

Part I

Initialization Parameters

Database initialization parameters can be specified in a parameter file to start or configure an instance.

This part contains the following chapter:

- [Initialization Parameters](#)



Note:

A multitenant container database is the only supported architecture in Oracle Database 21c and later releases. While the documentation is being revised, legacy terminology may persist. In most cases, "database" and "non-CDB" refer to a CDB or PDB, depending on context. In some contexts, such as upgrades, "non-CDB" refers to a non-CDB from a previous release.