

$$\begin{array}{l} \psi' = \text{Re}\Psi e^{i(kx+ly+mz-\omega t)} \\ \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial z}\frac{\partial w}{\partial y} - \frac{\partial v}{\partial z}\frac{\partial w}{\partial x}\right) + \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial z}\frac{\partial w}{\partial y} - \frac{\partial v}{\partial z}\frac{\partial w}{\partial x}\right) \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \left\{ \left[ \frac{1}{f_0} \left( \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial x} \frac{\partial p}{\partial y} - \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial y} \frac{\partial p}{\partial x} \right) + \frac{1}{f_0} \left( \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial x} \frac{\partial p}{\partial y} - \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial y} \frac{\partial p}{\partial x} \right) \right] \right\} = \frac{\partial F_y}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial F_x}{\partial y} \\ \mathcal{E}(\mathbf{k}) = \mathcal{K} \epsilon^{2/3} \mathbf{k}^{-5/3} \\ \omega^2 = \frac{k^2 N^2}{\rho} \frac{2}{\kappa} \frac{g}{\tilde{\rho}} \frac{\partial \tilde{\rho}}{\partial z} \\ \psi' = \text{Re}\Psi e^{i(kx+ly+mz-\omega t)} \\ \mathcal{F} = -\overline{u'v'j} + \frac{f_0}{N^2} \overline{v'b'k} \\ \mathcal{F} = -\overline{u'v'j} + \frac{f_0}{N^2} \overline{v'b'k} + \frac{1}{\rho} \left( \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial x} \frac{\partial p}{\partial y} - \frac{\partial \rho}{\partial y} \frac{\partial p}{\partial x} \right) + \left( \frac{\partial F_y}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial F_x}{\partial y} \right) \\ \theta = \theta(0) - \frac{\theta_0 \Omega^2 y^4}{2gHa^2} \\ \text{APE} = \frac{R \overline{p}_S^\kappa}{2} \int_0^{p_S} p^{\kappa-1} \left( -g \frac{\partial \theta}{\partial p} \right) \overline{\theta^2} dp \\ \mathbf{m} = (u + \Omega r \cos \vartheta) r \cos \vartheta \\ f_0(\vec{u}_1 - \vec{u}_2) = g' \vec{k} \times \nabla \eta \\ \mathbf{m} = (u + \Omega r \cos \vartheta) r \cos \vartheta \\ q = \beta y + \left[ \nabla^2 \psi \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \left( \frac{f_0^2}{N^2} \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \right) \right] \frac{\psi}{fL} \\ \mathcal{E}(\mathbf{k}) = \mathcal{K} \epsilon^{2/3} \mathbf{k}^{-5/3} \\ f = 2\omega \sin \phi \\ \omega^2 = \frac{k^2 N^2}{\rho} \frac{2}{\kappa} \frac{g}{\tilde{\rho}} \frac{\partial \tilde{\rho}}{\partial z} \end{array}$$