

# ENCRYPTION

Take 6 Plain Text

$$P_1 = 65535 \quad P_2 = 38459 \quad P_3 = 14632$$

$$P_4 = 18591 \quad P_5 = 55321 \quad P_6 = 81321$$

$$M = \prod_{i=1}^6 m_i \Rightarrow (41 \times 43 \times 45 \times 47 \times 49 \times 53)$$

$$M = 9683550765$$

$$M_i = \frac{M}{m_i}$$

$$M_1 = \frac{9683550765}{41} = 236184165$$

$$M_2 = \frac{M}{43} = 22519885$$

$$M_3 = \frac{M}{45} = 215190017$$

$$M_4 = \frac{M}{47} = 206032995$$

$$M_5 = \frac{M}{49} = 197623485$$

$$M_6 = \frac{M}{53} = 182708505$$

$$X_i = (m_i \times m_i^{-1}) \bmod M_i \equiv 1$$

$$X_1 = (m_1 \times m_1^{-1}) \bmod M_1 \equiv 1 \Rightarrow 132493556$$

$$X_2 = (m_2 \times m_2^{-1}) \bmod M_2 \equiv 1 \Rightarrow 209487307$$

$$X_3 = (m_3 \times m_3^{-1}) \bmod M_3 \equiv 1 \Rightarrow 176934014$$

$$X_4 = (m_4 \times m_4^{-1}) \bmod M_4 \equiv 1 \Rightarrow 17534723$$

$$X_5 = (m_5 \times m_5^{-1}) \bmod M_5 \equiv 1 \Rightarrow 92762044$$

$$X_6 = (m_6 \times m_6^{-1}) \bmod M_6 \equiv 1 \Rightarrow 24131312$$

$$x_i = P_i \times X_i \bmod M_i$$

$$x_1 = 65535 \times 132493556 \bmod 236184165 = 126734565$$

$$x_2 = 38459 \times 209487307 \bmod 225198855 = 183302288$$

$$x_3 = 14632 \times 176934014 \bmod 215190017 = 162588338$$

$$x_4 = 18591 \times 17534723 \bmod 206032995 = 43837203$$

$$x_5 = 55321 \times 92762044 \bmod 197623485 = 1129$$

$$x_6 = 81321 \times 24131312 \bmod 182708505 = 93079452$$

$$C_i = x_i \times K \bmod M_i \quad \text{where } K \times K^{-1} \bmod m_i = 1$$

assume  $K = 58$

$$C_1 = 126734565 \times 58 \bmod 236184165 = 28895655$$

$$C_2 = 183302288 \times 58 \bmod 225198855 = 47186519$$

$$C_3 = 162588338 \times 58 \bmod 215190017 = 176952873$$

$$C_4 = 43837203 \times 58 \bmod 206032995 = 70161834$$

$$C_5 = 1129 \times 58 \bmod 197623485 = 65482$$

$$C_6 = 93079452 \times 58 \bmod 182708505 = 100061571$$

$$K^{-1} = 36649267$$

$$K^{-1} = 97068472$$

$$K^{-1} = 152117081$$

$$K^{-1} = 202480702$$

$$K^{-1} = 51109522$$

$$K^{-1} = 148056992$$

Send  $C_1, C_2, C_3, C_4, C_5, C_6$

Send to skipjack encryption



# DECRYPTION

Decrypt  $c_1, c_2, c_3, c_4, c_5, c_6 \Rightarrow P_1, P_2, P_3, P_4, P_5$

$$c_1 = 28895655 \quad c_2 = 47186519 \quad c_3 = 176952873$$

$$c_4 = 70161834 \quad c_5 = 65482 \quad c_6 = 100061571$$

$$x_i = (c_i \times K_i^{-1}) \bmod M_i \quad \text{where } K_i^{-1} \Rightarrow K \times K_i^{-1} \bmod M_i$$

Here  $K = 58$

$$x_1 = 28895655 \times 36649267 \bmod 236184165$$

$$x_1 = 126734565$$

$$x_2 = 47186519 \times 97068472 \bmod 225198855$$

$$x_2 = 1183302288$$

$$x_3 = 176952873 \times 152117081 \bmod 215190017$$

$$= 162588338$$

$$x_4 = 70161834 \times 202480902 \bmod 206032995$$

$$= 43837203$$

$$x_5 = 65482 \times 51109522 \bmod 197623485$$

$$= 1129$$

$$x_6 = 100061571 \times 148056892 \bmod 182708505$$

$$= 93079452$$

$$P_i = x_i \times m_i \bmod M_i$$

$$P_1 = 126736565 \times 41 \bmod 236184165 = \underline{65535}$$

$$P_2 = 183302288 \times 43 \bmod 225198855 = \underline{38459}$$

$$P_3 = 162588338 \times 45 \bmod 215190017 = \underline{14632}$$

$$P_4 = 43837203 \times 47 \bmod 206032995 = \underline{18591}$$

$$P_5 = 1129 \times 49 \bmod 197623485 = \underline{55321}$$

$$P_6 = 93079482 \times 53 \bmod 182708505 = \underline{81321}$$