

Users &gt; islam &gt; Documents &gt; oop-python.py &gt; ...

```
4 def __init__(self, name, age=0):
5     self.name = name
6     self.age = age
7
8 def describe(self):
9     print(f"my name is {self.name} and my age is {self.age}")
10
11 @classmethod
12 def initFromBirthYear(cls, name, birthYear):
13     return cls(name, date.today().year - birthYear)
14
15 student1 = Student("islam", 20)
16 student2 = Student.initFromBirthYear("ahmed", 1993)
17 student2.describe()
18 student1.describe()
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

1: Python

islam@islams-MacBook-Pro ~ % /Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.9/bin/python3 /Users/islam/Documents/oo-python.py

my name is ahmed and my age is 27

islam@islams-MacBook-Pro ~ % /Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.9/bin/python3 /Users/islam/Documents/oo-python.py

~~my name is ahmed and my age is 27~~

my name is islam and my age is 20

islam@islams-MacBook-Pro ~ %

1:51:47 / 2:41:25 practical python object-oriented programming &gt;

Users &gt; islam &gt; Documents &gt; oop-python.py &gt; Man &gt; \_\_init\_\_

```
1 class Person:
2     def __init__(self, name, age):
3         self.name = name
4         self.age = age
5
6     def display(self):
7         return f"name is {self.name} and age is {self.age}"
8
9 class Man(Person):
10     gender = 'Male'
11     no_of_men = 0
12
13     def __init__(self, name, age, voice):
14         super().__init__(name, age)
15         self.voice = voice
16         Man.no_of_men += 1
```

Heritage

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

1: Python

islam@islams-MacBook-Pro ~ %

```
Man.no_of_men += 1
```

```
def display(self):  
    string = super().display()  
    return string + f" and voice is {self.voice} and gender is {self.gender}"
```

TERMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

1: Python

aislams-MacBook-Pro ~ %

> islam > Documents > oop-python.py > Man > display

```
self.age = age
```

```
def display(self):
```

```
    return f"name is {self.name} and age is {self.age}"
```

```
class Man(Person):
```

```
    gender = 'Male'
```

```
    no_of_men = 0
```

users > islam > Documents > oop-python.py > Man > \_\_add\_\_

```
1 class Man():
2     def __init__(self, name, age):
3         self.name = name
4         self.age = age
5
6     def __add__(self, other):
7         names = self.name + " and " + other.name
8         ages = self.age + other.age
9         return f"names combined are {names} and sum of ages is {ages}"
10
11     # def __lt__(self, other):
12     #     return self.age < other.age
13
```

Users &gt; islam &gt; Documents &gt; oop-python.py &gt; Man &gt; \_\_add\_\_

```
13
14     def display(self):
15         return f"name is {self.name} and age is {self.age}"
16
17 man = Man("islam", 20)
18 man2 = Man("ahmed", 30)
19 print(man+man2)
20 #print(man<man2)
```

Users &gt; islam &gt; Documents &gt; oop-python.py &gt; Man

```
7         names = self.name + " and " + other.name
8         ages = self.age + other.age
9         return f"names combined are {names} and sum of ages is {ages}"
10
11     def __lt__(self, other):
12         return self.age < other.age
13
14     def display(self):
15         return f"name is {self.name} and age is {self.age}"
16
17 man = Man("islam", 20)
18 man2 = Man("ahmed", 30)
19 # print(man+man2)
20 print(man<man2)
```



dunder\_functions.py

Users &gt; islam &gt; Documents &gt; dunder\_functions.py &gt; Order &gt; \_\_str\_\_

```
35     def __len__(self):
36         return len(self.cart)
37
38     def __call__(self):
39         print(f"{self.customer}")
40
41     def __str__(self):
42         return f"{self.customer} bought {self.cart}"
43
44
45 order = Order(["laptop", "monitor", "mouse", "sdsd"], "islam hesham")
46 print(order)
```

Handwritten blue text: `len()`

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

1: Python

```
islam@islams-MacBook-Pro ~ % /Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.9/bin/python3 /Users/islam/Documents/dunder_functions.py
islam hesham bought ['laptop', 'monitor', 'mouse', 'sdsd']
islam@islams-MacBook-Pro ~ %
```