Identifying and Removing Malicious Browser Extensions

Risks of Malicious Extensions

- **Data Theft** Some extensions secretly collect user credentials, browsing history, and personal data.
- Ad Injection Unauthorized ads may appear on webpages, redirecting users to unsafe sites
- **Security Vulnerabilities** Malicious extensions may disable browser security, making users vulnerable to cyber threats.
- **Browser Manipulation** Some extensions hijack search engines, changing default settings to push harmful content.

Steps Taken to Identify Suspicious Extensions

1. Checked Installed Extensions

- o **Chrome**: Accessed chrome://extensions/.
- o Firefox: Checked about:addons.
- o **Brave**: Used the Chrome Extensions page.

2. Reviewed Permissions

 Flagged extensions requesting unnecessary access (e.g., tracking browsing activity).

3. Verified Extension Source

• Ensured extensions were downloaded from official stores and had legitimate developer reviews.

Extensions Removed

- friGate Light: Designed to bypass site restrictions, but it also encrypted user traffic data in suspicious ways.
- Nimble Capture & KProxy: These extensions stripped security protections from websites, making users vulnerable to attacks.