68566	0	0	0	1
68567	0	0	0	1

68568 rows × 4 columns

```
In [10]: df2 = pd.concat([df,dfpickup],axis=1)
```

```
In [11]: df2
```

Out[11]:

	passenger_count	trip_distance	pickup_location	fare_amount	extra	tip_amount	total_amount	duration	pickupday	demand
0	2	12.74	JFK Airport	47.5	0.5	9.60	58.40	24.0	29	low
1	1	17.50	JFK Airport	52.0	0.0	7.00	65.13	32.0	1	low
2	2	18.50	JFK Airport	51.0	0.5	0.00	57.63	30.0	18	low
3	1	14.80	JFK Airport	41.0	0.0	0.00	41.80	29.0	13	low
4	1	14.30	JFK Airport	39.5	0.5	0.00	40.80	22.0	29	low
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68563	1	1.69	Upper East Side	8.0	0.0	0.00	8.80	8.0	10	low
68564	1	1.80	Upper East Side	12.5	0.0	2.00	15.30	18.0	3	low
68565	5	1.54	Upper East Side	7.5	1.0	1.70	11.00	7.0	15	high
68566	1	0.78	Upper East Side	5.5	1.0	1.25	8.55	5.0	15	low
68567	1	1.01	Upper East Side	7.0	1.0	1.60	10.40	8.0	15	low

68568 rows × 16 columns

```
In [12]: df2.columns
```

```
Out[12]: Index(['passenger_count', 'trip_distance', 'pickup_location', 'fare_amount', 'extra', 'tip_amount', 'total_a
mount', 'duration', 'pickupday', 'demand', 'isholiday', 'label', 'LaGuardia Airport', 'Lower Manhattan', 'Mi
dtown', 'Upper East Side'], dtype='object')
```

```
In [13]: df2.drop(['pickup_location','label'],axis=1,inplace=True)
```

```
In [14]: df2.head()
```

Out[14]:

	passenger_count	trip_distance	fare_amount	extra	tip_amount	total_amount	duration	pickupday	demand	isholiday	LaGuardia Airport
0	2	12.74	47.5	0.5	9.6	58.40	24.0	29	low	0	0
1	1	17.50	52.0	0.0	7.0	65.13	32.0	1	low	1	0
2	2	18.50	51.0	0.5	0.0	57.63	30.0	18	low	0	0
3	1	14.80	41.0	0.0	0.0	41.80	29.0	13	low	0	0
4	1	14.30	39.5	0.5	0.0	40.80	22.0	29	low	0	0

```
In [15]: df2.columns
```

```
Out[15]: Index(['passenger_count', 'trip_distance', 'fare_amount', 'extra', 'tip_amount', 'total_amount', 'duration',
'pickupday', 'demand', 'isholiday', 'LaGuardia Airport', 'Lower Manhattan', 'Midtown', 'Upper East Side'], d
type='object')
```

```
In [16]: df2 = df2[['passenger_count', 'trip_distance', 'fare_amount', 'extra', 'tip_amount',
                'total_amount', 'duration', 'pickupday', 'isholiday', 'LaGuardia Airport',
                'Lower Manhattan', 'Midtown', 'Upper East Side', 'demand' ]]
```

```
In [17]: df2.head()
```

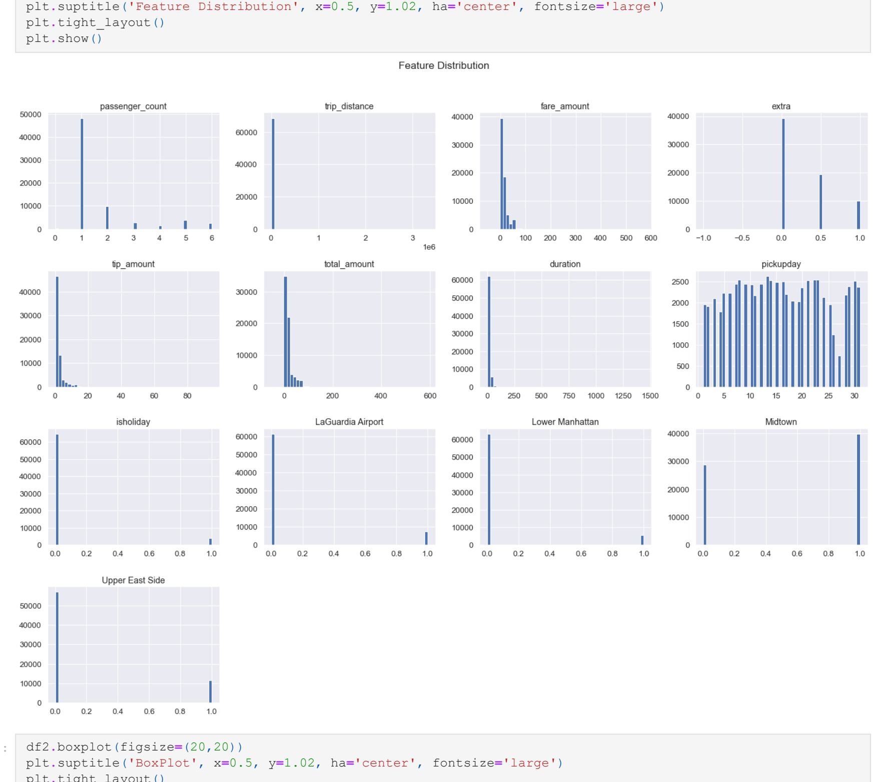
Out[17]:

	passenger_count	trip_distance	fare_amount	extra	tip_amount	total_amount	duration	pickupday	isholiday	LaGuardia Airport	Lower Manhattan
0	2	12.74	47.5	0.5	9.6	58.40	24.0	29	0	0	0
1	1	17.50	52.0	0.0	7.0	65.13	32.0	1	1	0	0
2	2	18.50	51.0	0.5	0.0	57.63	30.0	18	0	0	0
3	1	14.80	41.0	0.0	0.0	41.80	29.0	13	0	0	0
4	1	14.30	39.5	0.5	0.0	40.80	22.0	29	0	0	0

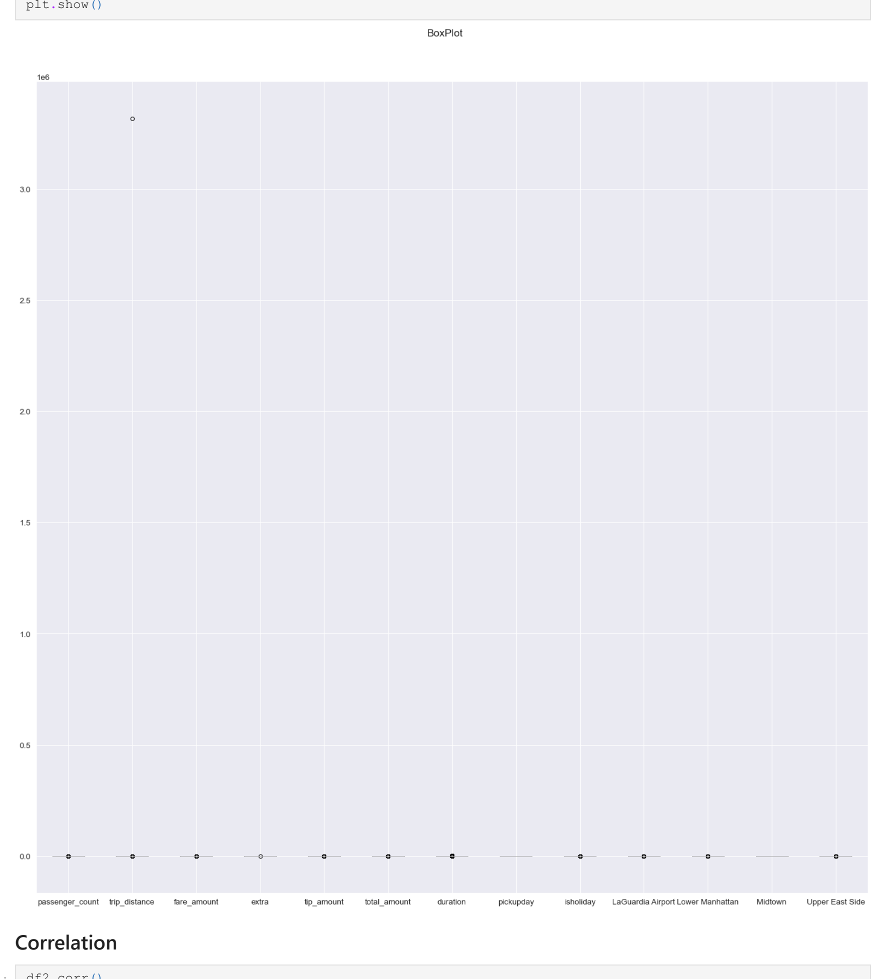
Data Visualization

Univariate Data Exploration

```
In [18]: df2.hist(bins=50, figsize=(20,15))
         plt.suptitle('Feature Distribution', x=0.5, y=1.02, ha='center', fontsize='large')
         plt.tight_layout()
         plt.show()
```




```
In [19]: df2.boxplot(figsize=(20,20))
         plt.suptitle('BoxPlot', x=0.5, y=1.02, ha='center', fontsize='large')
         plt.tight_layout()
         plt.show()
```



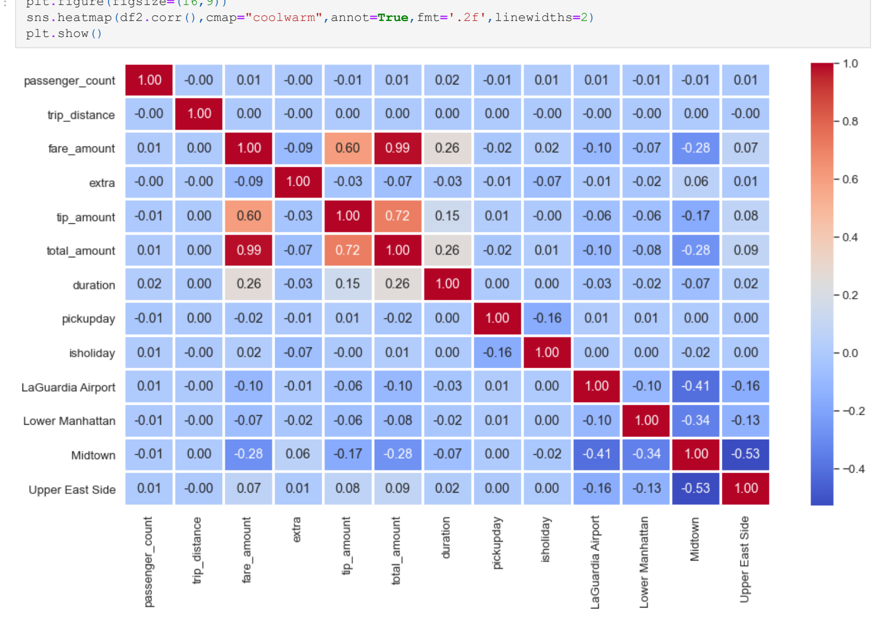
Correlation

```
In [20]: df2.corr()
```

Out[20]:

	passenger_count	trip_distance	fare_amount	extra	tip_amount	total_amount	duration	pickupday	isholiday
passenger_count	1.000000	-0.001952	0.013251	-0.004897	-0.009516	0.010623	0.015734	-0.012447	0.009499
trip_distance	-0.001952	1.000000	0.000253	-0.003012	0.002720	0.000517	0.000451	0.003563	-0.000938
fare_amount	0.013251	0.000253	1.000000	-0.091227	0.604967	0.985443	0.261480	-0.021277	0.018778
extra	-0.004897	-0.003012	-0.091227	1.000000	-0.034286	-0.066663	-0.026354	-0.005520	-0.069695
tip_amount	-0.009516	0.002720	0.604967	-0.034286	1.000000	0.715987	0.149022	0.014505	-0.000159
total_amount	0.010623	0.000517	0.985443	-0.066663	0.715987	1.000000	0.255307	-0.016650	0.014982
duration	0.015734	0.000451	0.261480	-0.026354	0.149022	0.255307	1.000000	0.004476	0.004844
pickupday	-0.012447	0.003563	-0.021277	-0.005520	0.014505	-0.016650	0.004476	1.000000	-0.161067
isholiday	0.009499	-0.000938	0.018778	-0.069695	-0.000159	0.014982	0.004844	-0.161067	1.000000
LaGuardia Airport	0.005835	-0.001355	-0.100120	-0.008645	-0.058870	-0.100853	-0.028464	0.012614	0.002639
Lower Manhattan	-0.006575	-0.001139	-0.073609	-0.016675	-0.060522	-0.077941	-0.017849	0.007767	0.001484
Midtown	-0.007640	0.003133	-0.279646	0.057144	-0.170010	-0.277848	-0.073539	0.004426	-0.015934
Upper East Side	0.005656	-0.001693	0.071621	0.007416	0.078581	0.088905	0.023480	0.000890	0.004641

```
In [21]: plt.figure(figsize=(16,9))
         sns.heatmap(df2.corr(),cmap="coolwarm",annot=True,fmt='.2f',linewidths=2)
         plt.show()
```



Treat Missing Values

```
In [22]: df2.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[22]: passenger_count      0
         trip_distance        0
         fare_amount          0
         extra                0
         tip_amount           0
         total_amount         0
         duration             0
         pickupday            0
         isholiday            0
         LaGuardia Airport    0
         Lower Manhattan      0
         Midtown              0
         Upper East Side      0
         demand               0
         dtype: int64
```

Treat Duplicate Values

```
In [23]: df2.duplicated(keep='first').sum()
```

```
Out[23]: 1128
```

```
In [24]: df2[df2.duplicated(keep=False)] #Check duplicate values
```

Out[24]:

	passenger_count	trip_distance	fare_amount	extra	tip_amount	total_amount	duration	pickupday	isholiday	LaGuardia Airport
722	1	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	3.30	0.0	18	0	0
820	1	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	3.30	0.0	18	0	0
823	1	18.7	52.0	0.0	0.0	58.13	52.0	12	0	0
3831	1	18.7	52.0	0.0	0.0	58.13	52.0	12	0	0
3887	1	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	3.30	0.0	18	0	0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68185	1	1.4	6.5	0.0	1.0	8.30	5.0	15	0	0
68297	3	1.1	6.5	0.0	0.0	7.30	6.0	10	0	0
68449	1	1.1	5.5	0.5	0.0	6.80	4.0	4	0	0
68459	1	1.2	6.0	0.5	0.0	7.30	5.0	24	0	0
68532	1	0.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	5.80	4.0	31	0	0

2144 rows × 14 columns

```
In [25]: df2.drop_duplicates(ignore_index=True, inplace=True)
```

```
In [26]: df2.duplicated(keep='first').sum()
```

```
Out[26]: 0
```

```
In [27]: df2.shape
```

```
Out[27]: (67440, 14)
```

Treat Outliers

```
In [28]: df2.describe()
```

Out[28]:

	passenger_count	trip_distance	fare_amount	extra	tip_amount	total_amount	duration	pickupday	isholiday
count	67440.000000	6.744000e+04	67440.000000	67440.000000	67440.000000	67440.000000	67440.000000	67440.000000	67440.000000
mean	1.700964	5.279263e+01	13.966014	0.287745	1.784418	17.335439	14.686907	15.836225	0.058170
std	1.354785	1.277665e+04	13.127648	0.366618	2.791333	16.081857	37.273105	8.718419	0.234067
min	0.000000	0.000000e+00	-52.000000	-1.000000	0.000000	-52.800000	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000
25%	1.000000	1.000000e+00	6.500000	0.000000	0.000000	8.300000	6.000000	8.000000	0.000000
50%	1.000000	1.720000e+00	9.000000	0.000000	1.000000	11.400000	10.000000	15.000000	0.000000
75%	2.000000	3.420000e+00	15.000000	0.500000	2.200000	17.800000	17.000000	23.000000	0.000000
max	6.000000	3.318000e+06	570.080000	1.000000	94.510000	590.380000	1440.000000	31.000000	1.000000

Treat Data Types

```
In [29]: df2.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 67440 entries, 0 to 67439
Data columns (total 14 columns):
 #   Column             Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ------             --------------  -----
 0   passenger_count    67440 non-null  int64
 1   trip_distance      67440 non-null  float64
 2   fare_amount        67440 non-null  float64
 3   extra              67440 non-null  float64
 4   tip_amount         67440 non-null  float64
 5   total_amount       67440 non-null  float64
 6   duration           67440 non-null  float64
 7   pickupday          67440 non-null  int64
 8   isholiday          67440 non-null  int64
 9   LaGuardia Airport  67440 non-null  uint8
 10  Lower Manhattan    67440 non-null  uint8
 11  Midtown            67440 non-null  uint8
 12  Upper East Side    67440 non-null  uint8
 13  demand             67440 non-null  object
dtypes: float64(6), int64(3), object(1), uint8(4)
memory usage: 5.4+ MB
```

Create and save processed dataset

```
In [30]: #df2.to_csv("finaltrain3.csv",index=False)
```

Train Test Split

```
In [31]: df = pd.read_csv("finaltrain3.csv")
```

```
In [32]: df.shape
```

```
Out[32]: (67440, 14)
```

```
In [33]: df.head()
```

Out[33]:

	passenger_count	trip_distance	fare_amount	extra	tip_amount	total_amount	duration	pickupday	isholiday	LaGuardia Airport	Lower Manhattan
0	2	12.74	47.5	0.5	9.6	58.40	24.0	29	0	0	0
1	1	17.50	52.0	0.0	7.0	65.13	32.0	1	1	0	0
2	2	18.50	51.0	0.5	0.0	57.63	30.0	18	0	0	0
3	1	14.80	41.0	0.0	0.0	41.80	29.0	13	0	0	0
4	1	14.30	39.5	0.5	0.0	40.80	22.0	29	0	0	0

```
In [34]: df["demand"].value_counts()
```

```
Out[34]: low       56917
         high       6304
         medium     4219
         Name: demand, dtype: int64
```

```
In [35]: le = LabelEncoder()
```

```
In [36]: df["demand"] = le.fit_transform(df["demand"])
```

```
In [37]: df.head()
```

Out[37]:

	passenger_count	trip_distance	fare_amount	extra	tip_amount	total_amount	duration	pickupday	isholiday	LaGuardia Airport	Lower Manhattan
0	2	12.74	47.5	0.5	9.6	58.40	24.0	29	0	0	0
1	1	17.50	52.0	0.0	7.0	65.13	32.0	1	1	0	0
2	2	18.50	51.0	0.5	0.0	57.63	30.0	18	0	0	0
3	1	14.80	41.0	0.0	0.0	41.80	29.0	13	0	0	0
4	1	14.30	39.5	0.5	0.0	40.80	22.0	29	0	0	0

```
In [38]: df["demand"].value_counts()  # Low = 1; Medium = 2, High = 0
```

```
Out[38]: 1    56917
         0     6304
         2     4219
         Name: demand, dtype: int64
```

```
In [39]: #df.to_csv("finaltrain4.csv",index=False)
```

```
In [40]: X = df.iloc[:,0:13]
         y = df.iloc[:,13]
```

```
In [41]: X.values, y.values
```

```
Out[41]: (array([[ 2.  , 12.74, 47.5 , ...,  0.  ,  0.  ,  0.  ],
                [ 1.  , 17.5 , 52.  , ...,  0.  ,  0.  ,  0.  ],
                [ 2.  , 18.5 , 51.  , ...,  0.  ,  0.  ,  0.  ],
                ...,
                [ 5.  ,  1.54,  7.5 , ...,  0.  ,  0.  ,  1.  ],
                [ 1.  ,  0.78,  5.5 , ...,  0.  ,  0.  ,  1.  ],
                [ 1.  ,  1.01,  7.  , ...,  0.  ,  0.  ,  1.  ]]),
          array([1, 1, 1, ..., 0, 1, 1]))
```

```
In [42]: X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=0)
```

```
In [43]: X_train.shape, X_test.shape, y_train.shape, y_test.shape
```

```
Out[43]: ((53952, 13), (13488, 13), (53952,), (13488,))
```

Feature Scaling

```
In [44]: X_train
```

Out[44]:

	passenger_count	trip_distance	fare_amount	extra	tip_amount	total_amount	duration	pickupday	isholiday	LaGuardia Airport
66137	1	9.79	30.0	0.0	8.83	44.96	24.0	13	0	0
41743	1	1.28	6.5	1.0	0.00	8.30	6.0	20	0	0
12199	1	0.80	5.0	1.0	1.35	8.15	5.0	21	0	0
9707	1	4.12	18.5	0.0	2.00	21.30	25.0	31	0	1
22540	1	0.55	4.5	0.5	1.50	7.30	4.0	5	0	0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41993	1	1.49	8.5	0.0	2.79	12.09	11.0	30	0	0
21243	1	3.53	13.5	0.0	2.00	16.30	17.0	28	0	0
45891	2	0.50	5.5	0.0	1.25	7.55	6.0	10	0	0
42613	1	4.00	14.0	0.5	0.00	15.30	10.0	21	0	0
43567	1	2.50	12.0	0.0	3.80	16.60	14.0	25	0	0

53952 rows × 13 columns

```
In [45]: minmax = MinMaxScaler()
```

```
In [46]: X_train_scaled = minmax.fit_transform(X_train)
```

```
In [47]: X_test_scaled = minmax.transform(X_test)
```

```
In [48]: X_train_scaled
```

```
Out[48]: array([[0.16666667, 0.00000295, 0.13181584, ..., 0.        , 0.        ,
                 1.        ],
                [0.16666667, 0.00000039, 0.09403935, ..., 0.        , 1.        ,
                 0.        ],
                [0.16666667, 0.00000024, 0.09162809, ..., 1.        , 0.        ,
                 0.        ],
                ...,
                [0.33333333, 0.00000015, 0.09243184, ..., 0.        , 1.        ,
                 0.        ],
                [0.16666667, 0.00000121, 0.10609568, ..., 0.        , 1.        ,
                 0.        ],
                [0.16666667, 0.00000075, 0.10288066, ..., 0.        , 1.        ,
                 0.        ]])
```

```
In [49]: X_test_scaled
```

```
Out[49]: array([[0.5       , 0.00000579, 0.16718107, ..., 0.        , 0.        ,
                 0.        ],
                [0.16666667, 0.00000036, 0.0932356 , ..., 0.        , 1.        ,
                 0.        ],
                [0.33333333, 0.00000058, 0.09805813, ..., 0.        , 1.        ,
                 0.        ],
                ...,
                [0.16666667, 0.00000527, 0.16718107, ..., 0.        , 0.        ,
                 0.        ],
                [0.16666667, 0.00000043, 0.09484311, ..., 0.        , 1.        ,
                 0.        ],
                [0.16666667, 0.00000096, 0.10689943, ..., 0.        , 0.        ,
                 0.        ]])
```

Model Training

Using PyCaret

```
In [50]: exp = setup(data = df, target = 'demand', session_id=0, normalize=True,
                     train_size= 0.8,normalize_method='minmax',
                     categorical_features=['LaGuardia Airport','Lower Manhattan','Midtown','Upper East Side'],
                     numeric_features=['passenger_count']
                    )
```

	Description	Value
0	session_id	0
1	Target	demand
2	Target Type	Multiclass
3	Label Encoded	None
4	Original Data	(67440, 14)
5	Missing Values	False
6	Numeric Features	8
7	Categorical Features	5
8	Ordinal Features	False
9	High Cardinality Features	False
10	High Cardinality Method	None
11	Transformed Train Set	(53952, 13)
12	Transformed Test Set	(13488, 13)
13	Shuffle Train-Test	True
14	Stratify Train-Test	False
15	Fold Generator	StratifiedKFold
16	Fold Number	10
17	CPU Jobs	-1
18	Use GPU	False
19	Log Experiment	False
20	Experiment Name	clf-default-name
21	USI	b8b2
22	Imputation Type	simple
23	Iterative Imputation Iteration	None
24	Numeric Imputer	mean
25	Iterative Imputation Numeric Model	None
26	Categorical Imputer	constant
27	Iterative Imputation Categorical Model	None
28	Unknown Categoricals Handling	least_frequent
29	Normalize	True
30	Normalize Method	minmax
31	Transformation	False
32	Transformation Method	None
33	PCA	False
34	PCA Method	None
35	PCA Components	None
36	Ignore Low Variance	False
37	Combine Rare Levels	False
38	Rare Level Threshold	None
39	Numeric Binning	False
40	Remove Outliers	False
41	Outliers Threshold	None
42	Remove Multicollinearity	False
43	Multicollinearity Threshold	None
44	Clustering	False
45	Clustering Iteration	None
46	Polynomial Features	False

47	Polynomial Degree	None
48	Trignometry Features	False
49	Polynomial Threshold	None
50	Group Features	False
51	Feature Selection	False
52	Features Selection Threshold	None
53	Feature Interaction	False
54	Feature Ratio	False
55	Interaction Threshold	None
56	Fix Imbalance	False
57	Fix Imbalance Method	SMOTE

In [51]:
```
models()
```

Out[51]:

ID	Name	Reference	Turbo
lr	Logistic Regression	sklearn.linear_model._logistic.LogisticRegression	True
knn	K Neighbors Classifier	sklearn.neighbors._classification.KNeighborsCl...	True
nb	Naive Bayes	sklearn.naive_bayes.GaussianNB	True
dt	Decision Tree Classifier	sklearn.tree._classes.DecisionTreeClassifier	True
svm	SVM - Linear Kernel	sklearn.linear_model._stochastic_gradient.SGDC...	True
rbfsvm	SVM - Radial Kernel	sklearn.svm._classes.SVC	False
gpc	Gaussian Process Classifier	sklearn.gaussian_process._gpc.GaussianProcessC...	False
mlp	MLP Classifier	pycaret.internal.tunable.TunableMLPClassifier	False
ridge	Ridge Classifier	sklearn.linear_model._ridge.RidgeClassifier	True
rf	Random Forest Classifier	sklearn.ensemble._forest.RandomForestClassifier	True
qda	Quadratic Discriminant Analysis	sklearn.discriminant_analysis.QuadraticDiscrim...	True
ada	Ada Boost Classifier	sklearn.ensemble._weight_boosting.AdaBoostClas...	True
gbc	Gradient Boosting Classifier	sklearn.ensemble._gb.GradientBoostingClassifier	True
lda	Linear Discriminant Analysis	sklearn.discriminant_analysis.LinearDiscrimina...	True
et	Extra Trees Classifier	sklearn.ensemble._forest.ExtraTreesClassifier	True
xgboost	Extreme Gradient Boosting	xgboost.sklearn.XGBClassifier	True
lightgbm	Light Gradient Boosting Machine	lightgbm.sklearn.LGBMClassifier	True
catboost	CatBoost Classifier	catboost.core.CatBoostClassifier	True

In [52]:
```
compare_models(exclude=['catboost','lightgbm','lda','qda','mlp','nb','ridge'],fold=5)
```

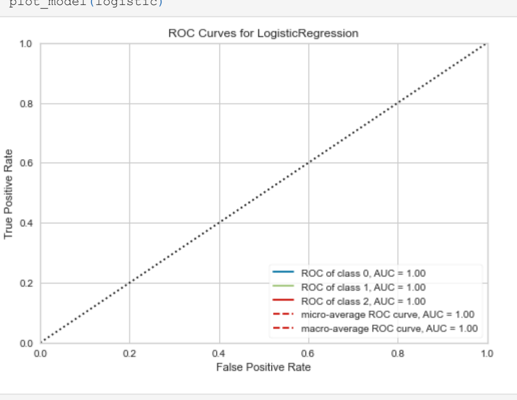
	Model	Accuracy	AUC	Recall	Prec.	F1	Kappa	MCC	TT (Sec)
lr	Logistic Regression	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	2.0980
dt	Decision Tree Classifier	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.0800
rf	Random Forest Classifier	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0880
ada	Ada Boost Classifier	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9680
gbc	Gradient Boosting Classifier	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	8.0040
et	Extra Trees Classifier	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9800
xgboost	Extreme Gradient Boosting	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	2.0520
knn	K Neighbors Classifier	0.9990	0.9999	0.9947	0.9990	0.9990	0.9963	0.9963	3.4880
svm	SVM - Linear Kernel	0.9729	0.0000	0.8556	0.9751	0.9629	0.8896	0.8962	0.1840

Out[52]:
```
LogisticRegression(C=1.0, class_weight=None, dual=False, fit_intercept=True,
                   intercept_scaling=1, l1_ratio=None, max_iter=1000,
                   multi_class='auto', n_jobs=None, penalty='l2',
                   random_state=0, solver='lbfgs', tol=0.0001, verbose=0,
                   warm_start=False)
```

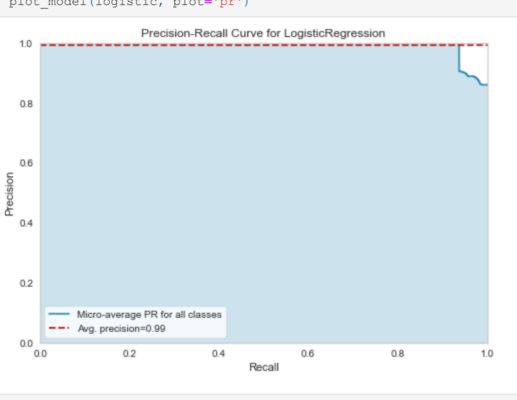
In [53]:
```
logistic = create_model('lr', fold=5)
```

	Accuracy	AUC	Recall	Prec.	F1	Kappa	MCC
0	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
1	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
3	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
4	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Mean	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
SD	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

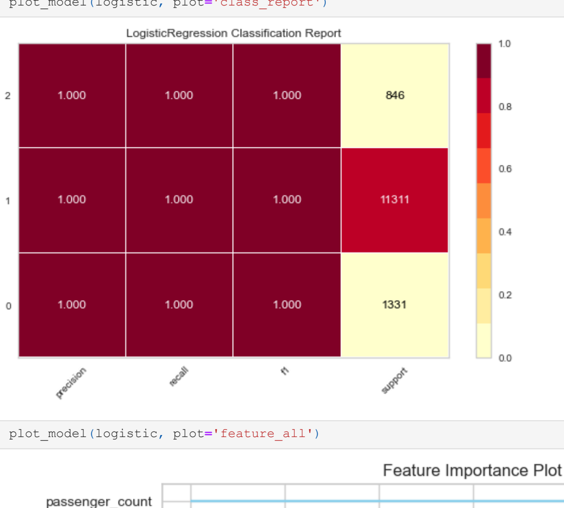
In [54]:
```
plot_model(logistic)
```

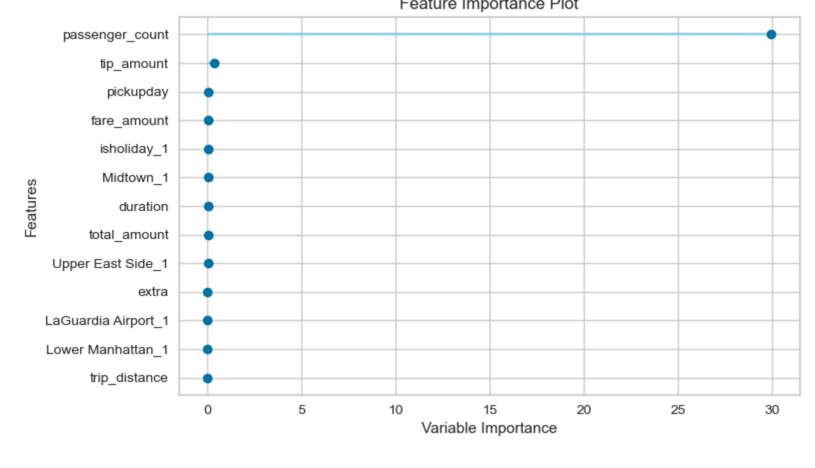


In [55]:
```
plot_model(logistic, plot='pr')
```



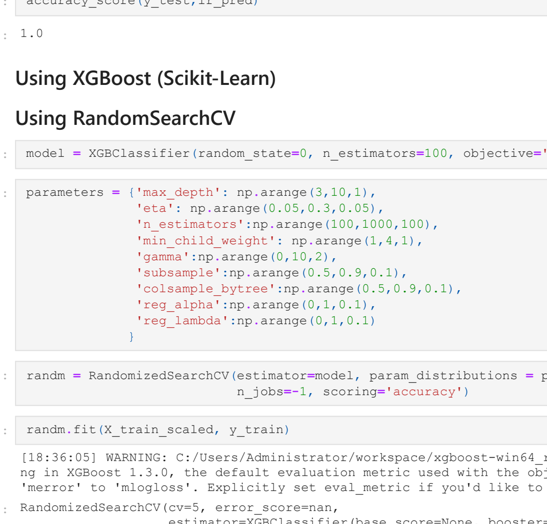
In [56]:
```
plot_model(logistic, plot='confusion_matrix')
```





Using Classification Models (Model 1)

Model Evaluation



In [65]:
```
print(classification_report(y_test,lr_pred))
```

```
              precision    recall  f1-score   support

           0       1.00      1.00      1.00      1331
           1       1.00      1.00      1.00     11311
           2       1.00      1.00      1.00       846

    accuracy                           1.00     13488
   macro avg       1.00      1.00      1.00     13488
weighted avg       1.00      1.00      1.00     13488
```

In [66]:
```
accuracy_score(y_test,lr_pred)
```

Out[66]: 1.0

Using XGBoost (Scikit-Learn)

Using RandomSearchCV

In [67]:
```
model = XGBClassifier(random_state=0, n_estimators=100, objective='softmax:multi')
```

In [68]:
```
parameters = {'max_depth': np.arange(3,10,1),
              'eta': np.arange(0.05,0.3,0.05),
              'n_estimators':np.arange(100,1000,100),
              'min_child_weight': np.arange(1,4,1),
              'gamma':np.arange(0,10,2),
              'subsample':np.arange(0.5,0.9,0.1),
              'colsample_bytree':np.arange(0.5,0.9,0.1),
              'reg_alpha':np.arange(0,1,0.1),
              'reg_lambda':np.arange(0,1,0.1)
             }
```

In [69]:
```
randm = RandomizedSearchCV(estimator=model, param_distributions = parameters, cv = 5, n_iter = 10,
                           n_jobs=-1, scoring='accuracy')
```

In [70]:
```
randm.fit(X_train_scaled, y_train)
```

```
[18:36:05] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.3.0/src/learner.cc:1061: Starti
ng in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'multi:softprob' was changed from
'merror' to 'mlogloss'. Explicitly set eval_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
```

Out[70]:
```
RandomizedSearchCV(cv=5, error_score=nan,
                   estimator=XGBClassifier(base_score=None, booster=None,
                                           colsample_bylevel=None,
                                           colsample_bynode=None,
                                           colsample_bytree=None, gamma=None,
                                           gpu_id=None, importance_type='gain',
                                           interaction_constraints=None,
                                           learning_rate=None,
                                           max_delta_step=None, max_depth=None,
                                           min_child_weight=None, missing=nan,
                                           monotone_constraints=None,
                                           n...
                                        'min_child_weight': array([1, 2, 3]),
                                        'n_estimators': array([100, 200, 300, 400, 500, 600, 700, 800, 90
0]),
                                        'reg_alpha': array([0. , 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.
9]),
                                        'reg_lambda': array([0. , 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.
9]),
                                        'subsample': array([0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8])},
                   pre_dispatch='2*n_jobs', random_state=None, refit=True,
                   return_train_score=False, scoring='accuracy', verbose=0)
```

In [71]:
```
randm.best_estimator_
```

Out[71]:
```
XGBClassifier(base_score=0.5, booster='gbtree', colsample_bylevel=1,
              colsample_bynode=1, colsample_bytree=0.7, eta=0.1, gamma=8,
              gpu_id=-1, importance_type='gain', interaction_constraints='',
              learning_rate=0.100000001, max_delta_step=0, max_depth=6,
              min_child_weight=3, missing=nan, monotone_constraints='()',
              n_estimators=100, n_jobs=4, num_parallel_tree=1,
              objective='multi:softprob', random_state=0, reg_alpha=0.0,
              reg_lambda=0.30000000000000004, scale_pos_weight=None,
              subsample=0.7999999999999999, tree_method='exact',
              use_label_encoder=True, validate_parameters=1, verbosity=None)
```

In [72]:
```
randm.best_score_
```

Out[72]: 1.0

In [73]:
```
randm.best_params_
```

Out[73]:
```
{'subsample': 0.7999999999999999,
 'reg_lambda': 0.30000000000000004,
 'reg_alpha': 0.0,
 'n_estimators': 100,
 'min_child_weight': 3,
 'max_depth': 6,
 'gamma': 8,
 'eta': 0.1,
 'colsample_bytree': 0.7}
```

Final Model (Model 2)

In [74]:
```
xgbmodel = XGBClassifier(random_state=0, n_estimators=100, objective='softmax:multi',
                         subsample=0.8,reg_lambda =0.3, reg_alpha = 0.0, min_child_weight = 3,
                         max_depth = 6, gamma = 8, eta = 0.1, colsample_bytree = 0.7)
```

In [75]:
```
xgbmodel.fit(X_train_scaled,y_train,eval_set=[(X_test_scaled,y_test)],eval_metric='mlogloss',early_stopping_
```

```
[0]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.96692
[1]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.85754
[2]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.76518
[3]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.67478
[4]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.59729
[5]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.53932
[6]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.48857
[7]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.44392
[8]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.40212
[9]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.37274
[10]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.33342
[11]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.29865
[12]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.27235
[13]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.24439
[14]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.22382
[15]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.20116
[16]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.18785
[17]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.17263
[18]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.15822
[19]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.14247
[20]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.13378
[21]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.12055
[22]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.11107
[23]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.10015
[24]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.09034
[25]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.08348
[26]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.07864
[27]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.07098
[28]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.06408
[29]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.05909
[30]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.05336
[31]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.04934
[32]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.04574
[33]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.04133
[34]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.03735
[35]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.03468
[36]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.03224
[37]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.03144
[38]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.02982
[39]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.02695
[40]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.02437
[41]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.02203
[42]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.02039
[43]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.01844
[44]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.01667
[45]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.01508
[46]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.01364
[47]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.01264
[48]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.01172
[49]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.01060
[50]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00984
[51]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00919
[52]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00854
[53]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00795
[54]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00739
[55]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00692
[56]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00641
[57]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00597
[58]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00556
[59]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00534
[60]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00500
[61]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00469
[62]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00435
[63]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00394
[64]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00365
[65]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00341
[66]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00318
[67]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00296
[68]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00284
[69]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00275
[70]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00258
[71]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00234
[72]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00220
[73]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00205
[74]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00193
[75]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00181
[76]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00164
[77]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00158
[78]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00147
[79]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00138
[80]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00129
[81]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00121
[82]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00114
[83]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00111
[84]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00102
[85]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00098
[86]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00092
[87]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00090
[88]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00084
[89]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00082
[90]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00079
[91]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00076
[92]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00073
[93]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00071
[94]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00068
[95]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00068
[96]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00068
[97]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00065
[98]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00063
[99]	validation_0-mlogloss:0.00061
```

Out[75]:
```
XGBClassifier(base_score=0.5, booster='gbtree', colsample_bylevel=1,
              colsample_bynode=1, colsample_bytree=0.7, eta=0.1, gamma=8,
              gpu_id=-1, importance_type='gain', interaction_constraints='',
              learning_rate=0.100000001, max_delta_step=0, max_depth=6,
              min_child_weight=3, missing=nan, monotone_constraints='()',
              n_estimators=100, n_jobs=4, num_parallel_tree=1,
              objective='multi:softprob', random_state=0, reg_alpha=0.0,
              reg_lambda=0.3, scale_pos_weight=None, subsample=0.8,
              tree_method='exact', use_label_encoder=True,
              validate_parameters=1, verbosity=None)
```

In [76]:
```
y_pred = xgbmodel.predict(X_test_scaled)
```

In [77]:
```
y_pred
```

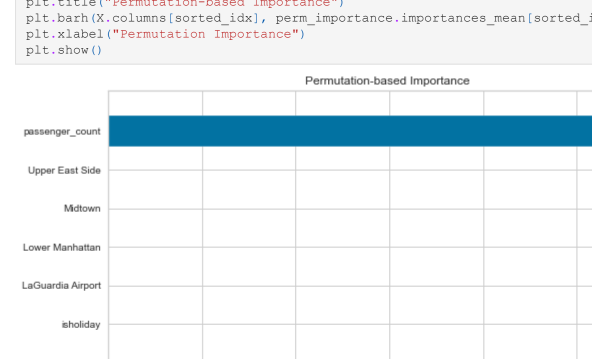
Out[77]: array([2, 1, 1, ..., 1, 1, 1])

Model Evaluation

In [78]:
```
cm = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
cm
```

Out[78]:
```
array([[ 1331,     0,     0],
       [    0, 11311,     0],
       [    0,     0,   846]], dtype=int64)
```

In [79]:
```
fig , ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(10,5))
sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True,fmt='d',linewidths=2, cmap='viridis')
plt.ylabel('True label')
plt.xlabel('Predicted label')
plt.show()
```



In [80]:
```
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

```
              precision    recall  f1-score   support

           0       1.00      1.00      1.00      1331
           1       1.00      1.00      1.00     11311
           2       1.00      1.00      1.00       846

    accuracy                           1.00     13488
   macro avg       1.00      1.00      1.00     13488
weighted avg       1.00      1.00      1.00     13488
```

The permutation based importance

In [81]:
```
perm_importance = permutation_importance(xgbmodel,X_test_scaled,y_test, random_state=0, scoring='accuracy')
```

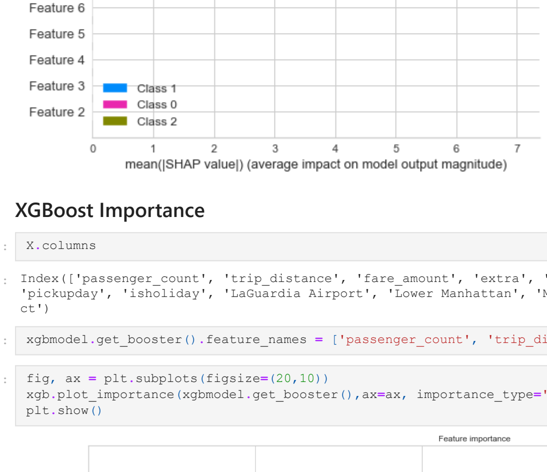
In [82]:
```
sorted_idx = perm_importance.importances_mean.argsort()
plt.figure(figsize=(10,10))
plt.title("Permutation-based Importance")
plt.barh(X.columns[sorted_idx], perm_importance.importances_mean[sorted_idx])
plt.xlabel("Permutation Importance")
plt.show()
```

Compute Importance from SHAP Values

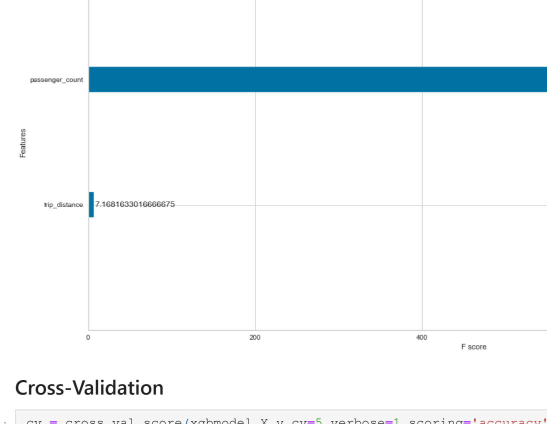
In [83]:
```
explainer = shap.TreeExplainer(xgbmodel)
```

In [84]:
```
shap_values = explainer.shap_values(X_test_scaled)
```

In [85]:
```
shap.summary_plot(shap_values, X_test_scaled, plot_type="bar")
```



In [86]:
```
shap.summary_plot(shap_values, X_test_scaled)
```



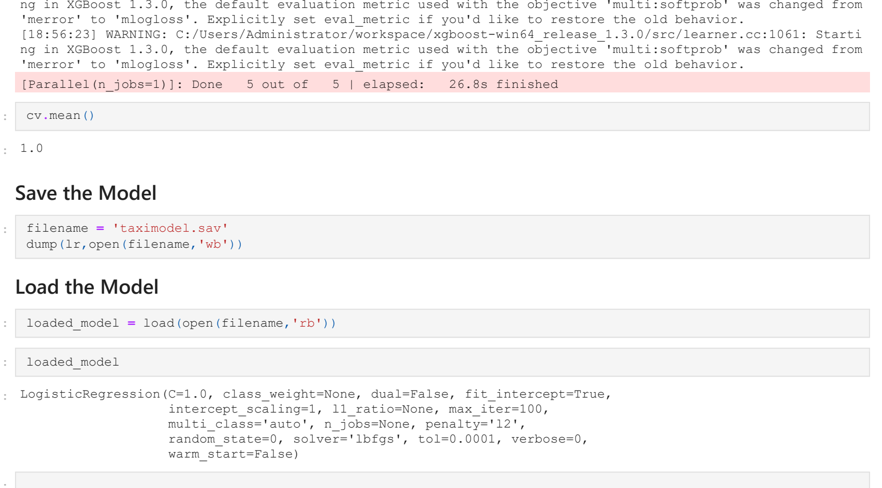
XGBoost Importance

In [87]:
```
X.columns
```

Out[87]:
```
Index(['passenger_count', 'trip_distance', 'fare_amount', 'extra', 'tip_amount', 'total_amount', 'duration',
'pickupday', 'isholiday', 'LaGuardia Airport', 'Lower Manhattan', 'Midtown', 'Upper East Side'], dtype='obje
ct')
```

In [88]:
```
xgbmodel.get_booster().feature_names = ['passenger_count', 'trip_distance', 'fare_amount', 'extra', 'tip_amo
```

In [91]:
```
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(20,10))
xgb.plot_importance(xgbmodel.get_booster(),ax=ax, importance_type='gain')
plt.show()
```



Cross-Validation

In [92]:
```
cv = cross_val_score(xgbmodel,X,y,cv=5,verbose=1,scoring='accuracy')
```

```
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Using backend SequentialBackend with 1 concurrent workers.
[18:56:02] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.3.0/src/learner.cc:1061: Starti
ng in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'multi:softprob' was changed from
'merror' to 'mlogloss'. Explicitly set eval_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
[18:56:07] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.3.0/src/learner.cc:1061: Starti
ng in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'multi:softprob' was changed from
'merror' to 'mlogloss'. Explicitly set eval_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
[18:56:12] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.3.0/src/learner.cc:1061: Starti
ng in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'multi:softprob' was changed from
'merror' to 'mlogloss'. Explicitly set eval_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
[18:56:18] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.3.0/src/learner.cc:1061: Starti
ng in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'multi:softprob' was changed from
'merror' to 'mlogloss'. Explicitly set eval_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
[18:56:23] WARNING: C:/Users/Administrator/workspace/xgboost-win64_release_1.3.0/src/learner.cc:1061: Starti
ng in XGBoost 1.3.0, the default evaluation metric used with the objective 'multi:softprob' was changed from
'merror' to 'mlogloss'. Explicitly set eval_metric if you'd like to restore the old behavior.
[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done   5 out of   5 | elapsed:   26.8s finished
```

In [93]:
```
cv.mean()
```

Out[93]: 1.0

Save the Model

In [94]:
```
filename = 'taximodel.sav'
dump(lr,open(filename,'wb'))
```

Load the Model

In [95]:
```
loaded_model = load(open(filename,'rb'))
```

In [96]:
```
loaded_model
```

Out[96]:
```
LogisticRegression(C=1.0, class_weight=None, dual=False, fit_intercept=True,
                   intercept_scaling=1, l1_ratio=None, max_iter=100,
                   multi_class='auto', n_jobs=None, penalty='l2',
                   random_state=0, solver='lbfgs', tol=0.0001, verbose=0,
                   warm_start=False)
```

In [ ]: