Εργαστήριο Εισαγωγή στον Προγραμματισμό

Εργαστήριο 02

Βασικές Έννοιες

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etc

Παρουσιάσεις Lab

- https://github.com/denvas2024/Lab presentations
- VS code: Ctrl+Shift+b (compile)
 Ctrl+F5 (run)

Προτιμητέο

View->Terminal

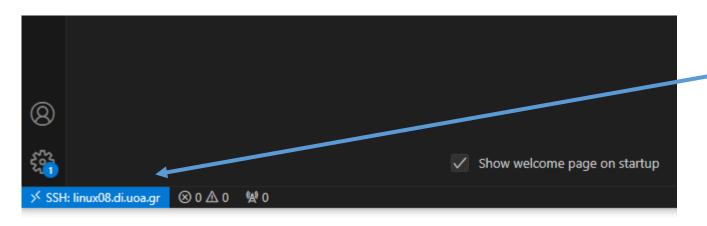
Χρήση gcc + execution του εκτελέσιμου

fflush (https://www.tutorialspoint.com/c_standard_library/c_function_fflush.htm)



VS Code

- F1->Connect to host->sdi2400xxx@linuxXX.di.uoa.gr ->password
- Αν ρωτήσει το λειτουργικό στο οποίο συνδεόμαστε επιλέγουμε το Linux
- Θα μας ζητάει συχνά το password (<u>όποτε</u> αλλάζουμε κατάλογο)



Κάτω αριστερά στην οθόνη Του VScode



readint.c



calc.c

```
/* File: calc.c */
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    int number1;
    int number2;
    printf("Please give the first number: ");
    //fflush(stdout);
    scanf("%d", &number1);
    printf("Pléase give the second number: ");
    //fflush(stdout);
    scanf("%d", &number2);
    printf("The sum of the two numbers is: %d \n\n",
(number1+number2));
return 0;
```



calc_adv_1.c - long long int

```
/* File: calc adv 1.c */
#include <stdio.h>
                                                                                 2^{10} \approx 10^3
int main() {
    long long number1;
    long long number2;
    printf("Please give the first number: ");
                                                                                 2^{60} \approx 10^{18}
    fflush(stdout);
    scanf("%lld", &number1);
    printf("Please give the second number: ");
    fflush(stdout);
    scanf("%11d", &number2);
    printf("The sum of the two numbers is: %lld \n",
(number1+number2));
return 0;
```



calc_adv_2.c - scanf a character

```
/* File: calc adv 2 ch.c */
// Input for calculation is character
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
   int number1, number2;
    char addsub;
    printf("Please give the first number (a): ");
   fflush(stdout);
    scanf("%d", &number1);
    printf("Please give the second number (b): ");
   fflush(stdout);
    scanf("%d", &number2);
    printf("Would you like addition (+) [a+b] or subtraction (-) [a-b]: ");
     scanf("%c", &addsub); //Wrong: previous ENTER is considered as input Character
     scanf("-%c", &addsub); //SPACE before %c solves the problem
    printf("The result is: %d \n",(addsub=='+')?(number1+number2):(number1-number2));
return 0;
```

Το space πριν το %c σημαίνει να αγνοήσει τα αρχικά space,enter στο input stream.

https://stackoverflow.com/questions/13542055/how-to-do-scanf-for-single-char-in-c



calc_adv_3.c- catch input error

```
/* File: calc adv 3.c */
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    int number1;
    int number2;
    int addsub;
    printf("Please give the first number: ");
    fflush(stdout);
    if (scanf("%d", &number1)!=1) {
        printf("Invalid input for first number. Exiting with code 1.\n");
        return 1; // Exit with code 1 if input is not a number
    printf("Please give the second number: ");
    fflush(stdout);
    if (scanf("%d", &number2)!=1) {
        printf("Invalid input for second number. Exiting with code 1.\n");
        return 1; // Exit with code 1 if input is not a number
    printf("The sum of the two numbers is: %d \n\n", (number1+number2));
return 0;
```

Return values of print/scanf https://www.tutorialspoint.com/return-values-of-printf-and-scanf-in-c

Scanf: επιστέφει το πλήθος των «σωστών» ορισμάτων που έχει διαβάσει

```
DENIS>calc_adv_3
Please give the first number: 40
Please give the second number: 33fffff
The sum of the two numbers is: 73

DENIS>echo $?
0
DENIS>
```

