. A citrusy smell will have you craving a tall cold drink of a refreshing beverage, one that has ice cubes sashaying on its brim.

Vanilla will remind you of a warm love-filled kitchen.

@\_craftit, [email protected]

*End of Heres how to style for your five senses*