

## Task 1: Analyze Performance Metrics

### Defect Density

- Sprint 1:  $3 \text{ defects} \div 50 \text{ story points} = 0.06 \text{ defects per story point}$
- Sprint 2:  $5 \text{ defects} \div 60 \text{ story points} = 0.083 \text{ defects per story point}$
- Sprint 3:  $2 \text{ defects} \div 40 \text{ story points} = 0.05 \text{ defects per story point}$

### Average Cycle Time

- Sprint 1:  $(3 + 4 + 2) \div 3 = 3 \text{ days}$
- Sprint 2:  $(5 + 4 + 3) \div 3 = 4 \text{ days}$
- Sprint 3:  $(2 + 3 + 2.5) \div 3 = 2.5 \text{ days}$

### Average Lead Time

- Sprint 1:  $(5 + 6 + 4) \div 3 = 5 \text{ days}$
- Sprint 2:  $(7 + 6 + 5) \div 3 = 6 \text{ days}$
- Sprint 3:  $(4 + 5 + 3) \div 3 = 4 \text{ days}$

**Velocity Trends:** Sprint 1 completed 50 story points, Sprint 2 completed 60 story points, and Sprint 3 completed 40 story points. This shows an increase from Sprint 1 to Sprint 2 followed by a drop in Sprint 3.

**Work Item Age Trends:** Average work item age was 2 days in Sprint 1, increased to 3 days in Sprint 2, and then improved to 1.5 days in Sprint 3.