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Lab 2
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I. Abstract

The purpose of this lab was to our further of LC-3 Assembly through an exploration of the PennSim Simulator and argumentation of our previous project. Using what we learned from the previous lab - consisting of reading assembly code, debugging the code, optimizing it, linking files and labels interdependently, and exploring how ("long") jumps and trap routines work - allows us, in this lab, to further our understanding of these concepts by extending them. In this lab, we took the skills aforementioned and understanding of Video RAM, Trap Vectors, KBSR & KBDR, and pointers to further the objectives of this project. The task of this assignment was to implement I/O drivers and traps (x20, x21 and x23) through creating a window display program using memory-mapped, LC-3 graphics display - specifically this assignment dealt with creating a series of service routines within our OS.asm that would facilitate the process of displaying user content to the build in PennSim display. Prior to doing any work on the implementation of these methods, I sat down and created an outline/design plan on how I would structure the program. This required me to visualize my methods initially in C++ and translate them down into assembly. Although a tedious method it served me well moving forward with writing the routines.

The first of these service routines was called `_getc` which acted as Trap x20 by reading one input character from the keyboard and store it into R0 without echoing the character to the console. Essentially, this task was an exploration of creating our own Trap x20 data function that would allow us to poll for keyboard input when KBSR == 1 and store the content of KBDR into R0. The next service routine involved us implementing a `_put_graphic` function which acted as Trap x21 permitting the output character in R0 to display to the console or our case VRAM. This routine was very involved and challenged us to keep track and consistently update our pointers within our VRAM for our input character as well as our cursor location. This is also the primary location in which we both stored and used the graphic representation of our input characters (A - Z, and a space) at a specific corresponding location and providing them with color. The encoding of these letter involved storing them in memory and out the display in ascii to pixel form. The third service routine involved us implementing a `_lil_win` acting as Trap x23 by taking the input character stored in R0 and echoing the character back to the console. The routine consisted of creating a window inside our display, which I extended to 90x84 to allow for the correct proportions within our windows, choosing a color for the background and initialize the cursor location to track the placement of our characters. Once the screen was set up, we could then call our `_getc` and `_putc_graphic` routines would allow for the content to be printed out to the screen and manipulate when to return a newline, when to stop, and when to clear and refresh the little

window. The finally within all the service routines down, we wrote initializer subroutines that would mold how the OS.asm was to be executed. The ultimate test of our hard work was to feed PennSim our assembly files as well as a text file which the program would read and print out the content to the VRAM. The lil_win subroutine would graphically display the contents of the text file onto the graphics window area.

This project was fundamental in allowing us to explore the nature and quirks within Assembly in the prospect of becoming much more comfortable reading and coding it. Through this lab, I know have a greater appreciation and understanding for the work inherent in creating applications such as word processors.

II.Methods and Observations

- A. This part of the project had us create three interconnected subroutines for the purpose of initiating the input character retrieve from the keyboard registers. Additionally, we had to initialize these service routines by creating initializer functions for program to dynamically execute these functions until closed.

→ because resetting PennSim, assembling the several .asm file, loading the .obj files came very tedious to do I wrote a script - attached in the appendix - to do all this

→ PennSim continue feature was very useful in regarding to cutting down the number for times it would take to click the next or step buttons and automated it for you

→ Initially to test I simply loaded the PC where ever my get_c routine was located which help save time

→ I compiled all the graphics by using unix by running this command on the folder:

```
cat *.graphic >> sample.txt
```

And subsequently copying and paste them in my file

→ I tried to discover new types structures to facilitate the programming process such as restructure the way the graphics were written by providing a label to them and storing that into my GDT

Q.1 Create a flow diagram (along with a brief description) for each of the subroutines produced, except for the initializers (probably 3 to 5 depending on your implementation). Provide more detail than the high-level diagram included in the instructions. Feel free to use your favorite application that creates flow diagrams, or feel free to draw this by hand and digitize, or try draw.io, or

1. Response:

-putc_graphic

• store registers R0 to R7 for future use



• enters preamble which will load the GDT, storing the stack pointer and address of GDT.



• use the value character value to determine the index of its corresponding location within the GDT.
• applies for letters and space



LD values back into R1 and R0 and branch to FIRSTTEST

FIRSTTEST

• loads pixel into vram by storing it within charpix pointer



• initializes loop counter and memory by setting vram in R0



• start window, set registers to store char-rows and set it at the corner (whose value is stored in memory).



Write
loop
function

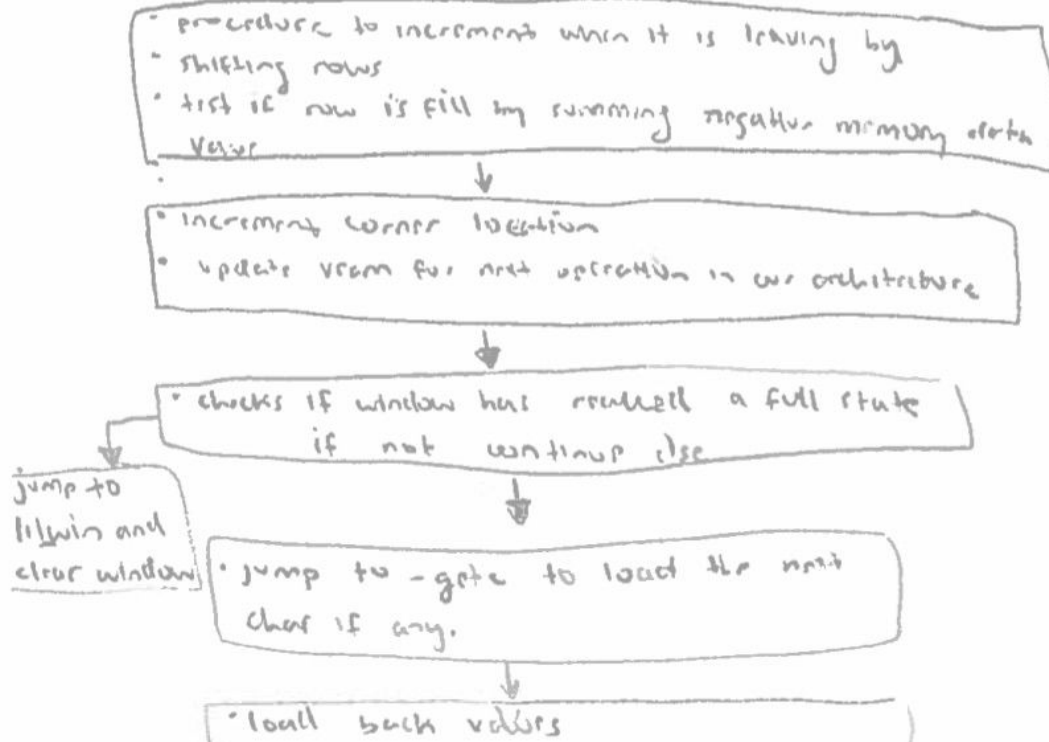
• use corner charpix load entire character, initiating writenow function address
• also clearing registers for use



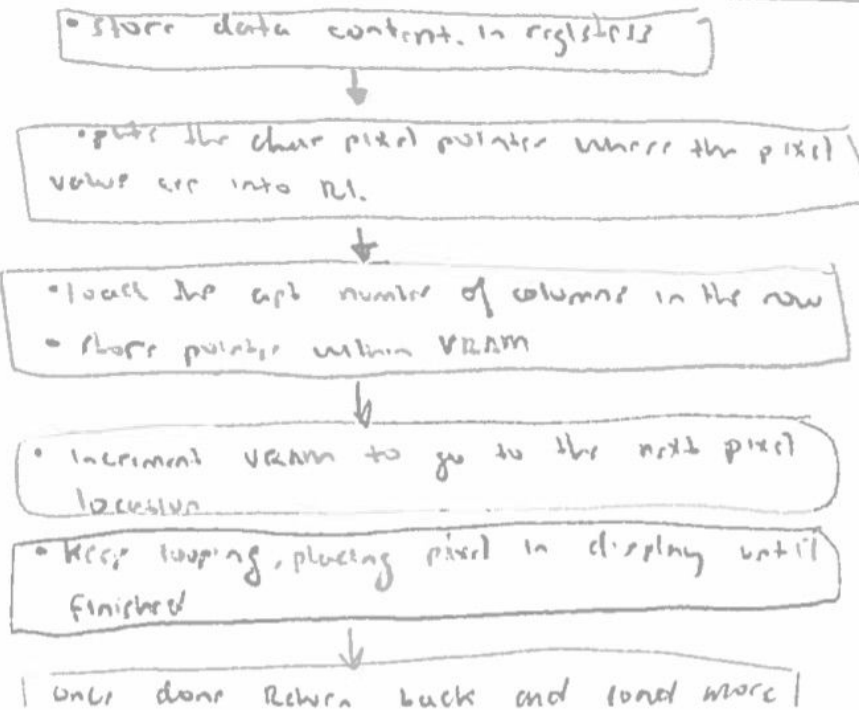
• writes next row in vram by summing current by 128



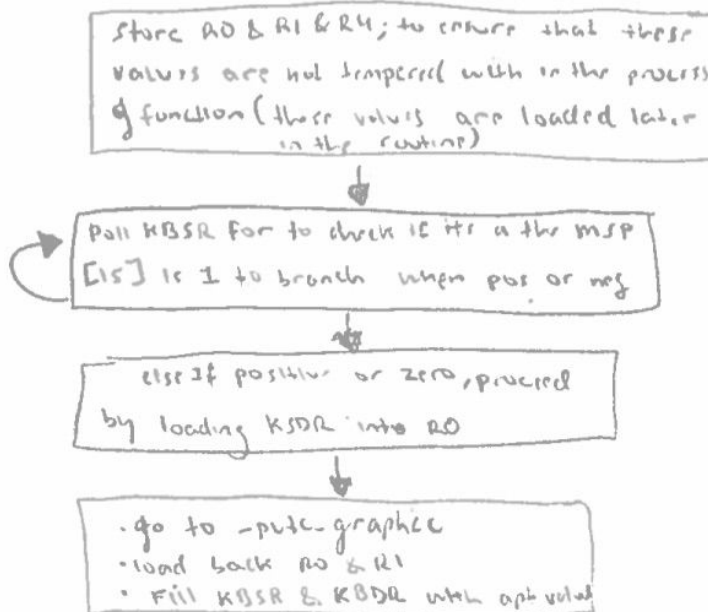
update_corner



Write_A_Row



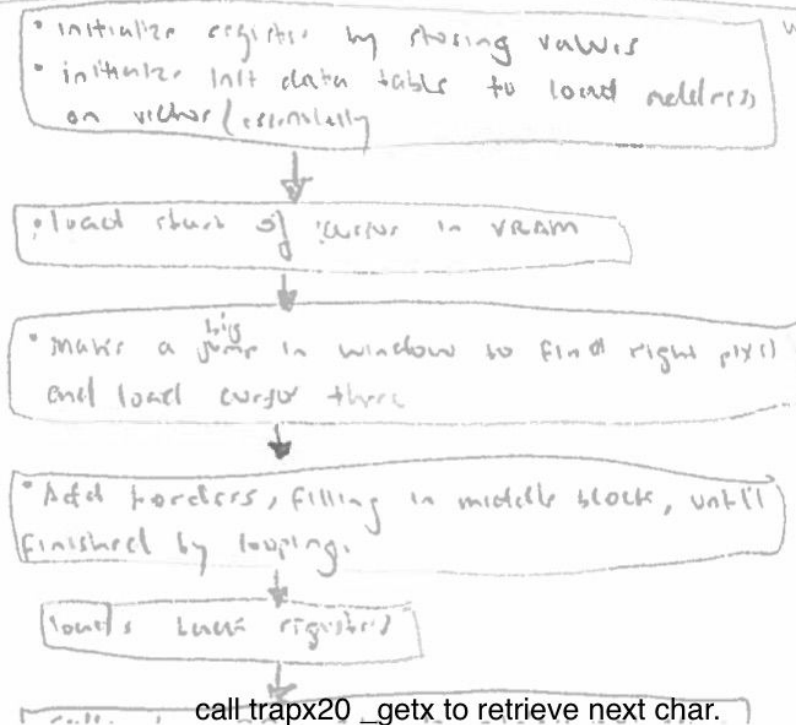
-getc:



-ll-win

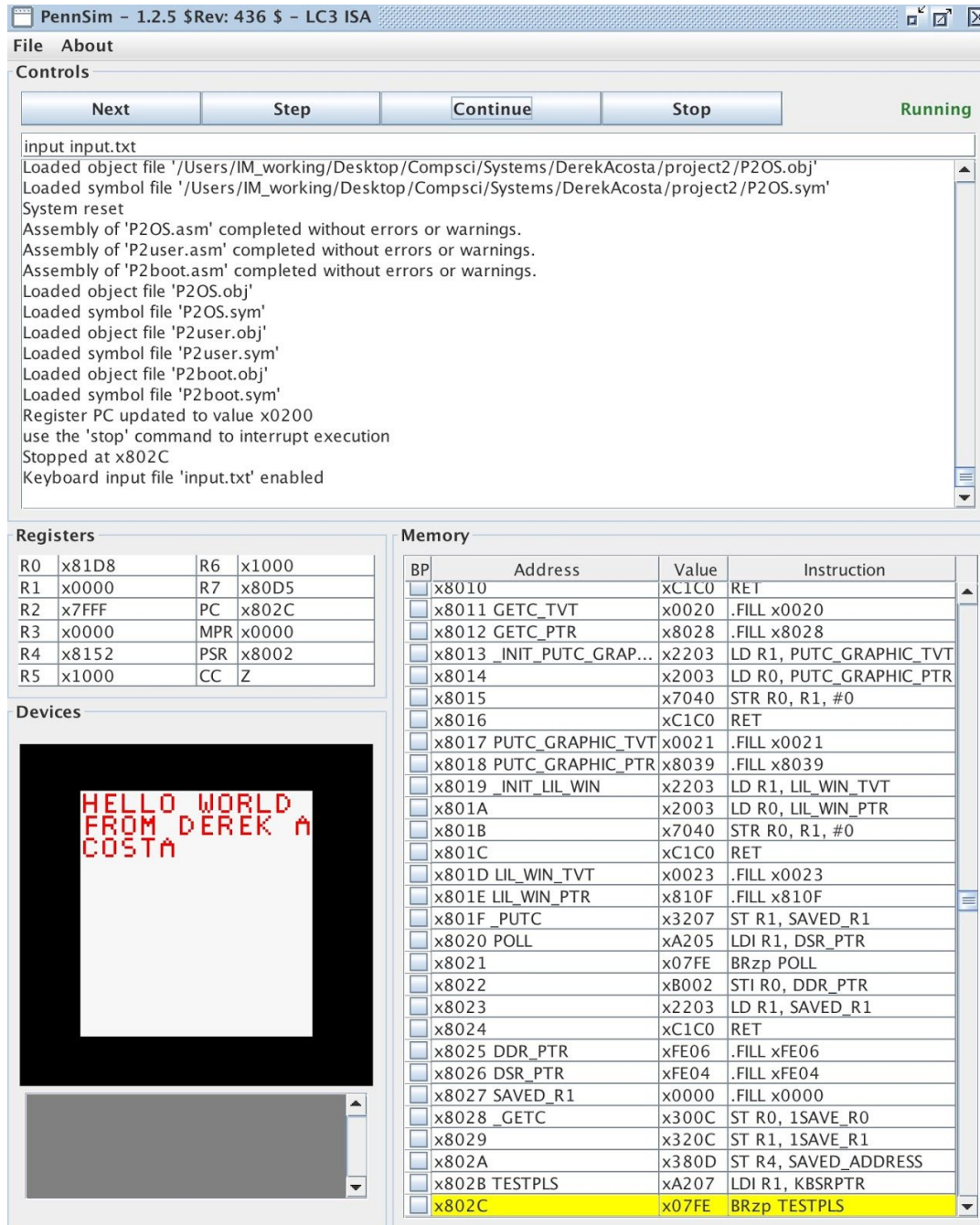
(make sure it loads prior to

writing.



Q.2 Provide a screenshot of PennSim with a message successfully displayed in the graphics area.

Response: image below



Q.3 As always, include all code in the Appendix of your report.

Response: check appendix

III. Summary

The report was fully complete and all the questions were addressed and answers. On a few occasion, I had to refactor the code from being very simple to complex but more often than not complex to small because the file would HALT unexpectedly and those errors. These were eventually all taken care of. Using the simulator was a bit tedious but there were on real issues with the programming itself. Overall the project went well, but required copious amounts of work to fulfill; however, this was a good exposition to computer programming and understanding the complexities with assembly. It reminded me of data structures in regarding to having to write the literal data structures such as a trap in order to communicate amongst I/O devices. It was a fun exploration into seeing how far we, as programmers, have come and where it all began.

IV. Appendix.

See source code below.

Script to assembly and load all files, without having to manually type and locate them

```
reset
as P2OS.asm
as P2user.asm
as P2boot.asm
load P2OS.obj
load P2user.obj
load P2boot.obj
set PC x0200
continue
```

PSboot.asm

```
;;-----
;;-- boot.asm
;;--
;;-- This code runs at power-on because it is loaded to
;;-- x0200 and the PC contains x0200 at power-on.
;;--
;;-- A skeleton booter:
;;-- A typical booter reads OS code into memory from disk,
;;-- then jumps to the OS main(). Our LC3 simulator pretends
```

```

;;-- to do the load from disk by having the simulator load
;;-- the OS code into simulated memory. Thus, all that is
;;-- left for our booter to do is to jump to the OS after
;;-- doing a little initialization for the OS. In the LC3,
;;-- R6 is the Stack Pointer (SP).
;;-----

;;===== .TEXT (boot) =====

.ORIG x0200          ;;-- Load to Boot area.

;;----- boot() -----
_boot:
    LD R6 OS_stack    ;;-- Set SP to OS stack area.
    LD R7 OS_main      ;;-- R7 <== OS's main() address.
    JMP R7             ;;-- jump to OS main().
                        ;;-- Never returns.

    OS_stack: .FILL xC000 ;;-- address OS stack area.
    OS_main:  .FILL x8000 ;;-- points to OS main().

.END

```

PSuser.asm

```

;;-----
;;-- user.asm
;;--
;;-- A skeleton user-mode program that calls putc() (i.e.,
;;-- TRAP x07). Obviously missing a loop to display the entire
;;-- string. Also, missing is an exit to return to OS (e.g.,
;;-- TRAP x25).
;;-----

;;===== .TEXT (user) =====

.ORIG x1000    ;;-- loads to first page of user memory.

    trap x23 ;;-- call _lil_win.

.END

```


PSO2.asm

```
;;-----  
;;-- OS.asm  
;;--  
;;-- A skeleton OS with one service, putc().  
;;-- OS starts in main() and begins its initialization phase.  
;;-- That phase calls each OS service's initialization routine.  
;;-- The init_putc() routine sets putc()'s TRAP vector.  
;;-- The OS, having completed its initialization phase, then  
;;-- jumps to the user program.  
;;--  
;;-- putc() displays one character.  
;;-- putc() gets its argument character via register R0.  
;;-- putc() uses polling to see if the display is ready.  
;;-- putc() is assigned the TVT slot x0007 (i.e., TRAP x07).  
;;-----  
  
;;===== .TEXT (kernel) =====  
.ORIG x8000          ;;-- Load at start of OS space.  
  
;----- OS main() -----  
_main:  
    JSR _init_lil_win  
    JSR _init_putc    ;;-- initialization phase.  
    JSR _init_getc  
        JSR _init_putc_graphic  
    LD R7 USER_start    ;;-- prepare to jump to user.  
  
    JMP R7             ;;-- jump to USER space at x1000.  
  
    USER_start: .FILL x1000 ;;-- pointer to USER space.  
  
;;----- init_putc() -----  
_init_putc:  
  
    LD R1 putc_TVT      ;;-- R1 <=== TVT slot address.  
    LD R0 putc_ptr      ;;-- R0 <=== putc()'s address.  
    STR R0 R1 #0        ;;-- write VT: R0 ==> MEM[R1].  
  
    RET                ;;-- return to OS main().
```

putc_TVT: .FILL x0007 ;-- points to putc()'s TVT slot.
putc_ptr: .FILL _putc ;-- points to putc().

;;----- _init_getc(R0) -----

_init_getc:
LD R1 getc_TVT
LD R0 getc_ptr
STR R0 R1 #0

RET

getc_TVT: .FILL x0020
getc_ptr: .FILL _getc

;;----- _init_putc_graphic(R0) -----

_init_putc_graphic:
LD R1 putc_graphic_TVT
LD R0 putc_graphic_ptr
STR R0 R1 #0

RET

putc_graphic_TVT: .FILL x0021
putc_graphic_ptr: .FILL _putc_graphic

;;----- _init_lil_win(R0) -----

_init_lil_win:

LD R1 lil_win_TVT
LD R0 lil_win_ptr
STR R0 R1 #0

RET

lil_win_TVT: .FILL x0023
lil_win_ptr: .FILL _lil_win

;;----- _putc(R0) -----

_putc:

ST R1 saved_R1 ;-- save caller's R1 register.

```

poll:                ;;-- Do
LDI R1 DSR_ptr       ;;-- read the DSR, R1 <=== DSR;
BRzp poll            ;;-- until ready, DSR[15] == 1.
STI R0 DDR_ptr       ;;-- display char, DDR <=== R0.
LD R1 saved_R1       ;;-- restore caller's R1.

```

```

RET                ;;-- return to caller.

```

```

DDR_ptr: .FILL xFE06 ;;-- points to DDR.
DSR_ptr: .FILL xFE04 ;;-- points to DSR.
saved_R1: .FILL x0000 ;;-- space for caller's R1.

```

```

;;----- _getc(R0) -----
_getc:

```

```

    ST    R0 1save_R0
    ST          R1 1save_R1

```

```

    ST R4 saved_address

```

```

TESTPLS:

```

```

poll2:
    LDI    R1 KBSRptr      ; Test for
    BRzp   poll2          ; character input
    LDI    R0 KBDRptr
    BRnzp  _putc_graphic ; Go to the next task

```

```

AFTERTEST:

```

```

    BRnzp TESTPLS
    BRnzp MEMORYPROTECT

```

```

    LD     R0 1save_R0
    LD     R1 1save_R1

```

```

KBSRptr .FILL xFE00      ; Address of KBSR
KBDRptr .FILL xFE02      ; Address of KBDR
1save_R0 .BLKW 1
1save_R1 .BLKW 1

```

```

MEMORYPROTECT:

```

```
trap x21      ;;Once done JMP to _putc_graphic
```

```
saved_address .FILL GDT      ;;--Constant Global Data table address
```

```
;;----- putc_graphic(R0) -----
```

```
_putc_graphic:
```

```
;;SAVE EVERYTHING TO BE LOADED FOR THE FUTURE
```

```
ST R0 R0SAVELOOP
```

```
ST R1 R1SAVELOOP
```

```
ST R2 R2SAVELOOP
```

```
ST R3 R3SAVELOOP
```

```
ST R4 R4SAVELOOP
```

```
ST R5 R5SAVELOOP
```

```
ST R6 R6SAVELOOP
```

```
ST R7 R7SAVELOOP
```

```
Entry_:
```

```
    BRnzp Preamble_      ;;-- go to preamble which skips the  
instructions
```

```
GDT_add:
```

```
.FILL GDT      ;;--Constant Global Data table address
```

```
Preamble_:
```

```
LD R4 GDT_add
```

```
LDR R6 R4 #0;; R6 is the stack pointer which has the address of the bottom of the  
stack(GDT[0])
```

```
LDR R5 R4 #0;; R5 is the address of the stack bottom which is the base of frame  
pointer(GDT[0])
```

```
;;---Do the subtraction of 56 to get the appropriate values
```

```
;;--figure out which character it is which match the GDT
```

```
;;---Get the appropriate Value into R0
```

```
ST R1 CORRECTPOSITION
```

```
AND R1 R1 #0
```

```
LD R1 FIFTYFIVE
```

```
ADD R1 R0 R1
```

```
BRp appendLetter
BRnz appendSpace
    appendSpace:
        AND R1 R1 #0
        ADD R1 R1 #9        ;; for space char
        ADD R1 R1 R4
        AND R0 R0 #0;
```

```
BRnzp getout
```

```
appendLetter:
    ADD R1 R1 R4
    AND R0 R0 #0;
getout:
```

```
    LDR R0 R1 #0
    LD R1 CORRECTPOSITION ;;To get it from the keyboard... This will get the correct
location on the table
BRnzp FIRSTTEST
    CORRECTPOSITION .BLKW 1
    FIFTYFIVE        .FILL #55
FIRSTTEST:
```

```
LoadPixels:
```

```
TESTG:
    ST R1 THIRTY6
    AND R1 R1 #0
        LD R1 threesix
        ADD R1 R1 R4;
    STR R0 R1 #0    ;;--    R0 ==> charPix ( == GDT[11] )
    LD R1 THIRTY6
```

```
    BRnzp TESTVALUES
        THIRTY6 .BLKW 1
        threesix .FILL #36
TESTVALUES:
```

```
;;initialize the loop counter and memory
LDR R0 R4 #6;;--R0=VRAM
ST R3 SAVER3
```

```

AND R3 R3 #0
LDR R3 R4 #-7 ;;gets the value
ADD R0 R0 R3      ;; Add value;
ADD R0 R0 #11     ;; to get 22
ADD R0 R0 #11     ;;
LD R3 SAVER3      ;;
BRnzp WINDOWSTART1

```

WINDOWSTART1:

```

STR R0 R4 #8;;--vram=R0

```

```

;;This gets the number of rows there are

```

```

;;-PROCEDURE TO FILL VALUE 41
ST R1 SAVE_R1_1 ;;save whatever is in the value to be used again
AND R1 R1 #0 ;
LD R1 STORE41
    ADD R1 R1 R4 ;;ADD R1 to R4 to get GDT[0+41];
LDR R0 R1 #0;;R0=CHAR_ROWS=9;
LD R1 SAVE_R1_1  ;; restore it

BRnzp STORECORNER
    STORE41    .FILL #41
SAVE_R1_1    .BLKW 1

```

STORECORNER:

```

NOT R0 R0      ;;2'Ws complement negation
ADD R0 R0 #1   ;;same thing
STR R0 R5 #-1  ;;i=-Char_ROWS=-9

```

```

;;Before the loop, it stores the absolute position

```

```

ST R0 ToBeUsed    ;;saves whatever value is in R1
AND R0 R0 #0      ;; clear
LDR R0 R4 #6;; get value stored in vram
STR R0 R4 #-1     ;; Store the corner before it starts
LD R0 ToBeUsed    ;; load it

```

```

;;;-----FUNCTION WRITE LOOP CALL AND RETURN-----

```

```

;;---After the absolute corners gets stored

```

```

LOOP0:                                ;;--LOOP to print out any entire charachter

```

```

LEA R7 RET_0      ;;Saves return value into R7
;;--Procedure to FILL VALUE 43
ST R1 SAVE_R1_2
AND R1 R1 #0 ;;clears the registers
LD R1 STORE43
    ADD R1 R1 R4
LDR R0 R1 #0;;This is the place where the writerow function is located
LD R1 SAVE_R1_2 ;restore

BRnzp getNextLevel ;;unconditional branch to skip the memory allocated here
    STORE43      .FILL #43
    SAVE_R1_2 .BLKW 1

```

```

getNextLevel:
    JMP R0                ;;Put the PC value into R0
RET_0:

```

```

;;----WHERE THE WRITE LOOP FUNCTION ENDS-----

```

```

                                ;;--write the next row in the vram
LDR R0 R4 #8;;--R0=vram pointer
LDR R1 R4 #7;;--R1=128 which goes to next column
ADD R0 R0 R1      ;;--Sum it up to get to the next level
STR R0 R4 #8;;--vram=r0

;;--another fill value:fill 36
ST R1 SAVE_R1_3
AND R1 R1 #0 ;
LD R1 STORE36_1
    ADD R1 R1 R4
LDR R0 R1 #0 ;;--function to advance next block for rows (==GDT[36])
LD R1 SAVE_R1_3

BRnzp charColumns ;;unconditional branch to skip the memory allocated here
    STORE36_1      .FILL #36
    SAVE_R1_3      .BLKW 1

```

```

charColumns:

```

```

;;--procedure fill value: 42

```

```

ST R0 SAVE_R0_0
AND R0 R0 #0 ;
LD R0 STORE42
    ADD R0 R0 R4
LDR R1 R0 #0;;--R1=char_cols (==GDT[42])
LD R0 SAVE_R0_0

```

```

BRnzp LoadCharPixbuffer
    STORE42        .FILL #42
    SAVE_R0_0     .BLKW 1

```

LoadCharPixbuffer:

```

ADD R0 R0 R1        ;;--R0=charpix+char_cols

;;---PROCEDURE TO FILL VALUE #36
ST R1 SAVE_R1_5 ;;store the value to be used in R1
AND R1 R1 #0 ;
    LD R1 STORE36
    ADD R1 R4 R1        ;; R1=GDT[0+36]
STR R0 R1 #0;;--charpix=R0---Base Register R0 get the address of R4+36 which
    ;;is where is the appropriate memory location for storage
LD R1 SAVE_R1_5 ;; get the value back

BRnzp Update_Corner
    SAVE_R1_5     .BLKW 1
    STORE36        .FILL #36

```

Update_Corner:

```

    LDR R3 R5 #-1        ;;Procedure to increment it. its just stored in in an memory location
before x3000
    ADD R3 R3 #1        ;; R3++
    STR R3 R5 #-1        ;; i=R3
    BRn LOOP0           ;;

;;--Update the Corner Position whenever it is leaving
;;--We're shifting Rows Here
ST R1 SaveR1Value ;;Save it for the incrementation Part
AND R1 R1 #0            ;;AND IT to clear it
LDR R1 R4 #-3           ;;GET Whatever value is in const row
ADD R1 R1 #7            ;;Test to see when it is zero

```


BRz CONDITIONZERO ;;WHEN IT IS ZERO

;;-----CONDITION NOT ZERO

STR R1 R4 #-3 ;;Store it when finished using it
AND R1 R1 #0 ;;clear it again
LD R1 SaveR1Value ;;Get it back;;
ST R0 SaveR0Value ;;--Save the value so that no harm happens
AND R0 R0 #0 ;;--Clear R0 to be used
LDR R0 R4 #-1 ;;--Get the value that is stored here
ADD R0 R0 #7 ;;ADD it to advance to the next corner
STR R0 R4 #-1 ;;Store it into the master memory block
STR R0 R4 #6 ;;Updates the Vram for the next operation
LD R0 SaveR0Value ;;

BRnzp RIGHTAFTER

CONDITIONZERO

ST R0 SaveR0Value

LDR R1 R4 #-6 ;;GETBACK to init value
STR R1 R4 #-3 ;;store
AND R1 R1 #0 ;;clear
LDR R1 R4 #-5 ;;prep for large jump

AND R0 R0 #0 ;;Clear the register to get the corner location
LDR R0 R4 #-1 ;;Gets the corner location that is stored check GDT
ADD R0 R0 R1 ;;The big JUMP
STR R0 R4 #-1 ;;Store it into the master memory block
STR R0 R4 #6 ;;Updates the Vram for the next operation

ST R2 SaveR2Value ;;Save the value
AND R2 R2 #0 ;;Clears it
LDR R2 R4 #-2 ;;Loads to check to see if it reached the end
ADD R2 R2 #9 ;;CHECK
BRz THEEND ;;WINDOW IS FULL OR SHOULD BE
STR R2 R4 #-2 ;;DONE

BRnzp GO_ON ;;NOT THE END continue

```
THEEND:
    LDR R0 R4 #-8      ;;retores cursors and all other values
    STR R0 R4 #6       ;;once the table is full
    LDR R0 R4 #-9
    STR R0 R4 #-2

    LD R1 userADD
    JMP R1

GO_ON:                    ;;KEEP ON GOING
```

```
LD R1 userADD
JMP R1
```

GO_ON: ;;KEEP ON GOING

```
LD    R0 SaveR0Value    ;;Saves it
LD    R1 SaveR1Value    ;;TEST IT
```

```
BRnzp UpDateCorner
SaveR0Value .BLKW 1
SaveR1Value .BLKW 1
SaveR2Value .BLKW 1 ;;TEST TO SEE IF IT FINISHES AFTER BIG JUMP
```

```
LD R0 R0SAVELOOP
LD R1 R1SAVELOOP
LD R2 R2SAVELOOP
LD R3 R3SAVELOOP
LD R4 R4SAVELOOP
LD R5 R5SAVELOOP
LD R6 R6SAVELOOP
LD R7 R7SAVELOOP
```

```
R0SAVELOOP .BLKW 1
R1SAVELOOP .BLKW 1
R2SAVELOOP .BLKW 1
R3SAVELOOP .BLKW 1
```

```
R4SAVELOOP .BLKW 1
R5SAVELOOP .BLKW 1
R6SAVELOOP .BLKW 1
R7SAVELOOP .BLKW 1
```

```
;;----preserving-----
useradd      .fill x1000
ToBeUsed          .BLKW 1
SAVER3                .BLKW 1
```

```
;;-----SUBROUTINES-----
```

Write_A_ROW:

```
;;safely storing the registers
ST R0 R0SAVELOOP
ST R1 R1SAVELOOP
ST R3 R3SAVELOOP
```

```
LDR R0 R4 #8;;--put the vram pointer to dereference R0
```

```
;;----PROCEDURE TO FILL 36 INTO THE LOOP
```

```
;;retrieve charPix
ST R0 SAVE_R0_L
AND R0 R0 #0 ;
LD R0 STORE36_3
ADD R0 R0 R4
LDR R1 R0 #0;;--put the char pixel pointer-where the pixel values are into register R1
LD R0 SAVE_R0_L
```

```
BRnzp InsideLoop1
STORE36_3 .FILL #36
SAVE_R0_L .BLKW 1
```

InsideLoop1:

```
;;----PROCEDURE TO FILL 42 INTO THE LOOP
```

```
ST R0 SAVE_R0_LA
AND R0 R0 #0;
LD R0 STORE42_F
ADD R0 R0 R4 ;;get the appropriate values
```

```
LDR R3 R0 #0;;--This get the number of columns in a row
LD R0 SAVE_R0_LA
```

```
BRnzp anotherBranch
STORE42_F .FILL #42
SAVE_R0_LA .BLKW 1
```

```
anotherBranch
NOT R3 R3          ;;get 2's complement
ADD R3 R3 #1       ;;
LOOP1:             ;;
LDR R2 R1 #0;;R2=*character pixel pointer values
STR R2 R0 #0;;R2=*vram
ADD R1 R1 #1       ;;incrementation of character pixel pointer to get to the next one
ADD R0 R0 #1       ;;incrementation of vram to go to the next pixel location
ADD R3 R3 #1       ;;R3++
BRn LOOP1          ;;until its finished
```

```
LD R0 R0SAVELOOP
LD R1 R1SAVELOOP
LD R3 R3SAVELOOP
```

```
RET                ;;return back JMP 7
```

```
;SAVE_R0_L .BLKW 1
;SAVE_R0_LA .BLKW 1
```

```
;;-----creating the actual windows for text bounds
_lil_win:
```

```
Entry BRnzp WindowStart
```

```
INITADDRESS .FILL INIT_DATA_TABLE ;;Get the address of the table
```

```
;;R1 initialized to cursor
```

```
WindowStart:
```

```
;;Use callee save to save Values for the registers we are using
```

```
ST R1 WinSaveR1
ST R4 WinSaveR4
ST R5 WinSaveR5
ST R2 WinSaveR2 ;;SAVE R2 to LOAD THE PIXEL
```

```

AND R1 R1 #0      ;;clear R1
AND R4 R4 #0      ;;clear R4
AND R5 R5 #0      ;;clear R5
LD R4 INITADDRESS ;;R4 now has the starting address of the data table
LDR R1 R4 #5      ;;Start of the Cursor in the VRAM
AND R2 R2 #0      ;;clear
LDR R2 R4 #4;;Load the color

```

;;---- This part adds the value to the cursor

```

ST R3 WinSaveR3   ;;Save the value of R3 to get the big addition
AND R3 R3 #0      ;;Clears it to be used again
LDR R3 R4 #1;;Get the value for the big addition
ADD R1 R1 R3       ;;Increment the cursor straight to the starting address of the
window
LD R3 WinSaveR3   ;;Get it back now that R3 is not used again
;;-----Initialize the counter to -90
LDR R5 R4 #3;;R5=-90

```

MiddleBLOCK:

```

;;-----Do the decrementation after

        ;;add 22
ADD R1 R1 #11     ;;Add the cursor so that it increments by the small blocks
ADD R1 R1 #11     ;;Add the cursor so that it increments by the small blocks
ST R3 WinSaveR3 ;;R3 is used as a counter to traverse through the columns
AND R3 R3 #0      ;;Clears the columns
LDR R3 R4 #2;;Get the counter value of -84

```

InnerBLOCK:

```

STR R2 R1 #0;;Create Pixel Incorrect Storage mechanism
ADD R1 R1 #1      ;;Increment cursor
ADD R3 R3 #1      ;;row++
BRn InnerBlock    ;; branch until reach 0
AND R3 R3 #0      ;;Clears it
LDR R3 R4 #2      ;;Resets it to -84

```

```

ADD R1 R1 #11    ;;Adds it so that reaches the far edge
ADD R1 R1 #11    ;;Adds it so that reaches the far edge
ADD R5 R5 #1     ;;Increment so that it does it 90 times
BRn MiddleBLOCK ;; LOOP UNTIL FINISH

```

```
;;---Restore the register for additional usage
```

```
;;-----preserving values
```

```

LD R3 WinSaveR3
LD R5 WinSaveR5
LD R4 WinSaveR4
LD R2 WinSaveR2

```

```
;;---Final Save for the final big addition
```

```

ST R3 WinSaveR3    ;;Save the value of R3 to get the big addition
AND R3 R3 #0       ;;Clears it to be used again
LDR R3 R4 #1;;Get the value for the bottom allocation
ADD R1 R1 R3        ;;shift cursor to starting pixel of window
LD R3 WinSaveR3    ;;Get it back now that R3 is not used again
LD R1 WinSaveR1    ;;Final SAVE should get it

```

```
trap x20    ;;ONCE this is done jump back to getc and being polling
```

```
BRnzp PROTECTION
```

```
WinSaveR1 .BLKW 1
```

```
WinSaveR2 .BLKW 1 ;; We have to load the pixel to Store it... Way I have is WAY TOO
```

```
DIRECT
```

```
WinSaveR4 .BLKW 1
```

```
WinSaveR3 .BLKW 1
```

```
WinSaveR5 .BLKW 1
```

```
PROTECTION
```

```
HALT ;;STOPS AS TEST
```

```
;;;;;;;;;-----Initialization Data Table-----
```

```
INIT_DATA_TABLE:
```

```
.FILL x2000    ;;--- ( 0) InitializationBottom
```

```
.FILL #2176    ;;--- ( 1)      Number of rows for allocating block in memory
```

```
.FILL #-84     ;;--- ( 2)      COLUMNS: The window that's actually initialized
```

```
.FILL #89          ;;---( 3) ROWS: The window that's actually initialized - set to precise fit
.FILL xffff        ;;---( 4)      WHITE
.FILL xC000        ;;--- ( 5) const VRAM for direct way to load into initialization Table
```

```
;;-----END OF _lil_win
```

```
;;      tables allows to a range of -33 to 32 however we take a offset
;;----- _GDT() -----
;;---offset    name      description
.FILL #99      ;;--- (-9)          HOWDEEPCOLUMN
.FILL xC000    ;;---(-8)
.FILL #2176    ;;---(-7)
.FILL #84      ;;---(-6)          GETBACK VALUE
.FILL #947     ;;---(-5)          JUMP Columns
.BLKW 1        ;;---(-4)          Variable Name
.FILL #84      ;;---(-3)          Const row counter
.FILL #99      ;;--- (-2)          HOWDEEPCOLUMN
.BLKW 1        ;;--- (-1)          CornerColumnPosition
```

GDT:

```
.FILL x1000    ;;--- ( 0) const STACKBOT   Bottom of Stack
.FILL x7FFF    ;;--- ( 1) const WHITE
.FILL x0000    ;;--- ( 2) const BLACK
.FILL x7C00    ;;--- ( 3) const RED
.FILL x03E0    ;;--- ( 4) const GREEN
.FILL x001F    ;;--- ( 5) const BLUE
.FILL xC000    ;;--- ( 6) const VRAM      start of VRAM
.FILL x0080    ;;--- ( 7) const COLS      columns per VRAM row
.BLKW 1        ;;--- ( 8) var  vram      pointer into VRAM
```

```
;;----- THE LOCATIONS OF ALL THE Charachter Pixel Blocks-----
```

```
.FILL charSPACE ;;--- ( 9) const charSPACE   address of 'SPACE' font buffer
.FILL charA     ;;--- (10) const charA      address of 'A' font buffer
.FILL charB     ;;--- (11) const charB      address of 'B' font buffer
.FILL charC     ;;--- (12) const charC      address of 'C' font buffer
.FILL charD     ;;--- (13) const charD      address of 'D' font buffer
.FILL charE     ;;--- (14) const charE      address of 'E' font buffer
.FILL charF     ;;--- (15) const charF      address of 'F' font buffer
.FILL charG     ;;--- (16) const charG      address of 'G' font buffer
.FILL charH     ;;--- (17) const charH      address of 'H' font buffer
```

.FILL charI ;;--- (18) const charI	address of 'I' font buffer
.FILL charJ ;;--- (19) const charJ	address of 'J' font buffer
.FILL charK ;;--- (20) const charK	address of 'K' font buffer
.FILL charL ;;--- (21) const charL	address of 'L' font buffer
.FILL charM ;;--- (22) const charM	address of 'M' font buffer
.FILL charN ;;--- (23) const charN	address of 'N' font buffer
.FILL charO ;;--- (24) const charO	address of 'P' font buffer
.FILL charP ;;--- (25) const charP	address of 'P' font buffer
.FILL charQ ;;--- (26) const charQ	address of 'Q' font buffer
.FILL charR ;;--- (27) const charR	address of 'R' font buffer
.FILL charS ;;--- (28) const charS	address of 'S' font buffer
.FILL charT ;;--- (29) const charT	address of 'T' font buffer
.FILL charU ;;--- (30) const charU	address of 'U' font buffer
.FILL charV ;;--- (31) const charV	address of 'V' font buffer
.FILL charW ;;--- (32) const charW	address of 'W' font buffer
.FILL charX ;;--- (33) const charX	address of 'X' font buffer
.FILL charY ;;--- (34) const charY	address of 'Y' font buffer
.FILL charZ ;;--- (35) const charZ	address of 'Z' font buffer

;;-----Other Important Variables-----

.BLKW 1 ;;--- (36) var charPix	pointer into char pixel buffer
.BLKW 1 ;;--- (37) var char	pointer to char buffer
.BLKW 1 ;;--- (38) var vram_row	cursor row in VRAM
.BLKW 1 ;;--- (39) var vram_col	cursor column in VRAM
.FILL x0000 ;;--- (40) const 0	value 0
.FILL x0009 ;;--- (41) const CHAR_ROWS	num rows per char buffer
.FILL x0007 ;;--- (42) const CHAR_COLS	num cols per char buffer
.FILL Write_A_ROW ;;--- (43) const writeRow	function pointer

;;-----The Table of ASCII values-----

.FILL x0041 ;;--- (44) const Ascii_A	ASCII code for 'A'
.FILL x0042 ;;--- (45)	ASCII code for 'B'
.FILL x0043 ;;--- (46)	ASCII code for 'C'
.FILL x0044 ;;--- (47)	ASCII code for 'D'
.FILL x0045 ;;--- (48)	ASCII code for 'E'
.FILL x0046 ;;--- (49)	ASCII code for 'F'
.FILL x0047 ;;--- (50)	ASCII code for 'G'
.FILL x0048 ;;--- (51)	ASCII code for 'H'
.FILL x0049 ;;--- (52)	ASCII code for 'I'
.FILL x004A ;;--- (53)	ASCII code for 'J'
.FILL x004B ;;--- (54)	ASCII code for 'K'
.FILL x004C ;;--- (55)	ASCII code for 'L'
.FILL x004D ;;--- (56)	ASCII code for 'M'
.FILL x004E ;;--- (57)	ASCII code for 'N'

.FILL x004F	;;--- (58)	.....	ASCII code for 'O'
.FILL x0050	;;--- (59)	.....	ASCII code for 'P'
.FILL x0051	;;--- (60)	.....	ASCII code for 'Q'
.FILL x0052	;;--- (61)	.....	ASCII code for 'R'
.FILL x0053	;;--- (62)	.....	ASCII code for 'S'
.FILL x0054	;;--- (63)	.....	ASCII code for 'T'
.FILL x0055	;;--- (64)	.....	ASCII code for 'U'
.FILL x0056	;;--- (65)	.....	ASCII code for 'V'
.FILL x0057	;;--- (66)	.....	ASCII code for 'W'
.FILL x0058	;;--- (67)	.....	ASCII code for 'X'
.FILL x0059	;;--- (68)	.....	ASCII code for 'Y'
.FILL x0060	;;--- (69)	.....	ASCII code for 'Z'
.FILL x0032	;;--- (70)	.....	ASCII code for 'SPACE'

charSPACE:

SPACEROW0: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff

SPACEROW1: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff

SPACEROW2: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff

SPACEROW3: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff

SPACEROW4: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

SPACEROW5: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

SPACEROW6: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

SPACEROW7: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

SPACEROW8: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

charA:

AROW0: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

AROW1: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

AROW2: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

AROW3: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

AROW4: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

AROW5: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

AROW6: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

AROW7: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

AROW8: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

charB:

BROW0: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

BROW1: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

BROW2: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

BROW3: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7cff

.FILL x7cff

.FILL x7cff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

BROW4: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

BROW5: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

BROW6: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

BROW7: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

BROW8: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

charC:

CROW0: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

CROW1: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
CROW2: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
CROW3: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
CROW4: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
CROW5: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
CROW6: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
CROW7: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

CROW8: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

charD:

DROW0: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

DROW1: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

DROW2: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

DROW3: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

DROW4: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff

DROW5: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff

DROW6: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff

DROW7: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff

DROW8: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff

charE:

EROW0: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff

EROW1: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
EROW2: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
EROW3: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
EROW4: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
EROW5: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
EROW6: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
EROW7: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

EROW8: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

charF:

FROW0: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

FROW1: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

FROW2: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

FROW3: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

FROW4: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

```
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
FROW5: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
FROW6: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
FROW7: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
FROW8: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
charG:
GROW0: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
GROW1: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
```

```
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
GROW2: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
GROW3: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
GROW4: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
GROW5: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
GROW6: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
GROW7: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7c00
```

```
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
GROW8: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
charH:
HROW0: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
HROW1: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
HROW2: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
HROW3: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
HROW4: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7c00
```

```
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
HROW5: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
HROW6: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
HROW7: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
HROW8: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
charl:
IROW0: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
IROW1: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7c00
```

```
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
IROW2: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
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IROW7: .FILL x7fff
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IROW8: .FILL x7fff
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JROW1: .FILL x7fff
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JROW2: .FILL x7fff
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JROW3: .FILL x7fff
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JROW4: .FILL x7fff
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JROW5: .FILL x7fff
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charK:
KROW0: .FILL x7fff
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KROW1: .FILL x7fff
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KROW2: .FILL x7fff
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KROW3: .FILL x7fff
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KROW4: .FILL x7fff
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KROW5: .FILL x7fff
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KROW6: .FILL x7fff
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KROW7: .FILL x7fff
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KROW8: .FILL x7fff
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LROW1: .FILL x7fff
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LROW2: .FILL x7fff
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LROW3: .FILL x7fff
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LROW4: .FILL x7fff
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LROW5: .FILL x7fff
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charM:
MROW0: .FILL x7fff
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MROW1: .FILL x7fff
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MROW2: .FILL x7fff
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MROW3: .FILL x7fff
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MROW4: .FILL x7fff
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MROW5: .FILL x7fff
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MROW6: .FILL x7fff
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MROW7: .FILL x7fff
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NROW2: .FILL x7fff

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OROW1: .FILL x7fff

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PROW1: .FILL x7fff

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charQ:

QROW0: .FILL x7fff

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QROW1: .FILL x7fff

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RROW1: .FILL x7fff

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RROW3: .FILL x7fff

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RROW4: .FILL x7fff

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RROW5: .FILL x7fff

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RROW7: .FILL x7fff

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RROW8: .FILL x7fff

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SROW0: .FILL x7fff

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SROW1: .FILL x7fff

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SROW2: .FILL x7fff

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SROW3: .FILL x7fff
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SROW5: .FILL x7fff
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UROW1: .FILL x7fff

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UROW2: .FILL x7fff

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UROW8: .FILL x7fff
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VROW0: .FILL x7fff

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VROW1: .FILL x7fff

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VROW2: .FILL x7fff

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VROW3: .FILL x7fff

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VROW4: .FILL x7fff

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VROW5: .FILL x7fff

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VROW7: .FILL x7fff
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VROW8: .FILL x7fff
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charW:
WROW0: .FILL x7fff
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WROW1: .FILL x7fff
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WROW2: .FILL x7fff
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WROW3: .FILL x7fff
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.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
WROW8: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
```

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

charX:

XROW0: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

XROW1: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

XROW2: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

XROW3: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

XROW4: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

XROW5: .FILL x7fff

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

.FILL x7fff

.FILL x7c00

```
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
XROW6: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
XROW7: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
XROW8: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
charY:
YROW0: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
YROW1: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
YROW2: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
```

```
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
YROW3: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
YROW4: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
YROW5: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
YROW6: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
YROW7: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7c00
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
YROW8: .FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
.FILL x7fff
```

```
.FILL x7fff
charZ:
ZROW0:
    .FILL x7fff
    .FILL x7fff
    .FILL x7fff
    .FILL x7fff
    .FILL x7fff
    .FILL x7fff
ZROW1:
    .FILL x7fff
    .FILL x7c00
    .FILL x7c00
    .FILL x7c00
    .FILL x7c00
    .FILL x7c00
    .FILL x7fff
ZROW2:
    .FILL x7fff
    .FILL x7fff
    .FILL x7fff
    .FILL x7fff
    .FILL x7c00
    .FILL x7fff
ZROW3:
    .FILL x7fff
    .FILL x7fff
    .FILL x7fff
    .FILL x7c00
    .FILL x7fff
    .FILL x7fff
ZROW4:
    .FILL x7fff
    .FILL x7fff
    .FILL x7c00
    .FILL x7fff
    .FILL x7fff
    .FILL x7fff
ZROW5:
```