

Template for preparing your research report submission to PNAS using RMarkdown

Alice Anonymous^{a,1,2} and Bob Security^{a,b}

^aSome Institute of Technology, Department, Street, City, State, Zip; ^bAnother University Department, Street, City, State, Zip

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Figure

fig: frog

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Fig. 1. Placeholder image of a frog with a long example caption to show justification setting.

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To allow an equation to span both columns, options are to use the `\begin{figure*}...\end{figure*}` environment mentioned above for figures, or to use the `\begin{widetext}...\end{widetext}` environment as shown in equation

eqn : example

below.

Please note that this option may run into problems with floats and footnotes, as mentioned in the [cuted package documentation](#). In the case of problems with footnotes, it may be possible to correct the situation using commands `\footnotemark` and `\footnotetext`.

$$\begin{aligned}(x+y)^3 &= (x+y)(x+y)^2 \\ &= (x+y)(x^2+2xy+y^2) \\ &= x^3+3x^2y+3xy^2+x^3.\end{aligned}$$

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