

Distribuição Binomial  $P(x \leq 1) = P(x=0) + P(x=1)$

1a)  $P(x \geq 2) = 1 - \left[ \binom{4}{0} \cdot 0,3^0 \cdot (1-0,3)^4 + \binom{4}{1} \cdot 0,3^1 \cdot (1-0,3)^3 \right]$

$$P(x \geq 2) = 1 - [1 \cdot 1 \cdot 0,7^4 + 4 \cdot 0,3 \cdot 0,7^3]$$

$$P(x \geq 2) = 1 - [0,2401 + 0,4116]$$

$$P(x \geq 2) = 1 - 0,6517$$

$$P(x \geq 2) = 0,3483$$

$$\hookrightarrow \underline{\underline{34,83\%}}$$

b.)  $P(x=0) = \binom{4}{0} \cdot 0,7^0 \cdot (1-0,7)^4 = 0,0001$

$$P(x=1) = \binom{4}{1} \cdot 0,7^1 \cdot (1-0,7)^3 = 0,0027$$

$$P(x \leq 1) = 0,0001 + 0,0027 = 0,0028$$

$$P(x > 1) = 1 - P(x \leq 1) = 1 - 0,0028 = 0,9972$$

$$\hookrightarrow \underline{\underline{99,72\%}}$$

c.)  $P(x=0) = \binom{4}{0} \cdot 0,3^0 \cdot (1-0,3)^4 = 0,2401$

$$\hookrightarrow \underline{\underline{24,01\%}}$$



$$2) P(x \leq 3) = P(x=0) + P(x=1) + P(x=2) + P(x=3)$$

$$P(x=0) = \binom{12}{0} \cdot 0,2^0 \cdot (1-0,2)^{12-0} \approx 0,082$$

$$P(x=1) = \binom{12}{1} \cdot 0,2^1 \cdot (1-0,2)^{12-1} \approx 0,121$$

$$P(x=2) = \binom{12}{2} \cdot 0,2^2 \cdot (1-0,2)^{12-2} \approx 0,231$$

$$P(x=3) = \binom{12}{3} \cdot 0,2^3 \cdot (1-0,2)^{12-3} \approx 0,292$$

$$P(x \leq 3) = 0,082 + 0,121 + 0,231 + 0,292 = 0,672$$

67,2%

$$3a) P(x \geq 12) = P(x=12) + P(x=13) + P(x=14) + P(x=15) + P(x=16)$$

$$P(x=12) = \left(\frac{16}{16}\right)$$

$$P(x=13) = \left(\frac{16}{13}\right)$$

$$P(x=14) = \left(\frac{16}{14}\right)$$

$$P(x=15) = \left(\frac{16}{15}\right)$$

$$P(x=16) = \left(\frac{16}{16}\right)$$

$$P(x \geq 12) = 0,053 + 0,125 + 0,201 + 0,264 + 0,239 = 0,882$$

88,2%

$$b) P(x \leq 13) = P(x=0) + P(x=1) + P(x=2) + \dots + P(x=13)$$

$$P(x \leq 13) = 0,000008 + 0,000121 + 0,000999 + 0,00530 + 0,020533 + 0,058711 + 0,123007 + 0,231658 + 0,34349 + 0,429123 + 0,487047 + 0,525896 + 0,547019$$

$$P(x \leq 13) \approx 0,8029 = \boxed{80,29\%}$$



$$c.) P(x=12) = \binom{16}{12} \cdot 0,75^{12} \cdot (1-0,75)^{16-12}$$

$$P(x=12) = 1820 \cdot 0,75^{12} \cdot 0,25^4$$

$$P(x=12) \approx 0,158 \Rightarrow 15,8\%$$

$$4a) P(x=3) = 4 \cdot 0,8^3 \cdot 0,2^1$$

$$P(x=3) = 4 \cdot 0,512 \cdot 0,2$$

$$P(x=3) = 0,4096 \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{40,96\%}}$$

$$b) P(x=0) = \binom{4}{0} \cdot 0,8^0 \cdot (1-0,8)^{4-0} = 0,0016$$

$$P(x=1) = \binom{4}{1} \cdot 0,8^1 \cdot (1-0,8)^{4-1} = 0,0256$$

$$P(x < 2) = 0,0016 + 0,0256 = 0,0272 = \underline{\underline{2,72\%}}$$

$$5a) P(x=10) = \binom{15}{10} \cdot 0,85^{10} \cdot (1-0,85)^{15-10}$$

$$P(x=10) = 3003 \cdot 0,85^{10} \cdot 0,15^5$$

$$P(x=10) \approx 0,0449 \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{4,49\%}}$$

$$b) P(x=0) = \binom{15}{0} \cdot 0,85^0 \cdot (1-0,85)^{15-0} \approx 0,000006$$

$$P(x=1) = \binom{15}{1} \cdot 0,85^1 \cdot (1-0,85)^{15-1} \approx 0,000131$$

$$P(x=2) = \binom{15}{2} \cdot 0,85^2 \cdot (1-0,85)^{15-2} \approx 0,001271$$

$$P(x < 3) = 0,000006 + 0,000131 + 0,001271 = 0,001408 \Rightarrow 0,1408\%$$