# Games, graphs, and machines

Modular arithmetic

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Is this an equivalence relation?

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Is this an equivalence relation?

What are the equivalence classes?

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Let  $\overline{R}$  be the equivalence classes. Define + on equivalence classes by the rule

$$[a] + [b] = [a + b].$$

Is this well-defined?

Let  $\overline{R}$  be the equivalence classes. Define  $\times$  on equivalence classes by the rule

$$[a]\times[b]=[a+b].$$

Is this well-defined?