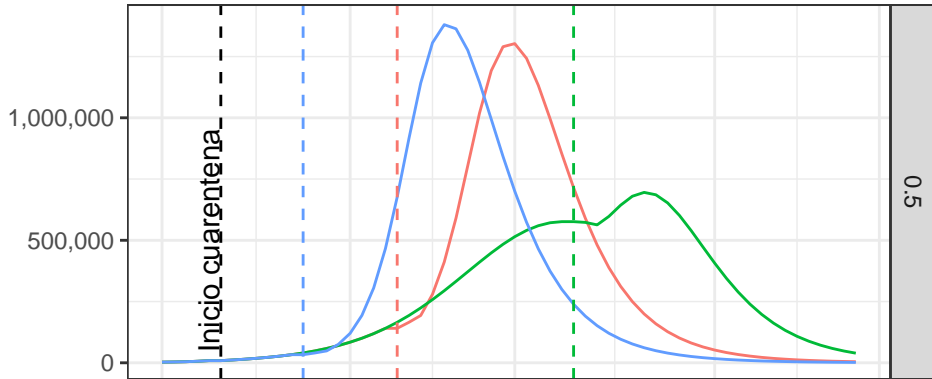


Infected



Estrategia

Total 15 días

Total 30 días

Total 7 días

