Study	Experimental Total	Experimental Mean	Experimental SD	Control Total	Control Mean	Control SD	Standardised mean difference	SMD	95%−CI	Weight (fixed)	Weight (random)
Peck	51423	119.00	30.00	51423	308.00	48.00		−4.72	[−4.75; −4.70]	3.3%	1.5%
Peck	1824	4.90	0.50	1824	12.00	1.50		−6.35	[−6.51; −6.19]	0.1%	1.5%
Easton and Goulson	11967	2.00	0.80	11967	172.00	26.00		−9.24	[−9.33; −9.16]	0.2%	1.5%
Easton and Goulson	11967	26.00	14.00	11967	80.00	36.00		−1.98	[−2.01; −1.95]	1.9%	1.5%
Easton and Goulson	11967	43.00	22.00	11967	95.00	44.00		−1.49	[−1.52; −1.47]	2.3%	1.5%
Easton and Goulson	11967	0.86	0.18	11967	2.75	0.43		−5.73	[−5.79; −5.68]	0.6%	1.5%
Easton and Goulson	11967	2.25	0.35	11967	2.51	0.63		−0.51	[−0.54; −0.48]	2.8%	1.5%
Easton and Goulson	11967	3.36	0.39	11967	3.64	0.40		−0.71	[−0.73; −0.68]	2.7%	1.5%
Easton and Goulson	11967	3.97	0.17	11967	5.44	0.42		−4.59	[−4.64; −4.54]	0.8%	1.5%
Easton and Goulson	11967	10.43	0.39	11967	5.64	0.60		9.47	[9.38; 9.55]	0.2%	1.5%
Easton and Goulson	11967	7.81	0.34	11967	5.37	0.40		6.57	[6.51; 6.64]	0.5%	1.5%
Peck	218	8.20	1.00	110	7.79	3.70		0.18	[−0.05; 0.41]	0.0%	1.5%
Peck	218	4.30	1.43	110	6.97	3.03		−1.27	[−1.51; −1.02]	0.0%	1.5%
Peck	218	3.89	0.12	110	9.63	1.85		−5.33	[−5.80; −4.86]	0.0%	1.4%
Peck	218	6.35	1.23	110	18.65	3.85		−5.03	[−5.48; −4.58]	0.0%	1.5%
Peck	50	2.66	0.82	72	4.51	1.02		−1.95	[−2.39; −1.51]	0.0%	1.5%
Peck	50	3.28	0.81	72	7.79	1.43		−3.69	[−4.28; −3.09]	0.0%	1.4%
Peck	50	2.87	1.02	72	21.30	5.50		−4.28	[−4.93; −3.62]	0.0%	1.4%
Peck	50	9.63	2.25	72	21.90	5.10		−2.92	[−3.44; −2.40]	0.0%	1.4%
Peck	80	2.05	0.51	75	2.87	0.40		−1.77	[−2.15; −1.40]	0.0%	1.5%
Peck	80	1.84	1.02	75	2.45	0.62		−0.71	[−1.04; −0.39]	0.0%	1.5%
Peck	80	4.30	2.46	75	9.22	1.02		−2.57	[−3.00; −2.14]	0.0%	1.5%
Peck	80	2.87	1.64	75	14.75	4.15		−3.79	[−4.32; −3.26]	0.0%	1.4%
Peck	108	8.40	1.60	102	9.63	2.46		−0.59	[−0.87; −0.32]	0.0%	1.5%
Peck	108	5.94	2.05	102	9.22	0.82		−2.07	[−2.41; −1.74]	0.0%	1.5%
Peck	108	6.35	2.67	102	16.60	5.41		−2.42	[−2.77; −2.06]	0.0%	1.5%
Peck	108	4.71	1.02	102	8.20	1.43		−2.81	[−3.20; −2.43]	0.0%	1.5%
Peck	182	5.94	1.18	185	5.53	2.25		0.23	[0.02; 0.43]	0.0%	1.5%
Peck	182	5.12	1.23	185	21.10	5.70		−3.85	[−4.20; −3.51]	0.0%	1.5%
Peck	182	7.38	1.64	185	33.80	8.82		−4.14	[−4.50; −3.78]	0.0%	1.5%
Peck	182	8.40	2.25	185	41.40	4.50		−9.23	[−9.94; −8.53]	0.0%	1.4%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.47	0.08	11602	0.51	0.10		−0.44	[−0.47; −0.42]	2.7%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.63	0.14	11602	0.80	0.17		−1.09	[−1.12; −1.06]	2.4%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.69	0.17	11602	0.66	0.18		0.17	[0.15; 0.20]	2.8%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.33	0.10	11602	0.34	0.10		−0.10	[−0.13; −0.07]	2.8%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.59	0.14	11602	0.47	0.10		0.99	[0.96; 1.01]	2.5%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.45	0.08	11602	0.49	0.10		−0.44	[−0.47; −0.42]	2.7%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.63	0.14	11602	0.79	0.17		−1.03	[−1.05; −1.00]	2.5%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.69	0.17	11602	0.63	0.18		0.34	[0.32; 0.37]	2.8%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.33	0.10	11602	0.32	0.10		0.10	[0.07; 0.13]	2.8%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.55	0.14	11602	0.34	0.18		1.30	[1.27; 1.33]	2.3%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.16	0.03	11602	0.38	0.08		−3.64	[−3.68; −3.60]	1.1%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.23	0.05	11602	0.46	0.09		−3.16	[−3.20; −3.12]	1.3%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.52	0.10	11602	0.63	0.15		−0.86	[−0.89; −0.84]	2.6%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.45	0.14	11602	0.53	0.17		−0.51	[−0.54; −0.49]	2.7%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	1.30	0.42	11602	1.28	0.50		0.04	[0.02; 0.07]	2.8%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.03	0.01	11602	0.04	0.01		−1.00	[−1.03; −0.97]	2.5%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.03	0.01	11602	0.05	0.01		−2.00	[−2.03; −1.97]	1.9%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.04	0.01	11602	0.11	0.03		−3.13	[−3.17; −3.09]	1.3%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.06	0.14	11602	0.02	0.01		0.40	[0.38; 0.43]	2.8%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.04	0.01	11602	0.08	0.03		−1.79	[−1.82; −1.76]	2.0%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.07	0.03	11602	0.07	0.01		0.00	[−0.03; 0.03]	2.8%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.13	0.03	11602	0.26	0.06		−2.74	[−2.78; −2.70]	1.4%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.13	0.04	11602	0.12	0.04		0.25	[0.22; 0.28]	2.8%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.10	0.04	11602	0.07	0.03		0.85	[0.82; 0.88]	2.6%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.02	0.01	11602	0.03	0.02		−0.63	[−0.66; −0.61]	2.7%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.25	0.20	11602	0.04	0.01		1.48	[1.45; 1.51]	2.2%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.11	0.02	11602	0.14	0.02		−1.50	[−1.53; −1.47]	2.2%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.09	0.03	11602	0.10	0.03		−0.33	[−0.36; −0.31]	2.8%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.06	0.04	11602	0.28	0.20		−1.53	[−1.55; −1.50]	2.2%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.18	0.04	11602	0.18	0.06		0.00	[−0.03; 0.03]	2.8%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.26	0.20	11602	0.04	0.02		1.55	[1.52; 1.58]	2.2%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.08	0.03	11602	0.09	0.03		−0.33	[−0.36; −0.31]	2.8%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.06	0.03	11602	0.08	0.02		−0.78	[−0.81; −0.76]	2.6%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.02	0.01	11602	0.03	0.02		−0.63	[−0.66; −0.61]	2.7%	1.5%
Albajes et al.	11602	0.03	0.01	11602	0.01	0.01		2.00	[1.97; 2.03]	1.9%	1.5%
Tasei et al.	1000	35.60	3.90	1000	35.60	5.60		0.00	[−0.09; 0.09]	0.2%	1.5%
Tasei et al.	1000	131.70	14.00	1000	132.90	19.30		−0.07	[−0.16; 0.02]	0.2%	1.5%
Fixed effect model	**571572**			**571196**				**−0.60**	**[−0.61; −0.60]**	**100.0%**	**––**
Random effects model								**−1.39**	**[−1.79; −1.00]**	**––**	**100.0%**

Heterogeneity: I^2 = 100%, τ^2 = 2.775, p < 0.01