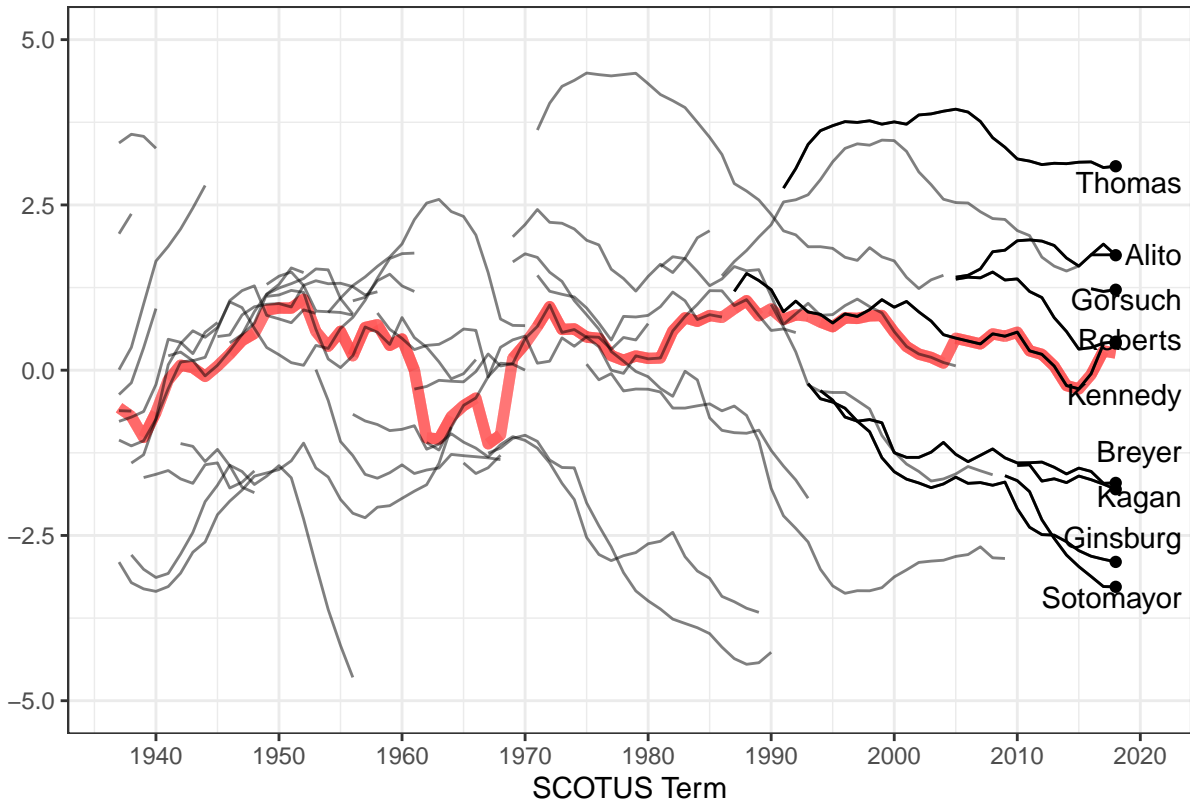


Estimated Martin–Quinn Ideal Point



Outliers capped at -5 to 5. Red lines indicate median justice. Current justices of the 2017 Court in black.