# Oracle® Database SQL Tuning Guide





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#### **Preface**

This manual explains how to tune Oracle SQL.

#### **Audience**

This document is intended for database administrators and application developers who perform the following tasks:

- Generating and interpreting SQL execution plans
- Managing optimizer statistics
- Influencing the optimizer through initialization parameters or SQL hints
- Controlling cursor sharing for SQL statements
- Monitoring SQL execution
- Performing application tracing
- Managing SQL tuning sets
- Using SQL Tuning Advisor or SQL Access Advisor
- Managing SQL profiles
- Managing SQL baselines

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#### **Access to Oracle Support**

Oracle customer access to and use of Oracle support services will be pursuant to the terms and conditions specified in their Oracle order for the applicable services.

#### **Related Documents**

This manual assumes that you are familiar with *Oracle Database Concepts*. The following books are frequently referenced:

- Oracle Database Data Warehousing Guide
- Oracle Database VLDB and Partitioning Guide
- Oracle Database SQL Language Reference
- Oracle Database Reference



Many examples in this book use the sample schemas, which are installed by default when you select the Basic Installation option with an Oracle Database. See *Oracle Database Sample Schemas* for information on how these schemas were created and how you can use them.

#### Conventions

The following text conventions are used in this document:

Convention	Meaning
boldface	Boldface type indicates graphical user interface elements associated with an action, or terms defined in text or the glossary.
italic	Italic type indicates book titles, emphasis, or placeholder variables for which you supply particular values.
monospace	Monospace type indicates commands within a paragraph, URLs, code in examples, text that appears on the screen, or text that you enter.

