National Longitudinal Study of Adolescent Health

Parental Questionnaire Code Book

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Carolina Population Center
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

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Interviewer Instructions for Administering the Parent Questionnaire

In-home Study

Parent interview. The mother (or other female head of the household) of the originally sampled adolescent will be asked to participate in a 40-minute interviewer-administered, paper-and-pencil survey regarding health status and behaviors of the adolescent, home environment, and her interpersonal relationships. The parent survey instrument does not contain highly sensitive items about the parent, however it does ask some sensitive questions about the adolescent. The adolescent's mother (or other female head of the household) is the desired respondent to complete the questionnaire because, according to the results of previous studies, mothers are generally more familiar than fathers with the schooling, health status, and health behaviors of their children.

Identifying the Parent Survey Respondent

Upon your arrival at the household, ask to speak to the student's mother—the preferred respondent to complete the parent questionnaire. If the student's mother does not reside in the household, the appropriate respondent is the first person on the following list who lives with the student:

1. Stepmother
2. Other female guardian, such as a legal guardian or grandmother
3. Father
4. Stepfather
5. Other male guardian, such as a legal guardian or grandfather

Do not schedule an interview with a male respondent out of convenience. If the mother, stepmother, or other female guardian lives with the adolescent but is unavailable at the time of your visit, ask your household contact for the best time to reach her. If the preferred female resident refuses to be interviewed, the adolescent's father, stepfather, or other male guardian may act as respondent.

Conducting the Parent Interview

The parent questionnaire is a standard, interviewer-administered, pencil-and-paper instrument with show cards. You should strictly adhere to the general administration rules of standard interviewing procedures learned in general training. It is critical that you maintain a professional demeanor and tone throughout the administration of the parent questionnaire. It is also critical that the interview be conducted in a private setting free from interruption. These procedures are necessary to avoid biasing responses, and to make the parent feel at ease when answering sensitive questions about his or her adolescent.

When possible, the parent interview should be administered during the Audio-CASI portion of the adolescent interview. Skip patterns and interviewer instructions in the parent instrument will help you navigate the respondent through the various sections of the questionnaire. You should be well-versed in the criteria for administering sections before conducting your first parent interview. You should also be thoroughly familiar with the question-by-question specifications for the parent questionnaire, which will be provided at training.

If more than one adolescent resides in the household, you will need to complete a parent questionnaire continuation booklet for each additional, eligible adolescent.

Parent Questionnaire Structure

The questionnaire consists of four sections; any given respondent will complete at least two sections.

Section A. **Core Questions.** This section consists of demographic and health-related questions and is administered to all parent respondents.

Section B. **Current Spouse or Partner.** This section is administered if the respondent is: (1) married and living with the spouse; (2) married, not living with the spouse, but living in a marriage-like relationship with someone else; or (3) not married, but living in a marriage-like relationship.

Section C. **Child-Specific Questions.** This section is administered for each adolescent eligible for the in-home adolescent survey. In addition to general demographic questions about the adolescent, this section also asks for the parent's opinions on the adolescent's social life, friends and health experiences and conditions.

Section D. **Twin.** The section is only administered to parents of twins. Be sure to complete a continuation booklet for the second twin.

Parent Questionnaire Introductory Notes

Section A

1. When using variable PA1, respondent's sex, be sure to cross check this variable with PC1, relationship to the adolescent, and PD5, person who filled out the core and child specific sections of the questionnaire. There are instances of male mothers, female fathers, etc., and these three variables, along with questions 2-9 in the Child Specific Section, need to be taken into consideration when determining who filled out the different sections of the questionnaire. A cross tabulation of PA1 and PC1 indicates that there are 339 male mother figures and 45 female father figures. Upon closer examination you can see that 157 of the male mother figures live with the biological father of the respondent and report the sex of the spouse or partner as male, suggesting that variable PA1 should be recoded to indicate that the respondent for the Parent Questionnaire was female since the same person filled out the core and the child specific sections.

Section C

1. When using variable PC1, relationship to the adolescent, be sure to read Section A, Note 1.

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length

SECTION A: CORE

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
A1. Record the respondent's sex.			**PA1**	num 1
1142	1	male		
15984	2	female		
544	●	missing		
A2. How old are you?			**PA2**	num 3
17529		range 18 to 89 years		
74	996	refused		
67	●	missing		
A3. Were you born in the United States?			**PA3**	num 1
3014	0	no		
14599	1	yes		
8	6	refused		
49	●	missing		
A4. Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin?			**PA4**	num 1
14932	0	no *[skip to A6]*		
2595	1	yes *[go to A5]*		
10	6	refused		
133	●	missing		
A5. What is your Hispanic background? You may give more than one answer.				
A5_1 Mexican/ Mexican American			**PA5_1**	num 1
1367	0	not marked		
1196	1	marked		
8	6	refused		
14932	7	legitimate skip		
167	●	missing		
A5_2 Chicano			**PA5_2**	num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
2522	0	not marked		
41	1	marked		
8	6	refused		
14932	7	legitimate skip		
167	●	missing		
A5_3		Cuban/ Cuban American	**PA5_3**	num 1
2134	0	not marked		
429	1	marked		
8	6	refused		
14932	7	legitimate skip		
167	●	missing		
A5_4		Puerto Rican	**PA5_4**	num 1
2164	0	not marked		
399	1	marked		
8	6	refused		
14932	7	legitimate skip		
167	●	missing		
A5_5		Central/ South American	**PA5_5**	num 1
2244	0	not marked		
319	1	marked		
8	6	refused		
14932	7	legitimate skip		
167	●	missing		
A5_6		other Hispanic	**PA5_6**	num 1
2353	0	not marked		
210	1	marked		
8	6	refused		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
14932	7	legitimate skip		
167	●	missing		

A5_7 I don't know. | | | **PA5_7** | num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
2548	0	not marked		
15	1	marked		
8	6	refused		
14932	7	legitimate skip		
167	●	missing		

A6. What is your race? You may give more than one answer.

A6_1 white | | | **PA6_1** | num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
5899	0	not marked		
11636	1	marked		
26	6	refused		
109	●	missing		

A6_2 black/ African American | | | **PA6_2** | num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
13710	0	not marked		
3825	1	marked		
26	6	refused		
109	●	missing		

A6_3 American Indian/ Native American | | | **PA6_3** | num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
17011	0	not marked		
524	1	marked		
26	6	refused		
109	●	missing		

A6_4 Asian or Pacific Islander *[go to A 7]* | | | **PA6_4** | num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
16535	0	not marked		
1000	1	marked		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
26	6	refused		
109	●	missing		
A6_5 other			**PA6_5**	num 1
16482	0	not marked		
1053	1	marked		
26	6	refused		
109	●	missing		

A7. What is your Asian background? You may give more than one answer

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
A7_1 Chinese			**PA7_1**	num 1
777	0	not marked		
207	1	marked		
10	6	refused		
16535	7	legitimate skip		
141	●	missing		
A7_2 Filipino			**PA7_2**	num 1
505	0	not marked		
479	1	marked		
10	6	refused		
16535	7	legitimate skip		
141	●	missing		
A7_3 Japanese			**PA7_3**	num 1
907	0	not marked		
77	1	marked		
10	6	refused		
16535	7	legitimate skip		
141	●	missing		
A7_4 Asian Indian			**PA7_4**	num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
955	0	not marked		
29	1	marked		
10	6	refused		
16535	7	legitimate skip		
141	●	missing		
A7_5 Korean			**PA7_5**	num 1
933	0	not marked		
51	1	marked		
10	6	refused		
16535	7	legitimate skip		
141	●	missing		
A7_6 Vietnamese			**PA7_6**	num 1
938	0	not marked		
46	1	marked		
10	6	refused		
16535	7	legitimate skip		
141	●	missing		
A7_7 other Asian			**PA7_7**	num 1
850	0	not marked		
134	1	marked		
10	6	refused		
16535	7	legitimate skip		
141	●	missing		
A7_8 don't know			**PA7_8**	num 1
976	0	not marked		
8	1	marked		
10	6	refused		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
16535	7	legitimate skip		
141	●	missing		

A8B. Which ONE category best describes your racial background?*   **PA8B**   num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
233	1	white		
90	2	black/ African American		
47	3	American Indian/ Native American		
28	4	Asian or Pacific Islander		
43	5	other		
9	6	refused		
17199	7	legitimate skip		
21	●	missing		

A9. Mark the race of the respondent from your observation alone.   **PA9**   num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
12084	1	white		
3759	2	Black/ African American		
256	3	American Indian/ Native American		
950	4	Asian or Pacific Islander		
621	●	missing		

A10. What is your current marital status?   **PA10**   num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
1073	1	single, never married *[go to A11]*		
12311	2	married *[skip to A12]*		
653	3	widowed *[go to A11]*		
2645	4	divorced *[go to A11]*		
936	5	separated *[go to A11]*		
16	6	refused		
36	●	missing		

A11. Are you currently seeing or dating anyone?   **PA11**   num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
2854	0	no		
2387	1	yes		
34	6	refused		
12311	7	legitimate skip		
84	●	missing		

A12. How far did you go in school? *[Give R card #1. Mark only the highest level.]* — **PA12** — num 2

Frequency	Code	Response		
1127	1	8th grade or less		
1895	2	more than 8th grade, but did not graduate from high school		
143	3	went to a business, trade, or vocational school instead of high school		
4472	4	high school graduate		
655	5	completed a GED.		
1730	6	went to a business, trade or vocational school after high school		
3460	7	went to college, but did not graduate		
2463	8	graduated from a college or university		
1564	9	professional training beyond a 4-year college or university		
19	10	never went to school		
19	96	refused		
123	●	missing		

A13. Do you work outside the home? — **PA13** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response		
4756	0	no *[go to A14]*		
12854	1	yes *[skip to A17]*		
18	6	refused		
42	●	missing		

A14. In the past 12 months, have you worked outside the home? — **PA14** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response		
3733	0	no *[skip to A16]*		
1020	1	yes *[go to A15]*		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
15	6	refused		
12854	7	legitimate skip		
48	●	missing		
A15.		Were you employed full time at your last job?	**PA15**	num 1
412	0	no		
610	1	yes		
15	6	refused		
16587	7	legitimate skip		
46	●	missing		
A16.		Are you unemployed right now, but looking for a job?	**PA16**	num 1
3705	0	no *[skip to A18]*		
1050	1	yes *[skip to A18]*		
15	6	refused		
12854	7	legitimate skip		
46	●	missing		
A17.		Are you employed full time?	**PA17**	num 1
2583	0	no		
10029	1	yes		
8	6	refused		
4770	7	legitimate skip		
280	●	missing		
A18.		Are you disabled?	**PA18**	num 1
16465	0	no		
1125	1	yes		
29	6	refused		
51	●	missing		
A19.		Are you retired from a job?	**PA19**	num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
17137	0	no		
448	1	yes		
23	6	refused		
62	●	missing		
A20.		In general, are you happy?	**PA20**	num 1
733	0	no		
16807	1	yes		
45	6	refused		
85	●	missing		
A21.		Are you receiving public assistance, such as welfare?	**PA21**	num 1
15850	0	no		
1701	1	yes		
27	6	refused		
92	●	missing		
A22.		What is your religion?	**PA22**	num 2
54	1	Adventist		
118	2	AME, AME Zion, CME		
134	3	Assemblies of God		
4237	5	Baptist		
96	6	Buddhist		
5176	7	Catholic		
677	8	Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)		
15	9	Christian Science		
119	10	Congregational		
45	11	Eastern Orthodox		
295	12	Episcopal		
9	13	Friends/ Quaker		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
26	14	Hindu		
257	15	Holiness		
40	16	Islam, Moslem, Muslim		
250	17	Jehovah's Witness		
147	18	Jewish (Conservative, Reformed, Orthodox, or Reconstructionist)		
204	19	Latter Day Saints (Mormon)		
708	20	Lutheran		
1285	21	Methodist		
956	23	other Protestant		
392	24	other religion		
754	25	Pentecostal		
455	26	Presbyterian		
35	27	Unitarian		
1088	28	none *[skip to A27]*		
41	96	refused		
57	●	missing		

A23. How often have you gone to religious services in the past year?

PA23 num 1

6794	1	once a week or more		
3283	2	less than once a week, but at least once a month		
4169	3	less than once a month		
2258	4	never		
43	6	refused		
1088	7	legitimate skip		
35	●	missing		

A24. How important is religion to you?

PA24 num 1

11258	1	very important		
4397	2	fairly important		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
645	3	fairly unimportant		
198	4	not important at all		
38	6	refused		
1088	7	legitimate skip		
46	●	missing		

A25. How often do you pray? → **PA25** num 1

11855	1	at least once a day
2326	2	at least once a week
455	3	at least once a month
1614	4	from time to time, but less than once a month
227	5	never
54	6	refused
1088	7	legitimate skip
51	●	missing

A26. Do you agree or disagree that the sacred scriptures of your religion are the work of God and are completely without mistakes? → **PA26** num 1

10897	1	agree
3714	2	disagree
115	3	Religion has no sacred scriptures.
121	6	refused
1088	7	legitimate skip
1541	8	don't know
194	●	missing

A27. Please tell me whether you are a member of any of the following.

A. Parent/ teacher organization → **PA27A** num 1

11869	0	no
5629	1	yes

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
32	6	refused		
140	●	missing		
		B. Military veterans organization	**PA27B**	num 1
16950	0	no		
403	1	yes		
23	6	refused		
294	●	missing		
		C. Labor union	**PA27C**	num 1
15290	0	no		
2037	1	yes		
25	6	refused		
318	●	missing		
		D. Hobby or sports group, such as a bowling team or a ham radio club	**PA27D**	num 1
14726	0	no		
2637	1	yes		
28	6	refused		
279	●	missing		
		E. Civic or social organization, such as Junior League, Rotary, or Knights of Columbus	**PA27E**	num 1
14945	0	no		
2436	1	yes		
28	6	refused		
261	●	missing		

A28. Please tell me whether each of the following statements is true with regard to your present neighborhood.

		A. Your household lives here because this neighborhood is close to a place where you (or your spouse or partner) used to work.	**PA28A**	num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length

13138	0	no		
4268	1	yes		
39	6	refused		
225	●	missing		

B. You live here because this neighborhood is close to a place where you (or your spouse or partner) work now. — **PA28B** — num 1

10968	0	no
6441	1	yes
40	6	refused
221	●	missing

C. You moved to this neighborhood because you had outgrown your previous housing. — **PA28C** — num 1

10852	0	no
6516	1	yes
41	6	refused
261	●	missing

D. You live in this neighborhood because you can afford better housing here than you could afford in other neighborhoods. — **PA28D** — num 1

8562	0	no
8791	1	yes
91	6	refused
226	●	missing

E. You live here because there is less crime in this neighborhood than there is in other neighborhoods. — **PA28E** — num 1

6920	0	no
10387	1	yes
98	6	refused
265	●	missing

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
		F. You live here because there is less drug use and other illegal activity by adolescents in this neighborhood.	**PA28F**	num 1
7564	0	no		
9635	1	yes		
194	6	refused		
277	●	missing		
		G. You live here because this neighborhood is close to your friends or to your relatives.	**PA28G**	num 1
9908	0	no		
7484	1	yes		
46	6	refused		
232	●	missing		
		H. You live here because the schools here are better than they are in other neighborhoods.	**PA28H**	num 1
9142	0	no		
8158	1	yes		
94	6	refused		
276	●	missing		
		I. You live in this neighborhood because there are children here who are the same ages as children in your household.	**PA28I**	num 1
12313	0	no		
5042	1	yes		
44	6	refused		
271	●	missing		
		J. You (or your spouse or partner) were born in this neighborhood.	**PA28J**	num 1
14548	0	no		
2838	1	yes		
32	6	refused		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
252	●	missing		

You have said that the following things are true. *[Read aloud the statements in A28A-J for which the respondent has answered "yes."]*

A30.		Which ONE statement describes the most important reason why you live in this neighborhood?	**PA30**	num 2
235	1	near old workplace		
1487	2	near current workplace		
1405	3	had outgrown previous housing		
2743	4	affordable good housing		
2066	5	less crime		
627	6	less illegal activity by adolescents		
2007	7	close to friends or relatives		
2433	8	better schools		
189	9	children of appropriate ages		
815	10	born here		
50	96	refused		
3327	97	legitimate skip		
286	●	missing		
A31.		If you saw a neighbor's child getting into trouble, would you tell your neighbor about it?	**PA31**	num 1
9202	1	definitely would		
5429	2	probably would		
2144	3	might		
541	4	probably would not		
260	5	definitely would not		
51	6	refused		
43	●	missing		
A32.		If a neighbor saw your child getting into trouble, would your neighbor tell you about it?	**PA32**	num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
5693	1	definitely would		
6678	2	probably would		
3579	3	might		
1235	4	probably would not		
274	5	definitely would not		
159	6	refused		
52	●	missing		

A33. In this neighborhood, how big a problem is litter or trash on the streets and sidewalks? **PA33** num 1

9509	1	no problem at all
6888	2	a small problem
1165	3	a big problem
19	6	refused
89	●	missing

A34. In this neighborhood, how big a problem are drug dealers and drug users? **PA34** num 1

10283	1	no problem at all
5339	2	a small problem
1642	3	a big problem
337	6	refused
69	●	missing

A35. How much would you like to move away from this neighborhood? **PA35** num 1

9406	1	not at all
5409	2	some
2788	3	very much
31	6	refused
36	●	missing

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length

A36. Of the following, which do you think is the most important thing for a boy to learn? *[Mark only one.]* **PA36** num 1

Frequency	Code	Response
4191	1	to be well-behaved
29	2	to be popular
10209	3	to think for himself
1767	4	to work hard
1364	5	to help others
51	6	refused
59	●	missing

A37. Of the following, which do you think is the most important thing for a girl to learn? *[Mark only one.]* **PA37** num 1

Frequency	Code	Response
4312	1	to be well-behaved
50	2	to be popular
10885	3	to think for herself
1136	4	to work hard
1184	5	to help others
61	6	refused
42	●	missing

A38. The next questions are about marriages and marriage-like relationships. A marriage-like relationship means living with someone as if you were married to him or her when you are not.

Have you ever been married? **PA38** num 1

Frequency	Code	Response
982	0	no *[skip to A40]*
16609	1	yes *[go to A39]*
22	6	refused
57	●	missing

A39. How old were you when you were first married? **PA39** num 3

Frequency	Code	Response
16551		range 13 to 89 years
67	996	refused

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
982	997	legitimate skip		
70	●	missing		

A40. The next questions are about your marriages and marriage-like relationships. | | | **PA40** | num 2

In the last 18 years, how many such relationships have you had?

789	0	0 *[skip to A55]*		
12321	1	1 *[go to A41]*		
3277	2	2 *[go to A41]*		
761	3	3 *[go to A41]*		
216	4	4 *[go to A41]*		
74	5	5 *[go to A41]*		
59	6	6 or more *[go to A41]*		
86	96	refused		
87	●	missing		

A41. Think about your present or most recent such relationship. During what years were you married to or living with this person?

A41_1 1995 | | | **PA41_1** | num 1

3727	0	not marked		
12706	1	marked		
147	6	refused		
789	7	legitimate skip		
301	●	missing		

A41_2 1994 | | | **PA41_2** | num 1

4185	0	not marked		
12248	1	marked		
147	6	refused		
789	7	legitimate skip		
301	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
A41_3 1993			**PA41_3**	num 1
4274	0	not marked		
12159	1	marked		
147	6	refused		
789	7	legitimate skip		
301	●	missing		
A41_4 1992			**PA41_4**	num 1
4368	0	not marked		
12065	1	marked		
147	6	refused		
789	7	legitimate skip		
301	●	missing		
A41_5 1991			**PA41_5**	num 1
4447	0	not marked		
11986	1	marked		
147	6	refused		
789	7	legitimate skip		
301	●	missing		
A41_6 1990			**PA41_6**	num 1
4545	0	not marked		
11888	1	marked		
147	6	refused		
789	7	legitimate skip		
301	●	missing		
A41_7 1989			**PA41_7**	num 1
4693	0	not marked		
11740	1	marked		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
147	6	refused		
789	7	legitimate skip		
301	●	missing		
A41_8 1988			**PA41_8**	num 1
4898	0	not marked		
11535	1	marked		
147	6	refused		
789	7	legitimate skip		
301	●	missing		
A41_9 1987			**PA41_9**	num 1
5038	0	not marked		
11395	1	marked		
147	6	refused		
789	7	legitimate skip		
301	●	missing		
A41_10 1986			**PA41_10**	num 1
5200	0	not marked		
11233	1	marked		
147	6	refused		
789	7	legitimate skip		
301	●	missing		
A41_11 1985			**PA41_11**	num 1
5323	0	not marked		
11110	1	marked		
147	6	refused		
789	7	legitimate skip		
301	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
A41_12 1984			**PA41_12**	num 1
5559	0	not marked		
10874	1	marked		
147	6	refused		
789	7	legitimate skip		
301	●	missing		
A41_13 1983			**PA41_13**	num 1
5701	0	not marked		
10732	1	marked		
147	6	refused		
789	7	legitimate skip		
301	●	missing		
A41_14 1982			**PA41_14**	num 1
5820	0	not marked		
10613	1	marked		
147	6	refused		
789	7	legitimate skip		
301	●	missing		
A41_15 1981			**PA41_15**	num 1
5967	0	not marked		
10466	1	marked		
147	6	refused		
789	7	legitimate skip		
301	●	missing		
A41_16 1980			**PA41_16**	num 1
6237	0	not marked		
10196	1	marked		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
147	6	refused		
789	7	legitimate skip		
301	●	missing		
A41_17 1979			**PA41_17**	num 1
6722	0	not marked		
9711	1	marked		
147	6	refused		
789	7	legitimate skip		
301	●	missing		
A41_18 1978			**PA41_18**	num 1
7347	0	not marked		
9086	1	marked		
147	6	refused		
789	7	legitimate skip		
301	●	missing		
A41_19 1977			**PA41_19**	num 1
7525	0	not marked		
8908	1	marked		
147	6	refused		
789	7	legitimate skip		
301	●	missing		
A42. Was this a marriage or a marriage-like relationship?			**PA42**	num 1
14607	1	marriage		
1969	2	marriage-like		
83	6	refused		
789	7	legitimate skip		
222	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length

A43. Is this relationship still going on? **PA43** num 1

3596	0	no *[go to A44]*
13048	1	yes *[skip to text before A46]*
59	6	refused
789	7	legitimate skip
178	●	missing

A44. How did it end? **PA44** num 2

1056	1	separation
1688	2	divorce
7	3	annulment
491	4	death
336	5	other
53	6	refused
13837	7	legitimate skip
202	●	missing

If A40 is marked 2-6, answer A46; if A40 is marked 1, skip to A55.

A46. Now think about the relationship before that one. During what years were you married to or living with this person?

A46_1 1995 **PA46_1** num 1

4031	0	not marked
51	1	marked
140	6	refused
13110	7	legitimate skip
338	●	missing

A46_2 1994 **PA46_2** num 1

3969	0	not marked
113	1	marked

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
140	6	refused		
13110	7	legitimate skip		
338	●	missing		
A46_3 1993			**PA46_3**	num 1
3852	0	not marked		
230	1	marked		
140	6	refused		
13110	7	legitimate skip		
338	●	missing		
A46_4 1992			**PA46_4**	num 1
3694	0	not marked		
388	1	marked		
140	6	refused		
13110	7	legitimate skip		
338	●	missing		
A46_5 1991			**PA46_5**	num 1
3526	0	not marked		
556	1	marked		
140	6	refused		
13110	7	legitimate skip		
338	●	missing		
A46_6 1990			**PA46_6**	num 1
3331	0	not marked		
751	1	marked		
140	6	refused		
13110	7	legitimate skip		
338	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
		A46_7 1989	**PA46_7**	num 1
3188	0	not marked		
894	1	marked		
140	6	refused		
13110	7	legitimate skip		
338	●	missing		
		A46_8 1988	**PA46_8**	num 1
3070	0	not marked		
1012	1	marked		
140	6	refused		
13110	7	legitimate skip		
338	●	missing		
		A46_9 1987	**PA46_9**	num 1
2947	0	not marked		
1135	1	marked		
140	6	refused		
13110	7	legitimate skip		
338	●	missing		
		A46_10 1986	**PA46_10**	num 1
2788	0	not marked		
1294	1	marked		
140	6	refused		
13110	7	legitimate skip		
338	●	missing		
		A46_11 1985	**PA46_11**	num 1
2629	0	not marked		
1453	1	marked		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
140	6	refused		
13110	7	legitimate skip		
338	●	missing		
A46_12 1984			**PA46_12**	num 1
2499	0	not marked		
1583	1	marked		
140	6	refused		
13110	7	legitimate skip		
338	●	missing		
A46_13 1983			**PA46_13**	num 1
2367	0	not marked		
1715	1	marked		
140	6	refused		
13110	7	legitimate skip		
338	●	missing		
A46_14 1982			**PA46_14**	num 1
2206	0	not marked		
1876	1	marked		
140	6	refused		
13110	7	legitimate skip		
338	●	missing		
A46_15 1981			**PA46_15**	num 1
2116	0	not marked		
1966	1	marked		
140	6	refused		
13110	7	legitimate skip		
338	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
A46_16 1980			**PA46_16**	num 1
2046	0	not marked		
2036	1	marked		
140	6	refused		
13110	7	legitimate skip		
338	●	missing		
A46_17 1979			**PA46_17**	num 1
2096	0	not marked		
1986	1	marked		
140	6	refused		
13110	7	legitimate skip		
338	●	missing		
A46_18 1978			**PA46_18**	num 1
2204	0	not marked		
1878	1	marked		
140	6	refused		
13110	7	legitimate skip		
338	●	missing		
A46_19 1977			**PA46_19**	num 1
2239	0	not marked		
1843	1	marked		
140	6	refused		
13110	7	legitimate skip		
338	●	missing		
A47. Was this a marriage or a marriage-like relationship?			**PA47**	num 1
3263	1	marriage		
1010	2	marriage-like		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
64	6	refused		
13110	7	legitimate skip		
223	●	missing		

A48. Is this relationship still going on? — **PA48** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
4242	0	no *[go to A49]*		
67	1	yes *[skip to text before A51]*		
45	6	refused		
13110	7	legitimate skip		
206	●	missing		

A49. How did it end? — **PA49** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
690	1	separation		
2822	2	divorce		
20	3	annulment		
264	4	death		
422	5	other		
45	6	refused		
13177	7	legitimate skip		
230	●	missing		

If A40 is marked 3-6, answer A51; if A40 is marked 2, skip to A55.

A51. Now think about the relationship before that one. During what years were you married to or living with this person?

A51_1 1995 — **PA51_1** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
950	0	not marked		
5	1	marked		
82	6	refused		
16387	7	legitimate skip		
246	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
A51_2 1994			**PA51_2**	num 1
949	0	not marked		
6	1	marked		
82	6	refused		
16387	7	legitimate skip		
246	●	missing		
A51_3 1993			**PA51_3**	num 1
941	0	not marked		
14	1	marked		
82	6	refused		
16387	7	legitimate skip		
246	●	missing		
A51_4 1992			**PA51_4**	num 1
939	0	not marked		
16	1	marked		
82	6	refused		
16387	7	legitimate skip		
246	●	missing		
A51_5 1991			**PA51_5**	num 1
917	0	not marked		
38	1	marked		
82	6	refused		
16387	7	legitimate skip		
246	●	missing		
A51_6 1990			**PA51_6**	num 1
893	0	not marked		
62	1	marked		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
82	6	refused		
16387	7	legitimate skip		
246	●	missing		
A51_7 1989			**PA51_7**	num 1
865	0	not marked		
90	1	marked		
82	6	refused		
16387	7	legitimate skip		
246	●	missing		
A51_8 1988			**PA51_8**	num 1
838	0	not marked		
117	1	marked		
82	6	refused		
16387	7	legitimate skip		
246	●	missing		
A51_9 1987			**PA51_9**	num 1
793	0	not marked		
162	1	marked		
82	6	refused		
16387	7	legitimate skip		
246	●	missing		
A51_10 1986			**PA51_10**	num 1
761	0	not marked		
194	1	marked		
82	6	refused		
16387	7	legitimate skip		
246	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
A51_11 1985			**PA51_11**	num 1
708	0	not marked		
247	1	marked		
82	6	refused		
16387	7	legitimate skip		
246	●	missing		
A51_12 1984			**PA51_12**	num 1
668	0	not marked		
287	1	marked		
82	6	refused		
16387	7	legitimate skip		
246	●	missing		
A51_13 1983			**PA51_13**	num 1
628	0	not marked		
327	1	marked		
82	6	refused		
16387	7	legitimate skip		
246	●	missing		
A51_14 1982			**PA51_14**	num 1
578	0	not marked		
377	1	marked		
82	6	refused		
16387	7	legitimate skip		
246	●	missing		
A51_15 1981			**PA51_15**	num 1
540	0	not marked		
415	1	marked		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
82	6	refused		
16387	7	legitimate skip		
246	●	missing		
A51_16 1980			**PA51_16**	num 1
499	0	not marked		
456	1	marked		
82	6	refused		
16387	7	legitimate skip		
246	●	missing		
A51_17 1979			**PA51_17**	num 1
489	0	not marked		
466	1	marked		
82	6	refused		
16387	7	legitimate skip		
246	●	missing		
A51_18 1978			**PA51_18**	num 1
503	0	not marked		
452	1	marked		
82	6	refused		
16387	7	legitimate skip		
246	●	missing		
A51_19 1977			**PA51_19**	num 1
499	0	not marked		
456	1	marked		
82	6	refused		
16387	7	legitimate skip		
246	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
		A52. Was this a marriage or a marriage-like relationship?	**PA52**	num 1
696	1	marriage		
344	2	marriage-like		
39	6	refused		
16387	7	legitimate skip		
204	●	missing		
		A53. Is this relationship still going on?	**PA53**	num 1
1041	0	no *[go to A54]*		
14	1	yes *[skip to A55]*		
27	6	refused		
16387	7	legitimate skip		
201	●	missing		
		A54. How did it end?	**PA54**	num 1
217	1	separation		
615	2	divorce		
6	3	annulment		
63	4	death		
141	5	other		
27	6	refused		
16401	7	legitimate skip		
200	●	missing		
		A55. Like all your answers, your answer to the next question will be kept confidential. It will never be used with your name or to identify you in any way.		
		About how much total income, before taxes did your family receive in 1994? Include your own income, the income of everyone else in your household, and income from welfare benefits, dividends, and all other sources.	**PA55**	num 4
15352		range $0 to $999 thousand		
1887	9996	refused		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
431	●	missing		
A56. Do you have enough money to pay your bills?			**PA56**	num 1
3312	0	no		
13855	1	yes		
96	6	refused		
407	●	missing		
A57. Last month, did you or any member of your household receive:				
A. Social Security or Railroad Retirement?			**PA57A**	num 1
15508	0	no		
1924	1	yes		
53	6	refused		
185	●	missing		
B. Supplemental Security Income (SSI)?			**PA57B**	num 1
16069	0	no		
1326	1	yes		
58	6	refused		
217	●	missing		
C. Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC)?			**PA57C**	num 1
15992	0	no		
1385	1	yes		
60	6	refused		
233	●	missing		
D. food stamps?			**PA57D**	num 1
15071	0	no		
2279	1	yes		
60	6	refused		
260	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
	E.	unemployment or worker's compensations?	**PA57E**	num 1
16542	0	no		
821	1	yes		
56	6	refused		
251	●	missing		
	F.	a housing subsidy or public housing?	**PA57F**	num 1
16711	0	no		
656	1	yes		
52	6	refused		
251	●	missing		
A58.		How is your general physical health?	**PA58**	num 1
3720	1	excellent		
5759	2	very good		
5505	3	good		
2090	4	fair		
536	5	poor		
21	6	refused		
39	●	missing		
A59.		In general, how easy or hard is it for you to get medical care for your family?	**PA59**	num 1
11156	1	very easy		
3711	2	somewhat easy		
1531	3	somewhat hard		
1176	4	very hard		
46	6	refused		
50	●	missing		
A60.		When you drive or ride in a car, how often do you wear a car seatbelt?	**PA60**	num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
733	1	never		
804	2	rarely		
1660	3	sometimes		
2638	4	most of the time		
11758	5	always		
30	6	refused		
47	●	missing		

A61. How often do you drink alcohol? — **PA61** — num 2

Frequency	Code	Response
7960	1	never
5665	2	once a month or less
1658	3	two or three days a month
1608	4	once or twice a week
403	5	three to five days a week
285	6	nearly every day
51	96	refused
40	●	missing

A62. How often in the last month have you had five or more drinks on one occasion? — **PA62** — num 2

Frequency	Code	Response
15304	1	never
1170	2	once
468	3	twice
265	4	three times
145	5	four times
170	6	five or more times
55	96	refused
93	●	missing

A63. Are there any cigarette smokers in your household? — **PA63** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response
9573	0	no *[skip to Section B]*

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
8015	1	yes *[go to A64]*		
29	6	refused		
53	●	missing		
A64. Do you smoke?			**PA64**	num 1
3001	0	no		
5008	1	yes		
23	6	refused		
9573	7	legitimate skip		
65	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length

SECTION B: CURRENT SPOUSE OR PARTNER

B2. What is your current (spouse/ partner)'s sex? — **PB2** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response
12299	1	male
536	2	female
4	6	refused
4587	7	legitimate skip
244	●	missing

B3. Is your current (spouse/ partner) of Hispanic or Latino origin? — **PB3** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response
10988	0	no *[skip to B5]*
1760	1	yes *[go to B4]*
5	6	refused
4587	7	legitimate skip
14	8	don't know *[skip to B5]*
316	●	missing

B4. What is (his/ her) Hispanic background? You may give more than one answer.

Mexican/ Mexican American — **PB4_1** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response
821	0	not marked
933	1	marked
5	6	refused
15589	7	legitimate skip
322	●	missing

Chicano — **PB4_2** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response
1731	0	not marked
23	1	marked
5	6	refused
15589	7	legitimate skip
322	●	missing

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
		Cuban/ Cuban American	**PB4_3**	num 1
1484	0	not marked		
270	1	marked		
5	6	refused		
15589	7	legitimate skip		
322	●	missing		
		Puerto Rican	**PB4_4**	num 1
1523	0	not marked		
231	1	marked		
5	6	refused		
15589	7	legitimate skip		
322	●	missing		
		Central/ South American	**PB4_5**	num 1
1557	0	not marked		
197	1	marked		
5	6	refused		
15589	7	legitimate skip		
322	●	missing		
		other Hispanic	**PB4_6**	num 1
1638	0	not marked		
116	1	marked		
5	6	refused		
15589	7	legitimate skip		
322	●	missing		
		don't know	**PB4_7**	num 1
1746	0	not marked		
8	1	marked		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
5	6	refused		
15589	7	legitimate skip		
322	●	missing		

B5. What is the race of your current (spouse/ partner)? You may give more than one answer.

white *[skip to B7]* — **PB5_1** — num 1

3681	0	not marked		
9121	1	marked		
9	6	refused		
4587	7	legitimate skip		
272	●	missing		

black/ African American *[skip to B7]* — **PB5_2** — num 1

10679	0	not marked		
2123	1	marked		
9	6	refused		
4587	7	legitimate skip		
272	●	missing		

American Indian/ Native American *[skip to B7]* — **PB5_3** — num 1

12561	0	not marked		
241	1	marked		
9	6	refused		
4587	7	legitimate skip		
272	●	missing		

Asian or Pacific Islander *[go to B6]* — **PB5_4** — num 1

12010	0	not marked		
792	1	marked		
9	6	refused		
4587	7	legitimate skip		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
272	●	missing		
		other *[skip to B7]*	**PB5_5**	num 1
12061	0	not marked		
741	1	marked		
9	6	refused		
4587	7	legitimate skip		
272	●	missing		

B6. What is (his/ her) Asian background? You may give more than one answer.

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
		Chinese	**PB6_1**	num 1
606	0	not marked		
177	1	marked		
9	6	refused		
16597	7	legitimate skip		
281	●	missing		
		Filipino	**PB6_2**	num 1
410	0	not marked		
373	1	marked		
9	6	refused		
16597	7	legitimate skip		
281	●	missing		
		Japanese	**PB6_3**	num 1
722	0	not marked		
61	1	marked		
9	6	refused		
16597	7	legitimate skip		
281	●	missing		
		Asian Indian	**PB6_4**	num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
753	0	not marked		
30	1	marked		
9	6	refused		
16597	7	legitimate skip		
281	●	missing		
Korean			**PB6_5**	num 1
746	0	not marked		
37	1	marked		
9	6	refused		
16597	7	legitimate skip		
281	●	missing		
Vietnamese			**PB6_6**	num 1
756	0	not marked		
27	1	marked		
9	6	refused		
16597	7	legitimate skip		
281	●	missing		
other Asian			**PB6_7**	num 1
671	0	not marked		
112	1	marked		
9	6	refused		
16597	7	legitimate skip		
281	●	missing		
don't know			**PB6_8**	num 1
778	0	not marked		
5	1	marked		
9	6	refused		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
16597	7	legitimate skip		
281	●	missing		
B7. What is your current (spouse/ partner)'s religion?			**PB7**	num 2
43	1	Adventist		
53	2	AME, AME Zion, CME		
89	3	Assemblies of God		
2749	5	Baptist		
75	6	Buddhist		
3842	7	Catholic		
427	8	Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)		
16	9	Christian Science		
92	10	Congregational		
29	11	Eastern Orthodox		
197	12	Episcopal		
10	13	Friends/ Quaker		
23	14	Hindu		
111	15	Holiness		
56	16	Islam, Moslem, Muslim		
119	17	Jehovah's Witness		
130	18	Jewish (Conservative, Reformed, Orthodox, or Reconstructionist)		
142	19	Latter Day Saints (Mormon)		
570	20	Lutheran		
918	21	Methodist		
700	23	other Protestant		
240	24	other religion		
421	25	Pentecostal		
311	26	Presbyterian		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
11	27	Unitarian		
1388	28	none		
82	96	refused		
4587	97	legitimate skip		
239	●	missing		

B8. How far did your current (spouse/ partner) go in school?
[Give R card #2. Mark only the highest level.]   **PB8**   num 2

Frequency	Code	Response
867	1	8th grade or less
1230	2	more than 8th grade, but did not graduate from high school
134	3	went to a business, trade, or vocational school instead of high school
3313	4	high school graduate
433	5	completed a GED
1157	6	went to a business, trade or vocational school after high school
2122	7	went to college, but did not graduate
1895	8	graduated from a college or university
1553	9	professional training beyond a 4-year college or university
7	10	never went to school
70	11	(He/ she) went to school, but doesn't know how far.
14	12	doesn't know if (he/ she) went to school
24	96	refused
4587	97	legitimate skip
264	●	missing

B9. Does (he/ she) work outside the home?   **PB9**   num 1

Frequency	Code	Response
1280	0	no *[go to B10]*
11544	1	yes *[skip to B13]*
16	6	refused
4587	7	legitimate skip
243	●	missing

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length

B10. In the past 12 months, has (he/ she) worked outside the home? — **PB10** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response
958	0	no *[skip to B12]*
325	1	yes *[go to B11]*
14	6	refused
16131	7	legitimate skip
242	●	missing

B11. Was (he/ she) employed full time at this last job? — **PB11** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response
55	0	no
269	1	yes
14	6	refused
17089	7	legitimate skip
243	●	missing

B12. Is (he/ she) unemployed right now, but looking for a job? — **PB12** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response
966	0	no *[skip to B14]*
310	1	yes *[skip to B14]*
14	6	refused
16131	7	legitimate skip
249	●	missing

B13. Is (he/ she) employed full time? — **PB13** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response
542	0	no
10565	1	yes
9	6	refused
5877	7	legitimate skip
677	●	missing

B14. Is your current (spouse/ partner) disabled? — **PB14** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response
11940	0	no
886	1	yes

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
15	6	refused		
4587	7	legitimate skip		
242	●	missing		
B15. Is (he/ she) retired from a job?			**PB15**	num 1
12094	0	no		
731	1	yes		
13	6	refused		
4587	7	legitimate skip		
245	●	missing		
B16. In general, do you think (he/ she) is happy?			**PB16**	num 1
767	0	no		
11468	1	yes		
75	6	refused		
4587	7	legitimate skip		
773	●	missing		
B17. Is (he/ she) receiving public assistance, such as welfare?			**PB17**	num 1
12539	0	no		
282	1	yes		
21	6	refused		
4587	7	legitimate skip		
241	●	missing		
B18. On a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 equals completely unhappy and 10 equals completely happy, how would you rate your relationship with your current (spouse/ partner)?			**PB18**	num 2
70	1	completely unhappy		
56	2			
124	3			

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
137	4			
682	5			
414	6			
1192	7			
3078	8			
2870	9			
4149	10	completely happy		
58	96	refused		
4587	97	legitimate skip		
253	●	missing		

B19. In the past year, have you and your current (spouse/ partner) talked to each other about separating? **PB19** num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
10962	0	no		
1835	1	yes		
39	6	refused		
4587	7	legitimate skip		
247	●	missing		

B20. How much do you fight or argue with your current (spouse/ partner)? **PB20** num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
429	1	a lot		
3581	2	some		
6796	3	a little		
1975	4	not at all		
44	6	refused		
4587	7	legitimate skip		
258	●	missing		

B21. How is your current (spouse/ partner)'s general health? **PB21** num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
2435	1	excellent		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
4301	2	very good		
4233	3	good		
1396	4	fair		
428	5	poor		
17	6	refused		
4587	7	legitimate skip		
31	8	don't know		
242	●	missing		

B22. During the past 12 months, about how often did your current (spouse/ partner) drink alcohol?

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
			PB22	num 2
4259	1	never		
3252	2	once a month or less		
1551	3	two or three days a month		
1890	4	once or twice a week		
769	5	three to five days a week		
954	6	nearly every day		
37	96	refused		
4587	97	legitimate skip		
115	98	don't know		
256	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length

SECTION C: CHILD SPECIFIC

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
C1.		What is your relationship to {NAME}?	**PC1**	num 2
15079	1	biological mother *[skip to C6B]*		
391	2	step mother *[go to C2]*		
498	3	adoptive mother *[go to C2]*		
74	4	foster mother *[go to C2]*		
403	5	grandmother *[go to C2]*		
202	6	aunt *[go to C2]*		
85	7	other female relative *[go to C2]*		
83	8	other female non-relative *[go to C2]*		
748	9	biological father *[go to C2]*		
23	10	step father *[go to C2]*		
45	11	adoptive father *[go to C2]*		
2	12	foster father *[go to C2]*		
8	13	grandfather *[go to C2]*		
9	14	uncle *[go to C2]*		
8	15	other male relative *[go to C2]*		
12	16	other male non-relative *[go to C2]*		
5	96	refused		
40	●	missing		
C2.		Does {NAME}'s biological mother live in this household?	**PC2**	num 1
2182	0	no *[go to C3]*		
418	1	yes *[skip to C6A]*		
3	6	refused		
15079	7	legitimate skip		
33	●	missing		
C3.		Did {NAME} ever live with (his/ her) biological mother?	**PC3**	num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
439	0	no *[skip to C5]*		
1718	1	yes *[go to C4]*		
2	6	refused		
15497	7	legitimate skip		
18	8	don't know *[skip to C5]*		
41	●	missing		
C4. In what year did {NAME} most recently live with (his/ her) biological mother?			**PC4**	num 3
1659		range 76 to 95		
13	996	refused		
15954	997	legitimate skip		
42	998	don't know		
47	●	missing		
C5. In a typical month, how much support does {NAME}'s biological mother pay for (him/ her)?			**PC5**	num 1
1881	1	none		
109	2	$100 or less		
64	3	$101 -$200		
34	4	$201 - $500		
10	5	more than $500		
15	6	refused		
15497	7	legitimate skip		
52	8	don't know		
53	●	missing		
IF QUESTION C1 = 9, THEN SKIP TO QUESTION C10.				
C6B. Does {NAME}'s biological father live in this household?			**PC6B**	num 1
7633	0	no *[go to C7]*		
9086	1	yes *[skip to C10]*		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
20	6	refused		
748	7	legitimate skip		
228	●	missing		
C7. Did {NAME} ever live with (his/ her) biological father?			**PC7**	num 1
2633	0	no *[skip to C9]*		
4893	1	yes *[go to C8]*		
18	6	refused		
9834	7	legitimate skip		
54	8	don't know *[skip to C9]*		
283	●	missing		
C8. In what year did {NAME} most recently live with (his/ her) biological father?			**PC8**	num 3
4810		range 73 to 95		
34	996	refused		
12521	997	legitimate skip		
74	998	don't know		
276	●	missing		
C9. In a typical month, how much support does {NAME}'s biological father pay for (him/ her)?			**PC9**	num 1
4779	1	none		
646	2	$100 or less		
830	3	$101 - $200		
930	4	$201 - $500		
208	5	more than $500		
91	6	refused		
9834	7	legitimate skip		
125	8	don't know		
272	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length

C10. The next questions are about {NAME}'s best (male/ female) friend. Do you know what school this friend goes to? — **PC10**, num 1

Frequency	Code	Response
1186	0	no
15722	1	yes
597	2	(He/ she) doesn't go to school.
166	6	refused
44	●	missing

C11. Have you met this friend in person? — **PC11**, num 1

Frequency	Code	Response
1263	0	no
16265	1	yes
129	6	refused
58	●	missing

C12. Have you met this friend's parents? — **PC12**, num 1

Frequency	Code	Response
3720	0	no
13811	1	yes
124	6	refused
60	●	missing

C13. What kind of influence is {NAME}'s best friend—good, bad, or neither? — **PC13**, num 1

Frequency	Code	Response
10881	1	a good influence
644	2	a bad influence
4756	3	neither a good nor a bad influence
114	6	refused
1240	8	don't know
80	●	missing

C14. Does {NAME} have one, special (girlfriend/ boyfriend)? — **PC14**, num 1

Frequency	Code	Response
9899	0	no *[skip to C17]*

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
6476	1	yes *[go to C15]*		
35	6	refused		
1260	8	don't know *[skip to C17]*		
45	●	missing		
C15.		Have you met (him/ her) in person?	**PC15**	num 1
696	0	no		
5771	1	yes		
31	6	refused		
11159	7	legitimate skip		
58	●	missing		
C16.		Have you met (his/ her) parents?	**PC16**	num 1
2383	0	no		
4079	1	yes		
30	6	refused		
11159	7	legitimate skip		
64	●	missing		
C17.		Please think about all of {NAME}'s friends. How many parents of {NAME}'s friends have you talked to in the last four weeks?	**PC17**	num 2
4624	0	0		
3664	1	1		
3481	2	2		
2101	3	3		
1389	4	4		
598	5	5		
1701	6	6 or more		
59	96	refused		
98	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
		C18. The next questions are about {NAME}'s health and health behaviors. How would you rate {NAME}'s general physcial health?	**PC18**	num 1
6988	1	excellent		
6182	2	very good		
3729	3	good		
664	4	fair		
78	5	poor		
9	6	refused		
18	8	don't know		
47	●	missing		
		C19. What was {NAME}'s birthweight? <u>pounds</u>	**PC19A_P**	num 2
371	3	less than 4 pounds *[do not mark ounces]*		
619	4	4		
1444	5	5		
3758	6	6		
5524	7	7		
3323	8	8		
1158	9	9		
288	10	10		
46	11	11		
19	12	12 pounds or more [*do not mark ounces*]		
1048	98	don't know		
117	●	missing		
		C19. What was {NAME}'s birthweight? <u>ounces</u>	**PC19B_O**	num 2
1555	0	0		
765	1	1		
1038	2	2		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
912	3	3		
962	4	4		
796	5	5		
1373	6	6		
960	7	7		
1530	8	8		
823	9	9		
772	10	10		
919	11	11		
887	12	12		
880	13	13		
764	14	14		
612	15	15		
1019	98	don't know		
390	99	not applicable		
758	●	missing		
C20. For how long was {NAME} breastfed?			**PC20**	num 2
2480	1	less than 3 months		
1748	2	3 months to less than 6 months		
1178	3	6 months to less than 9 months		
884	4	9 months to less than 12 months		
924	5	12 months to less than 24 months		
221	6	24 months or more		
9507	7	(He/ she) was not breastfed.		
42	96	refused		
706	98	don't know		
25	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length

C21. What kind of health insurance does {NAME} have? You may give more than one answer.

Medicare (from Social Security) — **PC21_1** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response
17469	0	not marked
216	1	marked
30	6	Respondent refused to answer

Medicaid — **PC21_2** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response
15901	0	not marked
1784	1	marked
30	6	Respondent refused to answer

Individual or group private coverage (such as Blue Cross or Cigna) — **PC21_3** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response
8931	0	not marked
8754	1	marked
30	6	Respondent refused to answer

prepaid health plan (such as an HMO or CHAMPUS) — **PC21_4** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response
13445	0	not marked
4240	1	marked
30	6	Respondent refused to answer

other — **PC21_5** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response
16898	0	not marked
797	1	marked
30	6	Respondent refused to answer

none *[skip to C23]* — **PC21_6** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response
15463	0	not marked
2222	1	marked
30	6	Respondent refused to answer

don't know — **PC21_7** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
17534	0	not marked		
151	1	marked		
30	6	Respondent refused to answer		
C22.		In the past 12 months, has there been a time when {NAME} had no health insurance?	**PC22**	num 1
14114	0	no		
1214	1	yes		
20	6	refused		
2222	7	legitimate skip		
78	8	don't know		
67	●	missing		
C23.		What time does {NAME} have to go to bed on week nights?	**PC23**	num 2
2142	1	9:00 p.m. or earlier		
7110	2	by 10:00 p.m.		
4031	3	by 11:00 p.m.		
966	4	by 12:00 (midnight)		
137	5	by 1:00 a.m.		
85	6	after 1:00 a.m.		
3112	7	(He/ she) has no set bedtime.		
11	96	refused		
87	98	don't know		
34	●	missing		
C24.		Is {NAME} in school now?	**PC24**	num 1
8865	0	no *[skip to C30]*		
8792	1	yes *[go to C25]*		
8	6	refused		
50	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length

C25. In the past week, have you and {NAME} talked about (his/ her) school work or grades?   **PC25**   num 1

822	0	no
7958	1	yes
12	6	refused
8865	7	legitimate skip
58	●	missing

C26. In the past week, have you and {NAME} talked about other things [he/ she] is doing at school?   **PC26**   num 1

943	0	no
7835	1	yes
14	6	refused
8865	7	legitimate skip
58	●	missing

C27. Have you talked with any of {NAME}'s teachers about (his/ her) school work this school year, either informally or in a regularly scheduled parent-teacher conference?   **PC27**   num 1

2598	0	no
6185	1	yes
15	6	refused
8865	7	legitimate skip
52	●	missing

C28. During this school year, have you participated in school fund-raising or done volunteer work for {NAME}'s school-such as supervising lunch, chaperoning a field trip, etc.?   **PC28**   num 1

6007	0	no
2766	1	yes
16	6	refused
8865	7	legitimate skip

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
61	●	missing		

C29. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about {NAME}'s school? *[Give R card #3.]*

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
		A. {NAME}'s school places a high priority on learning.	**PC29A**	num 1
2755	1	strongly agree		
4352	2	agree		
910	3	neither agree nor disagree		
540	4	disagree		
166	5	strongly disagree		
42	6	refused		
8865	7	legitimate skip		
85	●	missing		
		B. {NAME}'s school is a safe place.	**PC29B**	num 1
1635	1	strongly agree		
4485	2	agree		
1414	3	neither agree nor disagree		
930	4	disagree		
229	5	strongly disagree		
43	6	refused		
8865	7	legitimate skip		
114	●	missing		
		C. {NAME}'s school is a good school.	**PC29C**	num 1
2204	1	strongly agree		
4912	2	agree		
970	3	neither agree nor disagree		
475	4	disagree		
136	5	strongly disagree		
41	6	refused		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
8865	7	legitimate skip		
112	●	missing		

C30. If {NAME} could be one of the following in high school, which would be most important to you? — **PC30** — num 1

11153	1	a brilliant student		
3865	2	a leader in school activities		
684	3	an athletic star		
242	4	the most popular		
1432	5	(He/ she) has already graduated from high school.		
226	6	refused		
113	●	missing		

C31. How disappointed would you be if {NAME} did not graduate from college? — **PC31** — num 1

7884	1	very disappointed		
6985	2	somewhat disappointed		
2761	3	not disappointed		
31	6	refused		
54	●	missing		

C32. Does {NAME} have a bad temper? — **PC32** — num 1

12080	0	no		
5504	1	yes		
44	6	refused		
87	●	missing		

C33. The next questions are about {NAME}'s life and your relationship with (him/ her).

All things considered, how is {NAME}'s life going? — **PC33** — num 1

9472	1	very well		
7344	2	fairly well		
703	3	not so well		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length

114	4	not well at all		
27	6	refused		
55	●	missing		

C34. How often would it be true for you to make each of the following statements about {NAME}? *[Give R card #4.]*

		A. You get along well with (him/ her).	**PC34A**	num 1
7311	1	always		
8151	2	often		
1960	3	sometimes		
169	4	seldom		
42	5	never		
25	6	refused		
57	●	missing		

		B. {NAME} and you make decisions about (his/ her) life together.	**PC34B**	num 1
4875	1	always		
7366	2	often		
4302	3	sometimes		
746	4	seldom		
301	5	never		
34	6	refused		
91	●	missing		

		C. You just do not understand (him/ her).	**PC34C**	num 1
746	1	always		
1318	2	often		
6419	3	sometimes		
5567	4	seldom		
3385	5	never		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
45	6	refused		
163	●	missing		
		D. You feel you can really trust (him/ her).	**PC34D**	num 1
9253	1	always		
5185	2	often		
2481	3	sometimes		
470	4	seldom		
192	5	never		
35	6	refused		
99	●	missing		
		E. (He/ she) interferes with your activities.	**PC34E**	num 1
262	1	always		
369	2	often		
1943	3	sometimes		
4007	4	seldom		
10995	5	never		
39	6	refused		
100	●	missing		
		C35. Was there ever a period of at least 6 months when {NAME} did not live with you?	**PC35**	num 1
15528	0	no		
2064	1	yes		
15	6	refused		
108	●	missing		
		C36. During which years of (his/ her) life has {NAME} been away from you for at least 6 months?		
		Birth to first birthday	**PC36_0**	num 1
1418	0	not marked		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
664	1	marked		
25	6	refused to answer		
15528	7	legitimate skip		
80	●	missing		
Age 1			**PC36_1**	num 1
1416	0	not marked		
666	1	marked		
25	6	refused to answer		
15528	7	legitimate skip		
80	●	missing		
Age 2			**PC36_2**	num 1
1399	0	not marked		
683	1	marked		
25	6	refused to answer		
15528	7	legitimate skip		
80	●	missing		
Age 3			**PC36_3**	num 1
1410	0	not marked		
672	1	marked		
25	6	refused to answer		
15528	7	legitimate skip		
80	●	missing		
Age 4			**PC36_4**	num 1
1429	0	not marked		
653	1	marked		
25	6	refused to answer		
15528	7	legitimate skip		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
80	●	missing		
Age 5			**PC36_5**	num 1
1428	0	not marked		
654	1	marked		
25	6	refused to answer		
15528	7	legitimate skip		
80	●	missing		
Age 6			**PC36_6**	num 1
1432	0	not marked		
650	1	marked		
25	6	refused to answer		
15528	7	legitimate skip		
80	●	missing		
Age 7			**PC36_7**	num 1
1428	0	not marked		
654	1	marked		
25	6	refused to answer		
15528	7	legitimate skip		
80	●	missing		
Age 8			**PC36_8**	num 1
1428	0	not marked		
654	1	marked		
25	6	refused to answer		
15528	7	legitimate skip		
80	●	missing		
Age 9			**PC36_9**	num 1
1448	0	not marked		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
634	1	marked		
25	6	refused to answer		
15528	7	legitimate skip		
80	●	missing		
Age 10			**PC36_10**	num 1
1457	0	not marked		
625	1	marked		
25	6	refused to answer		
15528	7	legitimate skip		
80	●	missing		
Age 11			**PC36**_11	num 1
1497	0	not marked		
585	1	marked		
25	6	refused to answer		
15528	7	legitimate skip		
80	●	missing		
Age 12			**PC36**_12	num 1
1503	0	not marked		
579	1	marked		
25	6	refused to answer		
15528	7	legitimate skip		
80	●	missing		
Age 13			**PC36_13**	num 1
1561	0	not marked		
521	1	marked		
25	6	refused to answer		
15528	7	legitimate skip		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
80	●	missing		
Age 14			**PC36_14**	num 1
1630	0	not marked		
452	1	marked		
25	6	refused to answer		
15528	7	legitimate skip		
80	●	missing		
Age 15			**PC36_15**	num 1
1711	0	not marked		
371	1	marked		
25	6	refused to answer		
15528	7	legitimate skip		
80	●	missing		
Age 16			**PC36_16**	num 1
1833	0	not marked		
249	1	marked		
25	6	refused to answer		
15528	7	legitimate skip		
80	●	missing		
Age 17			**PC36_17**	num 1
1926	0	not marked		
156	1	marked		
25	6	refused to answer		
15528	7	legitimate skip		
80	●	missing		
Age 18			**PC36_18**	num 1
1990	0	not marked		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
92	1	marked		
25	6	refused to answer		
15528	7	legitimate skip		
80	●	missing		
Age 19			**PC36_19**	num 1
2049	0	not marked		
33	1	marked		
25	6	refused to answer		
15528	7	legitimate skip		
80	●	missing		

C37. The next three questions are about disabilities {NAME} may or may not have.

		Is (he/ she) mentally retarded?	**PC37**	num 1
17436	0	no		
196	1	yes		
13	6	refused		
28	8	don't know		
42	●	missing		

C38. Does (he/ she) have a specific learning disability, such as difficulties with attention, dyslexia, or some other reading, spelling, writing, or math disability?

			PC38	num 1
15205	0	no		
2276	1	yes		
20	6	refused		
180	8	don't know		
34	●	missing		

C39. During the past 12 months did (he/ she) receive any type of special education service?

			PC39	num 1
15863	0	no		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
1744	1	yes		
16	6	refused		
45	8	don't know		
47	●	missing		

C40. Does (he/ she) use tobacco regularly, that is, once a week or more? — **PC40** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
15538	0	no		
1692	1	yes		
13	6	refused		
423	8	don't know		
49	●	missing		

C41. Does (he/ she) drink alcohol at least once a month? — **PC41** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
15948	0	no		
855	1	yes		
18	6	refused		
840	8	don't know		
54	●	missing		

C42. The next questions are about how often you discuss certain topics with {NAME}. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? *[Give R card #3.]*

A. You really don't know enough about sex and birth control to talk about them with {NAME}. — **PC42A** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
400	1	strongly agree		
874	2	agree		
878	3	neither agree nor disagree		
6485	4	disagree		
8864	5	strongly disagree		
124	6	refused		
90	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
		B. It would embarrass {NAME} to talk to you about sex and birth control.	**PC42B**	num 1
716	1	strongly agree		
3098	2	agree		
1558	3	neither agree nor disagree		
6722	4	disagree		
5394	5	strongly disagree		
130	6	refused		
97	●	missing		
		C. It would be difficult for you to explain things if you talked with {NAME} about sex and birth control.	**PC42C**	num 1
405	1	strongly agree		
1337	2	agree		
809	3	neither agree nor disagree		
7681	4	disagree		
7263	5	strongly disagree		
115	6	refused		
105	●	missing		
		D. {NAME} will get the information somewhere else, so you don't really need to talk to (him/ her) about sex and birth control.	**PC42D**	num 1
393	1	strongly agree		
1175	2	agree		
875	3	neither agree nor disagree		
5925	4	disagree		
9111	5	strongly disagree		
125	6	refused		
111	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length

E. Talking about birth control with {NAME} would only encourage (him/ her) to have sex. — **PC42E** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response
260	1	strongly agree
564	2	agree
971	3	neither agree nor disagree
6895	4	disagree
8767	5	strongly disagree
144	6	refused
114	●	missing

[Give R card #5.]

C43A. How much have you and {NAME} talked about (his/ her) having sexual intercourse and

A. the negative or bad things that would happen if [he got someone/ she got] pregnant? — **PC43AA** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response
1846	1	not at all
3753	2	somewhat
5584	3	a moderate amount
6286	4	a great deal
115	6	refused
131	●	missing

B. the dangers of getting a sexually transmitted disease? — **PC43AB** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response
1373	1	not at all
3081	2	somewhat
4971	3	a moderate amount
8046	4	a great deal
110	6	refused
134	●	missing

C. the negative or bad impact on (his/ her) social life because (he/ she) would lose the respect of others? — **PC43AC** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
3439	1	not at all		
3992	2	somewhat		
4716	3	a moderate amount		
5266	4	a great deal		
147	6	refused		
155	●	missing		

D. the moral issues of not having sexual intercourse? **PC43AD** | num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
2268	1	not at all		
3500	2	somewhat		
4901	3	a moderate amount		
6755	4	a great deal		
136	6	refused		
155	●	missing		

C43B. How much have you talked to {NAME}:

A. about birth control? **PC43BA** | num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
2893	1	not at all		
4421	2	somewhat		
4912	3	a moderate amount		
5227	4	a great deal		
106	6	refused		
156	●	missing		

B. about sex? **PC43BB** | num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
1410	1	not at all		
3932	2	somewhat		
5899	3	a moderate amount		
6151	4	a great deal		
102	6	refused		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length

| 221 | ● | missing | | |

[Give R card #3.]

C44. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

A. Overall, you are satisfied with your relationship with {NAME} — **PC44A** — num 1

8483	1	strongly agree		
7118	2	agree		
734	3	neither agree nor disagree		
847	4	disagree		
348	5	strongly disagree		
60	6	refused		
125	●	missing		

B. You disapprove of {NAME}'s having sexual intercourse at this time in (his/ her) life. — **PC44B** — num 1

10641	1	strongly agree		
3690	2	agree		
1246	3	neither agree nor disagree		
832	4	disagree		
1067	5	strongly disagree		
103	6	refused		
136	●	missing		

C. If it was with someone who was special to (him/ her) and whom (he/ she) knew well such as a steady (girlfriend/ boyfriend), you would not mind if {NAME} had sexual intercourse — **PC44C** — num 1

1216	1	strongly agree		
1156	2	agree		
1434	3	neither agree nor disagree		
4326	4	disagree		
9334	5	strongly disagree		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
109	6	refused		
140	●	missing		
		D. You have recommended a specific method of birth control to {NAME}.	**PC44D**	num 1
3109	1	strongly agree		
3676	2	agree		
2441	3	neither agree nor disagree		
4172	4	disagree		
3986	5	strongly disagree		
152	6	refused		
179	●	missing		

C45. The next questions are about {NAME}'s social life.

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
		Do you think that (he/ she) has ever gone out on a date?	**PC45**	num 1
7716	0	no		
9804	1	yes		
91	6	refused		
104	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
C46.		Do you think that (he/ she) has ever kissed and necked?	**PC46**	num 1
5836	0	no		
11264	1	yes		
460	6	refused		
155	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
C47.		Do you think that (he/ she) has ever had sexual intercourse?	**PC47**	num 1
13272	0	no *[skip to C49]*		
3607	1	yes *[go to C48]*		
391	6	refused		
278	8	don't know		

			Variable	Type/
Frequency	Code	Response	Name	Length

167	●	missing		

C48. How old do you think (he/ she) was when (he/ she) first had sexual intercourse? **PC48** num 2

15	8	8		
7	9	9		
18	10	10		
20	11	11		
122	12	12		
275	13	13		
561	14	14		
821	15	15		
923	16	16		
536	17	17		
130	18	18		
313	96	refused		
13272	97	legitimate skip		
702	●	missing		

C49. This group of questions are about health problems. For each of the following health problems, please tell me whether {NAME} has it now. Also please tell me whether (his/ her) biological mother or (his/ her) biological father has it now.

    A. Obesity

        I.   {NAME} has? **PC49A_1** num 1

16443	0	no		
1142	1	yes		
28	6	refused		
52	8	don't know		
50	●	missing		

        II.   (His/ her) biological mother has? **PC49A_2** num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
14032	0	no		
3061	1	yes		
28	6	refused		
471	8	don't know		
123	●	missing		
III.		(His/ her) biological father has?	**PC49A_3**	num 1
14873	0	no		
1624	1	yes		
28	6	refused		
991	8	don't know		
199	●	missing		

B.   Migraine headaches

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
I.		{NAME} has?	**PC49B_1**	num 1
15425	0	no		
2014	1	yes		
28	6	refused		
177	8	don't know		
71	●	missing		
II.		(His/ her) biological mother has?	**PC49B_2**	num 1
12178	0	no		
4572	1	yes		
28	6	refused		
791	8	don't know		
146	●	missing		
III.		(His/ her) biological father has?	**PC49B_3**	num 1
13950	0	no		
1393	1	yes		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
28	6	refused		
2094	8	don't know		
250	●	missing		

C.   Allergies or hay fever

	I.	{NAME} has?	**PC49C_1**	num 1
10380	0	no		
7082	1	yes		
22	6	refused		
159	8	don't know		
72	●	missing		
	II.	(His/ her) biological mother has?	**PC49C_2**	num 1
9993	0	no		
6718	1	yes		
22	6	refused		
830	8	don't know		
152	●	missing		
	III.	(His/ her) biological father has?	**PC49C_3**	num 1
10717	0	no		
4562	1	yes		
22	6	refused		
2168	8	don't know		
246	●	missing		

D.   Asthma or emphysema

	I.	{NAME} has?	**PC49D_1**	num 1
15471	0	no		
2073	1	yes		
26	6	refused		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
71	8	don't know		
74	●	missing		
II.		(His/ her) biological mother has?	**PC49D_2**	num 1
15351	0	no		
1488	1	yes		
26	6	refused		
689	8	don't know		
161	●	missing		
III.		(His/ her) biological father has?	**PC49D_3**	num 1
14727	0	no		
981	1	yes		
26	6	refused		
1718	8	don't know		
263	●	missing		
E.		Alcoholism		
I.		{NAME} has?	**PC49E_1**	num 1
17513	0	no		
62	1	yes		
23	6	refused		
56	8	don't know		
61	●	missing		
II.		(His/ her) biological mother has?	**PC49E_2**	num 1
16424	0	no		
543	1	yes		
23	6	refused		
577	8	don't know		
148	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
		III. (His/ her) biological father has?	**PC49E_3**	num 1
13468	0	no		
2402	1	yes		
23	6	refused		
1580	8	don't know		
242	●	missing		

F.   Diabetes

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
		I. {NAME} has?	**PC49F_1**	num 1
17447	0	no		
78	1	yes		
25	6	refused		
63	8	don't know		
102	●	missing		
		II. (His/ her) biological mother has?	**PC49F_2**	num 1
16146	0	no		
676	1	yes		
25	6	refused		
687	8	don't know		
181	●	missing		
		III. (His/ her) biological father has?	**PC49F_3**	num 1
15080	0	no		
753	1	yes		
25	6	refused		
1576	8	don't know		
281	●	missing		
C50. Does {NAME} have difficulty using (his/ her) hands or arms?			**PC50**	num 1
17473	0	no		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
168	1	yes		
9	6	refused		
65	●	missing		

C51. Does (he/ she) have difficulty using (his/ her) feet or legs?   **PC51**   num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
17302	0	no		
334	1	yes		
9	6	refused		
70	●	missing		

IF C50=NO AND C51=NO, THEN SKIP TO C63.

C53. Do you consider {NAME} to have a disability?   **PC53**   num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
226	0	no		
178	1	yes		
6	6	refused		
17197	7	legitimate skip		
108	●	missing		

C54. Would other people consider [him/ her] to have a disability?   **PC54**   num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
240	0	no		
141	1	yes		
8	6	refused		
17197	7	legitimate skip		
21	8	don't know		
108	●	missing		

C55. Are (his/ her) difficulties caused by a physical condition?   **PC55**   num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
110	0	no *[skip to C63]*		
289	1	yes *[go to C56]*		
10	6	refused		
17197	7	legitimate skip		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
109	●	missing		
C58.		Did the condition result from an accident, or from a disease, or was it present at birth?	**PC58**	num 1
80	1	accident *[go to C59]*		
28	2	disease *[go to C59]*		
136	3	present at birth *[skip to C60]*		
7	6	refused		
17307	7	legitimate skip		
46	8	don't know		
111	●	missing		
C59.		How old was {NAME} when this condition first occurred?	**PC59**	num 2
105		range 0 to 18 years		
7	96	refused		
17489	97	legitimate skip		
4	98	don't know		
110	●	missing		

[Give R card #7.]

C60. What parts of the body are affected by this condition? *Mark all that apply.*

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
		entire right hand	**PC60_1**	num 1
247	0	not marked		
46	1	marked		
8	6	refused		
17307	7	legitimate skip		
107	●	missing		
		fingers of right hand	**PC60_2**	num 1
251	0	not marked		
42	1	marked		
8	6	refused		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
17307	7	legitimate skip		
107	●	missing		
entire left hand			**PC60_3**	num 1
263	0	not marked		
30	1	marked		
8	6	refused		
17307	7	legitimate skip		
107	●	missing		
fingers of left hand			**PC60_4**	num 1
256	0	not marked		
37	1	marked		
8	6	refused		
17307	7	legitimate skip		
107	●	missing		
upper right arm			**PC60_5**	num 1
263	0	not marked		
30	1	marked		
8	6	refused		
17307	7	legitimate skip		
107	●	missing		
lower right arm			**PC60_6**	num 1
265	0	not marked		
28	1	marked		
8	6	refused		
17307	7	legitimate skip		
107	●	missing		
upper left arm			**PC60_7**	num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
266	0	not marked		
27	1	marked		
8	6	refused		
17307	7	legitimate skip		
107	●	missing		
lower left arm			**PC60_8**	num 1
268	0	not marked		
25	1	marked		
8	6	refused		
17307	7	legitimate skip		
107	●	missing		
entire right foot			**PC60_9**	num 1
229	0	not marked		
64	1	marked		
8	6	refused		
17307	7	legitimate skip		
107	●	missing		
toes of right foot			**PC60_10**	num 1
268	0	not marked		
25	1	marked		
8	6	refused		
17307	7	legitimate skip		
107	●	missing		
entire left foot			**PC60_11**	num 1
237	0	not marked		
56	1	marked		
8	6	refused		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
17307	7	legitimate skip		
107	●	missing		
		toes of left foot	**PC60_12**	num 1
273	0	not marked		
20	1	marked		
8	6	refused		
17307	7	legitimate skip		
107	●	missing		
		upper right leg	**PC60_13**	num 1
226	0	not marked		
67	1	marked		
8	6	refused		
17307	7	legitimate skip		
107	●	missing		
		lower right leg	**PC60_14**	num 1
199	0	not marked		
94	1	marked		
8	6	refused		
17307	7	legitimate skip		
107	●	missing		
		upper left leg	**PC60_15**	num 1
235	0	not marked		
58	1	marked		
8	6	refused		
17307	7	legitimate skip		
107	●	missing		
		lower left leg	**PC60_16**	num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
210	0	not marked		
83	1	marked		
8	6	refused		
17307	7	legitimate skip		
107	●	missing		
back			**PC60_17**	num 1
246	0	not marked		
47	1	marked		
8	6	refused		
17307	7	legitimate skip		
107	●	missing		
other			**PC60_18**	num 1
204	0	not marked		
89	1	marked		
8	6	refused		
17307	7	legitimate skip		
107	●	missing		

C61. Because of this condition, does {NAME} get help from another person:

			Variable Name	Type/ Length
A. in eating?			**PC61A**	num 1
281	0	no		
9	1	yes		
7	6	refused		
17307	7	legitimate skip		
111	●	missing		
B. in bathing?			**PC61B**	num 1
270	0	no		
20	1	yes		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
7	6	refused		
17307	7	legitimate skip		
111	●	missing		
		C. in dressing?	**PC61C**	num 1
269	0	no		
22	1	yes		
7	6	refused		
17307	7	legitimate skip		
110	●	missing		
		D. in getting on or off the toilet?	**PC61D**	num 1
275	0	no		
15	1	yes		
7	6	refused		
17307	7	legitimate skip		
111	●	missing		

[Give R card #8.]
C62. What special equipment must {NAME} use as a result of this condition? *[Mark all that apply.]*

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
		cane	**PC62_1**	num 1
291	0	not marked		
3	1	marked		
7	6	refused		
17307	7	legitimate skip		
107	●	missing		
		crutches/ walker	**PC62_2**	num 1
277	0	not marked		
17	1	marked		
7	6	refused		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/Length
17307	7	legitimate skip		
107	●	missing		
		medically prescribed shoes	**PC62_4**	num 1
282	0	not marked		
12	1	marked		
7	6	refused		
17307	7	legitimate skip		
107	●	missing		
		manual wheelchair/ powered wheelchair/ scooter	**PC62_5**	num 1
276	0	not marked		
18	1	marked		
7	6	refused		
17307	7	legitimate skip		
107	●	missing		
		brace (arm, hand, foot, or leg)	**PC62_8**	num 1
251	0	not marked		
43	1	marked		
7	6	refused		
17307	7	legitimate skip		
107	●	missing		
		other	**PC62_10**	num 1
267	0	not marked		
27	1	marked		
7	6	refused		
17307	7	legitimate skip		
107	●	missing		
		none	**PC62_11**	num 1

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
103	0	not marked		
191	1	marked		
7	6	refused		
17307	7	legitimate skip		
107	●	missing		

C63. Has {NAME} always lived, since (he/ she) was born, in the house or apartment building where (he/ she) lives now? — **PC63** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response		
13700	0	no *[go to C64]*		
3863	1	yes *[skip to C69]*		
19	6	refused		
21	8	don't know *[go to C69]*		
112	●	missing		

C64. Was {NAME} born in the United States? — **PC64** — num 1

Frequency	Code	Response		
1341	0	no *[go to C65]*		
12283	1	yes *[skip to C66]*		
19	6	refused		
3884	7	legitimate skip		
3	8	don't know *[go to C66]*		
185	●	missing		

C65. In what month and year did (he/ she) first move to the United States to live?

Month — **PC65_M** — num 2

Frequency	Code	Response		
90	1	January		
77	2	February		
92	3	March		
86	4	April		
150	5	May		
110	6	June		
134	7	July		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
144	8	August		
95	9	September		
90	10	October		
71	11	November		
102	12	December		
19	96	refused		
16170	97	legitimate skip		
21	98	don't know		
264	●	missing		
Year			**PC65_Y**	num 2
26	1	1977		
34	2	1978		
68	3	1979		
143	4	1980		
71	5	1981		
69	6	1982		
52	7	1983		
59	8	1984		
72	9	1985		
73	10	1986		
51	11	1987		
83	12	1988		
103	13	1989		
81	14	1990		
80	15	1991		
85	16	1992		
72	17	1993		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
57	18	1994-95		
19	96	refused		
16170	97	legitimate skip		
23	98	don't know		
224	●	missing		

C66.   In what month and year did (he/ she) move to the house or apartment building (he/ she) lives in now?

Month			**PC66_M**	num 2
721	1	January		
734	2	February		
877	3	March		
952	4	April		
1139	5	May		
1510	6	June		
1277	7	July		
1566	8	August		
1158	9	September		
1124	10	October		
1024	11	November		
958	12	December		
97	96	refused		
3884	97	legitimate skip		
192	98	don't know		
502	●	missing		
Year			**PC66_Y**	num 2
82	1	1977		
156	2	1978		
187	3	1979		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
287	4	1980		
289	5	1981		
311	6	1982		
434	7	1983		
524	8	1984		
632	9	1985		
605	10	1986		
754	11	1987		
648	12	1988		
888	13	1989		
1007	14	1990		
945	15	1991		
1147	16	1992		
1444	17	1993		
2305	18	1994		
128	19	1995		
97	96	refused		
3884	97	legitimate skip		
282	98	don't know		
679	●	missing		

C67. Where did {NAME} live just before moving to this house or apartment building? If you can't remember the exact street address, please tell me the city or place, the county, and the state in which he lived. *[please print]*

C68. In what month and year did name move to that house or apartment building?

		Month	**PC68_M**	num 2
708	1	January		
561	2	February		
580	3	March		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
691	4	April		
783	5	May		
1303	6	June		
961	7	July		
1110	8	August		
871	9	September		
710	10	October		
671	11	November		
569	12	December		
1325	20	(He/ she) lived there at birth.		
148	96	refused		
3884	97	legitimate skip		
1781	98	don't know		
1059	●	missing		
Year			**PC68_Y**	num 2
406	1	1977		
385	2	1978		
458	3	1979		
564	4	1980		
529	5	1981		
546	6	1982		
524	7	1983		
488	8	1984		
613	9	1985		
542	10	1986		
561	11	1987		
536	12	1988		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
661	13	1989		
704	14	1990		
623	15	1991		
575	16	1992		
585	17	1993		
480	18	1994		
21	19	1995		
1338	20	(He/ she) lived there at birth.		
148	96	refused		
3884	97	legitimate skip		
1802	98	don't know		
742	●	missing		
C69. Is {NAME} a twin?			**PC69**	num 1
16115	0	no *[skip to D5]*		
1436	1	yes *[go to D1]*		
164	●	missing		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length

SECTION D: TWINS

D1. First twin's ID recorded

D1. Second twin's ID recorded

D2. In your opinion are {NAME} and {NAME} identical twins or fraternal twins? — **PD2** — num 1

357	1	definitely identical
68	2	probably identical
871	3	definitely fraternal
80	4	probably fraternal
6	6	refused
16115	7	legitimate skip
18	8	don't know
200	●	missing

D3. Until they were 8 years old, how alike were the twins? — **PD3** — num 1

499	1	as alike as two peas in a pod
866	2	of a normal family likeness
10	6	refused
16115	7	legitimate skip
21	8	don't know
204	●	missing

D4. When the twins were young children:

    A. How often were you confused about which was which? — **PD4A** — num 1

121	1	frequently
295	2	occasionally
923	3	never
5	6	refused
16115	7	legitimate skip

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
50	8	don't know		
206	●	missing		
B.		How often was their father confused?	**PD4B**	num 1
162	1	frequently		
277	2	occasionally		
803	3	never		
7	6	refused		
16115	7	legitimate skip		
50	8	don't know		
96	9	not applicable		
205	●	missing		
C.		How often were their siblings confused?	**PD4C**	num 1
82	1	frequently		
178	2	occasionally		
805	3	never		
8	6	refused		
16115	7	legitimate skip		
17	8	don't know		
304	9	not applicable		
206	●	missing		
D.		How often were their grandparents confused?	**PD4D**	num 1
295	1	frequently		
310	2	occasionally		
698	3	never		
5	6	refused		
16115	7	legitimate skip		
23	8	don't know		

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length
67	9	not applicable		
202	●	missing		
	E.	How often were their teachers confused?	**PD4E**	num 1
349	1	frequently		
308	2	occasionally		
682	3	never		
7	6	refused		
16115	7	legitimate skip		
49	8	don't know		
205	●	missing		
	F.	How often were strangers confused?	**PD4F**	num 1
572	1	frequently		
230	2	occasionally		
541	3	never		
6	6	refused		
16115	7	legitimate skip		
45	8	don't know		
206	●	missing		
D5.		Is the person who answered for this child the same person who completed the core section of the questionnaire?	**PD5**	num 1
452	0	no		
15435	1	yes		
1828	●	missing		
D5A.		Is there another sampled adolescent? Refer to face sheet.	**PD5A**	num 1
13719	0	no *[read below]*		
2523	1	yes *[administer continuation booklet]*		
1473	●	missing		

These are all the questions I have for you. Thank you for your cooperation.

Frequency	Code	Response	Variable Name	Type/ Length

Information:

630 main booklets were completed in Spanish
66 continuation booklets were completed in Spanish