# Implementations of 30+ Cryptography Algorithms in Rust

## Saurabh Gupta

### June 2024

#### Abstract

This is the abstract of your document. It should provide a brief summary of your work, typically in about 150-300 words. The abstract gives readers a quick overview of your paper's main points and conclusions.

## Contents

1	1 Introduction		2	
2	Simple Substitution			
	2.1	Additive	3	
	2.2	Multiplicative	3	
	2.3	Affine	3	

# 1 Introduction

Cryptography is the practice of secure communication

# 2 Simple Substitution

Simple substitution ciphers are basic encryption techniques where each letter in the plaintext is replaced by another letter or symbol in the ciphertext.

#### 2.1 Additive

The additive cipher, also known as Caesar cipher, shifts each letter of the alphabet by a fixed number of positions.

$$E(x) = (x+k) \bmod 26 \tag{1}$$

Where E(x) is the encrypted letter, x is the original letter (as a number from 0-25), and k is the shift key.

## 2.2 Multiplicative

In a multiplicative cipher, each letter is multiplied by a fixed number (modulo 26).

$$E(x) = (ax) \bmod 26 \tag{2}$$

Where a is the multiplication key, which must be coprime to 26.

### 2.3 Affine

The affine cipher combines both additive and multiplicative methods:

$$E(x) = (ax + b) \bmod 26 \tag{3}$$

Where a and b are the keys, and a must be coprime to 26.