

## Distribuição Normal

$$1a) z = \frac{50000 - 48000}{8000} = 0,25$$

$$P(x > 50000) = 1 - 0,5987 = 0,4013 \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{40,13\%}}$$

$$b) z_1 = \frac{40000 - 48000}{8000} = -1$$

$$z_2 = \frac{45000 - 48000}{8000} = -0,375$$

$$P(40000 < x < 45000) = 0,3520 - 0,1587 = 0,1933 \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{19,33\%}}$$

$$2.) z_1 = \frac{98,2 - 100}{0,5} = -3,6$$

$$z_2 = \frac{100,6 - 100}{0,5} = 1,2$$

$$P = P(Z < -3,6) + P(Z > 1,2)$$

$$P = 0 + (1 - 0,8849)$$

$$P = 0,1151 \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{11,51\%}}$$

$$3a) z = \frac{160000 - 150000}{5000} = 2$$

$$P(x > 160000) = 1 - 0,9772 = 0,0228 \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{2,28\%}}$$



$$b) z_1 = \frac{140000 - 150000}{5000} = -2$$

$$z_2 = \frac{155000 - 150000}{5000} = 1$$

$$P(140000 < x < 155000) = 0,8413 - 0,0228 = 0,8185 \\ \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{81,85\%}}$$

$$4a) z = \frac{13 - 10}{2} = 1,5$$

$$P(x > 13) = 1 - 0,9332 = 0,0668 \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{6,68\%}}$$

$$b) z_1 = \frac{9 - 10}{2} = -0,5$$

$$z_2 = \frac{11 - 10}{2} = 0,5$$

$$P(9 < x < 11) = 0,6915 - 0,3085 = 0,383 \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{38,3\%}}$$

$$5a) z_1 = \frac{50 - 50}{0,5} = 0$$

$$z_2 = \frac{51 - 50}{0,5} = 2$$

$$P(50 < x < 51) = 0,9772 - 0,5 = 0,4772 \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{47,72\%}}$$



$$b) z_1 = \frac{49,5 - 50}{0,5} = -1$$

$$z_2 = \frac{50 - 50}{0,5} = 0$$

$$P(49,5 < x < 50) = 0,5 - 0,7687 = 0,2313 \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{23,13\%}}$$

$$c) z_1 = \frac{49 - 50}{0,5} = -2$$

$$z_2 = \frac{51 - 50}{0,5} = 2$$

$$P(49 < x < 51) = 0,9772 - 0,0228 = 0,9544 \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{95,44\%}}$$

$$d) z = \frac{51,5 - 50}{0,5} = 3$$

$$P(x > 51,5) = 1 - 0,9987 = 0,0013 \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{0,13\%}}$$

$$e) z = \frac{48,75 - 50}{0,5} = -2,5 \} \underline{\underline{0,62\%}}$$

$$f) z_1 = \frac{50,5 - 50}{0,5} = 1$$

$$P(50,5 < x < 51,5) = 0,9772 - 0,8413 = 0,1359 \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{13,59\%}}$$

$$z_2 = \frac{51,5 - 50}{0,5} = 3$$



$$g) z_1 = \frac{48,5 - 50}{0,5} = -3$$

$$z_2 = \frac{49,5 - 50}{0,5} = -2$$

$$P(48,5 < x < 49,5) = 0,0828 - 0,0044 = 0,0784 \rightarrow \underline{\underline{7,84\%}}$$

$$h) \frac{48,5 - 50}{0,5} = -3$$

$$z_2 = \frac{51,5 - 50}{0,5} = 3$$

$$P(x < 48,5 \text{ or } x > 51,5) = 0,0044 + 0,0011 = 0,0055 \rightarrow \underline{\underline{0,55\%}}$$

$$7.) z = \frac{10 - 8}{1,5} = 1,3333 \rightarrow 0,9082 \rightarrow \underline{\underline{90,82\%}}$$