```python
def basic_multivector_operations_3D():
    Print_Function()
    g3d = Ga('e*x|y|z')
    (ex,ey,ez) = g3d.mv()
    A = g3d.mv('A','mv')
    A.Fmt(1,'A')
    A.Fmt(2,'A')
    A.Fmt(3,'A')
    A.even().Fmt(1,'%A_{+}')
    A.odd().Fmt(1,'%A_{-}')
    X = g3d.mv('X','vector')
    Y = g3d.mv('Y','vector')
    print 'g_{ij} = ',g3d.g
    X.Fmt(1,'X')
    Y.Fmt(1,'Y')
    (X*Y).Fmt(2,'X*Y')
    (X^Y).Fmt(2,'X^Y')
    (X|Y).Fmt(2,'X|Y')
    return
```

Code Output:

$$g_{ij} = \begin{bmatrix} (e_x \cdot e_x) & (e_x \cdot e_y) & (e_x \cdot e_z) \\ (e_x \cdot e_y) & (e_y \cdot e_y) & (e_y \cdot e_z) \\ (e_x \cdot e_z) & (e_y \cdot e_z) & (e_z \cdot e_z) \end{bmatrix}$$

```python
def basic_multivector_operations_2D():
    Print_Function()
    g2d = Ga('e*x|y')
    (ex,ey) = g2d.mv()
    print 'g_{ij} =',g2d.g
    X = g2d.mv('X','vector')
    A = g2d.mv('A','spinor')
    X.Fmt(1,'X')
    A.Fmt(1,'A')
    (X|A).Fmt(2,'X|A')
    (X<A).Fmt(2,'X<A')
    (A>X).Fmt(2,'A>X')
    return
```

Code Output:

$$g_{ij} = \begin{bmatrix} (e_x \cdot e_x) & (e_x \cdot e_y) \\ (e_x \cdot e_y) & (e_y \cdot e_y) \end{bmatrix}$$

```python
def basic_multivector_operations_2D_orthogonal():
    Print_Function()
    o2d = Ga('e*x|y',g=[1,1])
    (ex,ey) = o2d.mv()
    print 'g_{ii} =',o2d.g
    X = o2d.mv('X','vector')
    A = o2d.mv('A','spinor')
    X.Fmt(1,'X')
    A.Fmt(1,'A')
    (X*A).Fmt(2,'X*A')
    (X|A).Fmt(2,'X|A')
    (X<A).Fmt(2,'X<A')
    (X>A).Fmt(2,'X>A')
    (A*X).Fmt(2,'A*X')
    (A|X).Fmt(2,'A|X')
    (A<X).Fmt(2,'A<X')
```

```
    (A>X).Fmt(2,'A>X')
    return
```

Code Output:

$$g_{ii} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

```
def check_generalized_BAC_CAB_formulas():
    Print_Function()
    g4d = Ga('a b c d')
    (a,b,c,d) = g4d.mv()
    print 'g_{ij} =',g4d.g
    print '\\bm{a|(b*c)} =',a|(b*c)
    print '\\bm{a|(b^c)} =',a|(b^c)
    print '\\bm{a|(b^c^d)} =',a|(b^c^d)
    print '\\bm{a|(b^c)+c|(a^b)+b|(c^a)} =',(a|(b^c))+(c|(a^b))+(b|(c^a))
    print '\\bm{a*(b^c)-b*(a^c)+c*(a^b)} =',a*(b^c)-b*(a^c)+c*(a^b)
    print '\\bm{a*(b^c^d)-b*(a^c^d)+c*(a^b^d)-d*(a^b^c)} =',a*(b^c^d)-b*(a^c^d)+c*(a^b^d)-d*(a^b^c)
    print '\\bm{(a^b)|(c^d)} =',(a^b)|(c^d)
    print '\\bm{((a^b)|c)|d} =',((a^b)|c)|d
    print '\\bm{(a^b)\\times (c^d)} =',com(a^b,c^d)
    return
```

Code Output:

$$g_{ij} = \begin{bmatrix} (a \cdot a) & (a \cdot b) & (a \cdot c) & (a \cdot d) \\ (a \cdot b) & (b \cdot b) & (b \cdot c) & (b \cdot d) \\ (a \cdot c) & (b \cdot c) & (c \cdot c) & (c \cdot d) \\ (a \cdot d) & (b \cdot d) & (c \cdot d) & (d \cdot d) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\boldsymbol{a \cdot (bc)} = -(a \cdot c)\,\boldsymbol{b} + (a \cdot b)\,\boldsymbol{c}$$

$$\boldsymbol{a \cdot (b \wedge c)} = -(a \cdot c)\,\boldsymbol{b} + (a \cdot b)\,\boldsymbol{c}$$

$$\boldsymbol{a \cdot (b \wedge c \wedge d)} = (a \cdot d)\,\boldsymbol{b} \wedge \boldsymbol{c} - (a \cdot c)\,\boldsymbol{b} \wedge \boldsymbol{d} + (a \cdot b)\,\boldsymbol{c} \wedge \boldsymbol{d}$$

$$\boldsymbol{a \cdot (b \wedge c) + c \cdot (a \wedge b) + b \cdot (c \wedge a)} = 0$$

$$\boldsymbol{a(b \wedge c) - b(a \wedge c) + c(a \wedge b)} = 3\boldsymbol{a} \wedge \boldsymbol{b} \wedge \boldsymbol{c}$$

$$\boldsymbol{a(b \wedge c \wedge d) - b(a \wedge c \wedge d) + c(a \wedge b \wedge d) - d(a \wedge b \wedge c)} = 4\boldsymbol{a} \wedge \boldsymbol{b} \wedge \boldsymbol{c} \wedge \boldsymbol{d}$$

$$\boldsymbol{(a \wedge b) \cdot (c \wedge d)} = -(a \cdot c)\,(b \cdot d) + (a \cdot d)\,(b \cdot c)$$

$$\boldsymbol{((a \wedge b) \cdot c) \cdot d} = -(a \cdot c)\,(b \cdot d) + (a \cdot d)\,(b \cdot c)$$

$$\boldsymbol{(a \wedge b) \times (c \wedge d)} = -(b \cdot d)\,\boldsymbol{a} \wedge \boldsymbol{c} + (b \cdot c)\,\boldsymbol{a} \wedge \boldsymbol{d} + (a \cdot d)\,\boldsymbol{b} \wedge \boldsymbol{c} - (a \cdot c)\,\boldsymbol{b} \wedge \boldsymbol{d}$$

```
def rounding_numerical_components():
    Print_Function()
    o3d = Ga('e_x e_y e_z',g=[1,1,1])
    (ex,ey,ez) = o3d.mv()
    X = 1.2*ex+2.34*ey+0.555*ez
    Y = 0.333*ex+4*ey+5.3*ez
    print 'X =',X
    print 'Nga(X,2) =',Nga(X,2)
    print 'X*Y =',X*Y
    print 'Nga(X*Y,2) =',Nga(X*Y,2)
    return
```

Code Output:

$$X = 1 \cdot 2\boldsymbol{e}_{x} + 2 \cdot 34\boldsymbol{e}_{y} + 0 \cdot 555\boldsymbol{e}_{z}$$

$$Nga(X,2) = 1 \cdot 2\boldsymbol{e}_{x} + 2 \cdot 3\boldsymbol{e}_{y} + 0 \cdot 55\boldsymbol{e}_{z}$$

$$XY = 12\cdot 7011 + 4\cdot 02078\boldsymbol{e}_x\wedge\boldsymbol{e}_y + 6\cdot 175185\boldsymbol{e}_x\wedge\boldsymbol{e}_z + 10\cdot 182\boldsymbol{e}_y\wedge\boldsymbol{e}_z$$

$$Nga(XY,2) = 13\cdot 0 + 4\cdot 0\boldsymbol{e}_x\wedge\boldsymbol{e}_y + 6\cdot 2\boldsymbol{e}_x\wedge\boldsymbol{e}_z + 10\cdot 0\boldsymbol{e}_y\wedge\boldsymbol{e}_z$$

```
def derivatives_in_rectangular_coordinates():
    Print_Function()
    X = (x,y,z) = symbols('x y z')
    o3d = Ga('e_x e_y e_z',g=[1,1,1],coords=X)
    (ex,ey,ez) = o3d.mv()
    grad = o3d.grad
    f = o3d.mv('f','scalar',f=True)
    A = o3d.mv('A','vector',f=True)
    B = o3d.mv('B','bivector',f=True)
    C = o3d.mv('C','mv')
    print 'f =',f
    print 'A =',A
    print 'B =',B
    print 'C =',C
    print 'grad*f =',grad*f
    print 'grad|A =',grad|A
    print 'grad*A =',grad*A
    print '-I*(grad^A) =',-o3d.E()*(grad^A)
    print 'grad*B =',grad*B
    print 'grad^B =',grad^B
    print 'grad|B =',grad|B
    return
```

Code Output:

$$f = f$$

$$A = A^x\boldsymbol{e}_x + A^y\boldsymbol{e}_y + A^z\boldsymbol{e}_z$$

$$B = B^{xy}\boldsymbol{e}_x\wedge\boldsymbol{e}_y + B^{xz}\boldsymbol{e}_x\wedge\boldsymbol{e}_z + B^{yz}\boldsymbol{e}_y\wedge\boldsymbol{e}_z$$

$$C = C + C^x\boldsymbol{e}_x + C^y\boldsymbol{e}_y + C^z\boldsymbol{e}_z + C^{xy}\boldsymbol{e}_x\wedge\boldsymbol{e}_y + C^{xz}\boldsymbol{e}_x\wedge\boldsymbol{e}_z + C^{yz}\boldsymbol{e}_y\wedge\boldsymbol{e}_z + C^{xyz}\boldsymbol{e}_x\wedge\boldsymbol{e}_y\wedge\boldsymbol{e}_z$$

$$\boldsymbol{\nabla} f = \partial_x f\boldsymbol{e}_x + \partial_y f\boldsymbol{e}_y + \partial_z f\boldsymbol{e}_z$$

$$\boldsymbol{\nabla}\cdot A = \partial_x A^x + \partial_y A^y + \partial_z A^z$$

$$\boldsymbol{\nabla} A = (\partial_x A^x + \partial_y A^y + \partial_z A^z) + (-\partial_y A^x + \partial_x A^y)\boldsymbol{e}_x\wedge\boldsymbol{e}_y + (-\partial_z A^x + \partial_x A^z)\boldsymbol{e}_x\wedge\boldsymbol{e}_z + (-\partial_z A^y + \partial_y A^z)\boldsymbol{e}_y\wedge\boldsymbol{e}_z$$

$$-I(\boldsymbol{\nabla}\wedge A) = (-\partial_z A^y + \partial_y A^z)\boldsymbol{e}_x + (\partial_z A^x - \partial_x A^z)\boldsymbol{e}_y + (-\partial_y A^x + \partial_x A^y)\boldsymbol{e}_z$$

$$\boldsymbol{\nabla} B = (-\partial_y B^{xy} - \partial_z B^{xz})\boldsymbol{e}_x + (\partial_x B^{xy} - \partial_z B^{yz})\boldsymbol{e}_y + (\partial_x B^{xz} + \partial_y B^{yz})\boldsymbol{e}_z + (\partial_z B^{xy} - \partial_y B^{xz} + \partial_x B^{yz})\boldsymbol{e}_x\wedge\boldsymbol{e}_y\wedge\boldsymbol{e}_z$$

$$\boldsymbol{\nabla}\wedge B = (\partial_z B^{xy} - \partial_y B^{xz} + \partial_x B^{yz})\boldsymbol{e}_x\wedge\boldsymbol{e}_y\wedge\boldsymbol{e}_z$$

$$\boldsymbol{\nabla}\cdot B = (-\partial_y B^{xy} - \partial_z B^{xz})\boldsymbol{e}_x + (\partial_x B^{xy} - \partial_z B^{yz})\boldsymbol{e}_y + (\partial_x B^{xz} + \partial_y B^{yz})\boldsymbol{e}_z$$

```python
def derivatives_in_spherical_coordinates():
    Print_Function()
    X = (r,th,phi) = symbols('r theta phi')
    s3d = Ga('e_r e_theta e_phi',g=[1,r**2,r**2*sin(th)**2],coords=X,norm=True)
    (er,eth,ephi) = s3d.mv()
    grad = s3d.grad
    f = s3d.mv('f','scalar',f=True)
    A = s3d.mv('A','vector',f=True)
    B = s3d.mv('B','bivector',f=True)
    print 'f =',f
    print 'A =',A
    print 'B =',B
    print 'grad*f =',grad*f
    print 'grad|A =',grad|A
    print '-I*(grad^A) =',(-s3d.E()*(grad^A)).simplify()
    print 'grad^B =',grad^B
```

Code Output:

$$f = f$$

$$A = A^{r}\boldsymbol{e}_{r} + A^{\theta}\boldsymbol{e}_{\theta} + A^{\phi}\boldsymbol{e}_{\phi}$$

$$B = B^{r\theta}\boldsymbol{e}_{r}\wedge \boldsymbol{e}_{\theta} + B^{r\phi}\boldsymbol{e}_{r}\wedge \boldsymbol{e}_{\phi} + B^{\theta\phi}\boldsymbol{e}_{\theta}\wedge \boldsymbol{e}_{\phi}$$

$$\boldsymbol{\nabla} f = \partial_{r} f\boldsymbol{e}_{r} + \frac{1}{r}\partial_{\theta} f\boldsymbol{e}_{\theta} + \frac{\partial_{\phi} f}{r\sin{\left(\theta\right)}}\boldsymbol{e}_{\phi}$$

$$\boldsymbol{\nabla}\cdot A = \frac{1}{r}\left(r\partial_{r} A^{r} + 2A^{r} + \frac{A^{\theta}}{\tan{\left(\theta\right)}} + \partial_{\theta} A^{\theta} + \frac{\partial_{\phi} A^{\phi}}{\sin{\left(\theta\right)}}\right)$$

$$-I(\boldsymbol{\nabla}\wedge A) = \frac{1}{r}\left(\frac{A^{\phi}}{\tan{\left(\theta\right)}} + \partial_{\theta} A^{\phi} - \frac{\partial_{\phi} A^{\theta}}{\sin{\left(\theta\right)}}\right)\boldsymbol{e}_{r} + \frac{1}{r}\left(-r\partial_{r} A^{\phi} - A^{\phi} + \frac{\partial_{\phi} A^{r}}{\sin{\left(\theta\right)}}\right)\boldsymbol{e}_{\theta} + \frac{1}{r}\left(r\partial_{r} A^{\theta} + A^{\theta} - \partial_{\theta} A^{r}\right)\boldsymbol{e}_{\phi}$$

$$\boldsymbol{\nabla}\wedge B = \frac{1}{r}\left(r\partial_{r} B^{\theta\phi} - \frac{B^{r\phi}}{\tan{\left(\theta\right)}} + 2B^{\theta\phi} - \partial_{\theta} B^{r\phi} + \frac{\partial_{\phi} B^{r\theta}}{\sin{\left(\theta\right)}}\right)\boldsymbol{e}_{r}\wedge \boldsymbol{e}_{\theta}\wedge \boldsymbol{e}_{\phi}$$

```python
def noneuclidian_distance_calculation():
    Print_Function()
    from sympy import solve,sqrt
    g = '0 # #,# 0 #,# # 1'
    nel = Ga('X Y e',g=g)
    (X,Y,e) = nel.mv()
    print 'g_{ij} =',nel.g
    print '%(X\\W Y)^{2} =',(X^Y)*(X^Y)
    L = X^Y^e
    B = L*e # D&L 10.152
    Bsq = (B*B).scalar()
    print '#%L = X\\W Y\\W e \\text{ is a non-euclidian line}'
    print 'B = L*e =',B
    BeBr =B*e*B.rev()
    print '%BeB^{\\dagger} =',BeBr
    print '%B^{2} =',B*B
    print '%L^{2} =',L*L # D&L 10.153
    (s,c,Binv,M,S,C,alpha) = symbols('s c (1/B) M S C alpha')
    XdotY = nel.g[0,1]
    Xdote = nel.g[0,2]
    Ydote = nel.g[1,2]
    Bhat = Binv*B # D&L 10.154
    R = c+s*Bhat # Rotor R = exp(alpha*Bhat/2)
    print '#%s = \\f{\\sinh}{\\alpha/2} \\text{ and } c = \\f{\\cosh}{\\alpha/2}'
    print '%e^{\\alpha B/{2\\abs{B}}} =',R
    Z = R*X*R.rev() # D&L 10.155
```

```
Z.obj = expand(Z.obj)
Z.obj = Z.obj.collect([Binv,s,c,XdotY])
Z.Fmt(3,'%RXR^{\\dagger}')
W = Z|Y # Extract scalar part of multivector
# From this point forward all calculations are with sympy scalars
#print '#Objective is to determine value of C = cosh(alpha) such that W = 0'
W = W.scalar()
print '%W = Z\\cdot Y =',W
W = expand(W)
W = simplify(W)
W = W.collect([s*Binv])
M = 1/Bsq
W = W.subs(Binv**2,M)
W = simplify(W)
Bmag = sqrt(XdotY**2-2*XdotY*Xdote*Ydote)
W = W.collect([Binv*c*s,XdotY])
#Double angle substitutions
W = W.subs(2*XdotY**2-4*XdotY*Xdote*Ydote,2/(Binv**2))
W = W.subs(2*c*s,S)
W = W.subs(c**2,(C+1)/2)
W = W.subs(s**2,(C-1)/2)
W = simplify(W)
W = W.subs(1/Binv,Bmag)
W = expand(W)
print '#%S = \\f{\\sinh}{\\alpha} \\text{ and } C = \\f{\\cosh}{\\alpha}'
print 'W =',W
Wd = collect(W,[C,S],exact=True,evaluate=False)
Wd_1 = Wd[one]
Wd_C = Wd[C]
Wd_S = Wd[S]
print '%\\text{Scalar Coefficient} =',Wd_1
print '%\\text{Cosh Coefficient} =',Wd_C
print '%\\text{Sinh Coefficient} =',Wd_S
print '%\\abs{B} =',Bmag
Wd_1 = Wd_1.subs(Bmag,1/Binv)
Wd_C = Wd_C.subs(Bmag,1/Binv)
Wd_S = Wd_S.subs(Bmag,1/Binv)
lhs = Wd_1+Wd_C*C
rhs = -Wd_S*S
lhs = lhs**2
rhs = rhs**2
W = expand(lhs-rhs)
W = expand(W.subs(1/Binv**2,Bmag**2))
W = expand(W.subs(S**2,C**2-1))
W = W.collect([C,C**2],evaluate=False)
a = simplify(W[C**2])
b = simplify(W[C])
c = simplify(W[one])
print '#%\\text{Require } aC^{2}+bC+c = 0'
print 'a =',a
print 'b =',b
print 'c =',c
x = Symbol('x')
C =  solve(a*x**2+b*x+c,x)[0]
print '%b^{2}-4ac =',simplify(b**2-4*a*c)
print '%\\f{\\cosh}{\\alpha} = C = -b/(2a) =',expand(simplify(expand(C)))
return
```

Code Output:

$$g_{ij} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & (X\cdot Y) & (X\cdot e) \\ (X\cdot Y) & 0 & (Y\cdot e) \\ (X\cdot e) & (Y\cdot e) & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$(X\wedge Y)^2 = (X\cdot Y)^2$

$L = X\wedge Y\wedge e$ is a non-euclidian line

$B = Le = \boldsymbol{X}\wedge\boldsymbol{Y} - (Y\cdot e)\,\boldsymbol{X}\wedge\boldsymbol{e} + (X\cdot e)\,\boldsymbol{Y}\wedge\boldsymbol{e}$

$BeB^\dagger = (X\cdot Y)\,(-(X\cdot Y) + 2\,(X\cdot e)\,(Y\cdot e))\,\boldsymbol{e}$

$B^2 = (X\cdot Y)\,((X\cdot Y) - 2\,(X\cdot e)\,(Y\cdot e))$

$L^2 = (X\cdot Y)\,((X\cdot Y) - 2\,(X\cdot e)\,(Y\cdot e))$

$s = \sinh(\alpha/2)$ and $c = \cosh(\alpha/2)$

$$e^{\alpha B/2|B|} = c + (1/B) s\boldsymbol{X}\wedge\boldsymbol{Y} - (1/B)\,(Y\cdot e)\,s\boldsymbol{X}\wedge\boldsymbol{e} + (1/B)\,(X\cdot e)\,s\boldsymbol{Y}\wedge\boldsymbol{e}$$

$W = Z\cdot Y = (1/B)^2\,(X\cdot Y)^3\,s^2 - 4(1/B)^2\,(X\cdot Y)^2\,(X\cdot e)\,(Y\cdot e)\,s^2 + 4(1/B)^2\,(X\cdot Y)\,(X\cdot e)^2\,(Y\cdot e)^2\,s^2 + 2(1/B)\,(X\cdot Y)^2\,cs - 4(1/B)\,(X\cdot Y)\,(X\cdot e)\,(Y\cdot e)\,cs + (X\cdot Y)\,c^2$

$S = \sinh(\alpha)$ and $C = \cosh(\alpha)$

$$W = (1/B)\,(X\cdot Y)\,C\sqrt{(X\cdot Y)^2 - 2\,(X\cdot Y)\,(X\cdot e)\,(Y\cdot e)} - (1/B)\,(X\cdot e)\,(Y\cdot e)\,C\sqrt{(X\cdot Y)^2 - 2\,(X\cdot Y)\,(X\cdot e)\,(Y\cdot e)} + (1/B)\,(X\cdot e)\,(Y\cdot e)\,\sqrt{(X\cdot Y)^2 - 2\,(X\cdot Y)\,(X\cdot e)\,(Y\cdot e)} + S\sqrt{(X\cdot Y)^2 - 2\,(X\cdot Y)\,(X\cdot e)\,(Y\cdot e)}$$

Scalar Coefficient $= (1/B)\,(X\cdot e)\,(Y\cdot e)\,\sqrt{(X\cdot Y)^2 - 2\,(X\cdot Y)\,(X\cdot e)\,(Y\cdot e)}$

Cosh Coefficient $= (1/B)\,(X\cdot Y)\,\sqrt{(X\cdot Y)^2 - 2\,(X\cdot Y)\,(X\cdot e)\,(Y\cdot e)} - (1/B)\,(X\cdot e)\,(Y\cdot e)\,\sqrt{(X\cdot Y)^2 - 2\,(X\cdot Y)\,(X\cdot e)\,(Y\cdot e)}$

Sinh Coefficient $= \sqrt{(X\cdot Y)^2 - 2\,(X\cdot Y)\,(X\cdot e)\,(Y\cdot e)}$

$|B| = \sqrt{(X\cdot Y)^2 - 2\,(X\cdot Y)\,(X\cdot e)\,(Y\cdot e)}$

Require $aC^2 + bC + c = 0$

$a = (X\cdot e)^2\,(Y\cdot e)^2$

$b = 2\,(X\cdot e)\,(Y\cdot e)\,((X\cdot Y) - (X\cdot e)\,(Y\cdot e))$

$c = (X\cdot Y)^2 - 2\,(X\cdot Y)\,(X\cdot e)\,(Y\cdot e) + (X\cdot e)^2\,(Y\cdot e)^2$

$b^2 - 4ac = 0$

$\cosh(\alpha) = C = -b/(2a) = -\frac{(X\cdot Y)}{(X\cdot e)\,(Y\cdot e)} + 1$

```
def conformal_representations_of_circles_lines_spheres_and_planes():
    Print_Function()
    global n,nbar
    g = '1 0 0 0 0,0 1 0 0 0,0 0 1 0 0,0 0 0 0 2,0 0 0 2 0'
    c3d = Ga('e_1 e_2 e_3 n \\bar{n}',g=g)
    (e1,e2,e3,n,nbar) = c3d.mv()
    print 'g_{ij} =',c3d.g
    e = n+nbar
    #conformal representation of points
    A = make_vector(e1, ga=c3d)     # point a = (1,0,0)  A = F(a)
    B = make_vector(e2, ga=c3d)     # point b = (0,1,0)  B = F(b)
    C = make_vector(-e1, ga=c3d)    # point c = (-1,0,0) C = F(c)
    D = make_vector(e3, ga=c3d)     # point d = (0,0,1)  D = F(d)
    X = make_vector('x',3, ga=c3d)
    print 'F(a) =',A
    print 'F(b) =',B
    print 'F(c) =',C
```

```
    print 'F(d) =',D
    print 'F(x) =',X
    print '#a = e1, b = e2, c = -e1, and d = e3'
    print '#A = F(a) = 1/2*(a*a*n+2*a-nbar), etc.'
    print '#Circle through a, b, and c'
    print 'Circle: A^B^C^X = 0 =',(A^B^C^X)
    print '#Line through a and b'
    print 'Line  : A^B^n^X = 0 =',(A^B^n^X)
    print '#Sphere through a, b, c, and d'
    print 'Sphere: A^B^C^D^X = 0 =',(((A^B)^C)^D)^X
    print '#Plane through a, b, and d'
    print 'Plane : A^B^n^D^X = 0 =',(A^B^n^D^X)
    L = (A^B^e)^X
    L.Fmt(3,'Hyperbolic\\;\\; Circle: (A^B^e)^X = 0')
    return
```

Code Output:

$$g_{ij} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} F(a) = & \boldsymbol{e}_{1} \\ & + \frac{1}{2}\boldsymbol{n} \\ & - \frac{1}{2}\bar{\boldsymbol{n}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} F(b) = & \boldsymbol{e}_{2} \\ & + \frac{1}{2}\boldsymbol{n} \\ & - \frac{1}{2}\bar{\boldsymbol{n}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} F(c) = & - \boldsymbol{e}_{1} \\ & + \frac{1}{2}\boldsymbol{n} \\ & - \frac{1}{2}\bar{\boldsymbol{n}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} F(d) = & \boldsymbol{e}_{3} \\ & + \frac{1}{2}\boldsymbol{n} \\ & - \frac{1}{2}\bar{\boldsymbol{n}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} F(x) = & x_{1}\boldsymbol{e}_{1} \\ & + x_{2}\boldsymbol{e}_{2} \\ & + x_{3}\boldsymbol{e}_{3} \\ & + \left(\frac{1}{2}{\left (x_{1} \right)}^{2} + \frac{1}{2}{\left (x_{2} \right)}^{2} + \frac{1}{2}{\left (x_{3} \right)}^{2}\right) \boldsymbol{n} \\ & - \frac{1}{2}\bar{\boldsymbol{n}} \end{aligned}$$

a = e1, b = e2, c = -e1, and d = e3 A = F(a) = 1/2*(a*a*n+2*a-nbar), etc. Circle through a, b, and c

$$\begin{aligned} Circle : A \wedge B \wedge C \wedge X = 0 = & - x_{3} \boldsymbol{e}_{1}\wedge \boldsymbol{e}_{2}\wedge \boldsymbol{e}_{3}\wedge \boldsymbol{n} \\ & + x_{3} \boldsymbol{e}_{1}\wedge \boldsymbol{e}_{2}\wedge \boldsymbol{e}_{3}\wedge \bar{\boldsymbol{n}} \\ & + \left(\frac{1}{2}{\left (x_{1} \right)}^{2} + \frac{1}{2}{\left (x_{2} \right)}^{2} + \frac{1}{2}{\left (x_{3} \right)}^{2} - \frac{1}{2}\right) \boldsymbol{e}_{1}\wedge \boldsymbol{e}_{2}\wedge \boldsymbol{n}\wedge \bar{\boldsymbol{n}} \end{aligned}$$

Line through a and b

$$\begin{aligned} Line : A \wedge B \wedge n \wedge X = 0 = & - x_{3} \boldsymbol{e}_{1}\wedge \boldsymbol{e}_{2}\wedge \boldsymbol{e}_{3}\wedge \boldsymbol{n} \\ & + \left(\frac{x_{1}}{2} + \frac{x_{2}}{2} - \frac{1}{2}\right) \boldsymbol{e}_{1}\wedge \boldsymbol{e}_{2}\wedge \boldsymbol{n}\wedge \bar{\boldsymbol{n}} \\ & + \frac{x_{3}}{2} \boldsymbol{e}_{1}\wedge \boldsymbol{e}_{3}\wedge \boldsymbol{n}\wedge \bar{\boldsymbol{n}} \\ & - \frac{x_{3}}{2} \boldsymbol{e}_{2}\wedge \boldsymbol{e}_{3}\wedge \boldsymbol{n}\wedge \bar{\boldsymbol{n}} \end{aligned}$$

Sphere through a, b, c, and d

$$Sphere : A \wedge B \wedge C \wedge D \wedge X = 0 = \left(- \frac{1}{2}{\left (x_{1} \right)}^{2} - \frac{1}{2}{\left (x_{2} \right)}^{2} - \frac{1}{2}{\left (x_{3} \right)}^{2} + \frac{1}{2}\right) \boldsymbol{e}_{1}\wedge \boldsymbol{e}_{2}\wedge \boldsymbol{e}_{3}\wedge \boldsymbol{n}\wedge \bar{\boldsymbol{n}}$$

Plane through a, b, and d

$$Plane : A \wedge B \wedge n \wedge D \wedge X = 0 = \left(- \frac{x_{1}}{2} - \frac{x_{2}}{2} - \frac{x_{3}}{2} + \frac{1}{2}\right) \boldsymbol{e}_{1}\wedge \boldsymbol{e}_{2}\wedge \boldsymbol{e}_{3}\wedge \boldsymbol{n}\wedge \bar{\boldsymbol{n}}$$

```
def properties_of_geometric_objects():
    Print_Function()
    global n, nbar
    g = '# # # 0 0,'+ \
        '# # # 0 0,'+ \
        '# # # 0 0,'+ \
        '0 0 0 0 2,'+ \
        '0 0 0 2 0'
    c3d = Ga('p1 p2 p3 n \\bar{n}',g=g)
    (p1,p2,p3,n,nbar) = c3d.mv()
    print 'g_{ij} =',c3d.g
    P1 = F(p1)
    P2 = F(p2)
    P3 = F(p3)
    print '\\text{Extracting direction of line from }L = P1\\W P2\\W n'
    L = P1^P2^n
    delta = (L|n)|nbar
    print '(L|n)|\\bar{n} =',delta
    print '\\text{Extracting plane of circle from }C = P1\\W P2\\W P3'
    C = P1^P2^P3
    delta = ((C^n)|n)|nbar
    print '((C^n)|n)|\\bar{n}=',delta
    print '(p2-p1)^(p3-p1)=',(p2-p1)^(p3-p1)
    return
```

Code Output:

$$g_{ij} = \left[\begin{array}{ccccc} (p_{1}\cdot p_{1}) & (p_{1}\cdot p_{2}) & (p_{1}\cdot p_{3}) & 0 & 0 \\ (p_{1}\cdot p_{2}) & (p_{2}\cdot p_{2}) & (p_{2}\cdot p_{3}) & 0 & 0 \\ (p_{1}\cdot p_{3}) & (p_{2}\cdot p_{3}) & (p_{3}\cdot p_{3}) & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 \end{array}\right]$$

Extracting direction of line from $L = P1\wedge P2\wedge n$

$$
\begin{aligned}
(L\cdot n)\cdot\bar{n} = & 2\boldsymbol{p}_1 \\
& - 2\boldsymbol{p}_2
\end{aligned}
$$

Extracting plane of circle from $C = P1\wedge P2\wedge P3$

$$
\begin{aligned}
((C\wedge n)\cdot n)\cdot\bar{n} = & 2\boldsymbol{p}_1\wedge\boldsymbol{p}_2 \\
& - 2\boldsymbol{p}_1\wedge\boldsymbol{p}_3 \\
& + 2\boldsymbol{p}_2\wedge\boldsymbol{p}_3
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
(p2-p1)\wedge(p3-p1) = & \boldsymbol{p}_1\wedge\boldsymbol{p}_2 \\
& - \boldsymbol{p}_1\wedge\boldsymbol{p}_3 \\
& + \boldsymbol{p}_2\wedge\boldsymbol{p}_3
\end{aligned}
$$

```
def extracting_vectors_from_conformal_2_blade():
    Print_Function()
    print r'B = P1\W P2'
    g = '0 -1 #,'+ \
        '-1 0 #,'+ \
        '# # #'
    c2b = Ga('P1 P2 a',g=g)
    (P1,P2,a) = c2b.mv()
    print 'g_{ij} =',c2b.g
    B = P1^P2
    Bsq = B*B
    print '%B^{2} =',Bsq
    ap = a-(a^B)*B
    print "a' = a-(a^B)*B =",ap
    Ap = ap+ap*B
    Am = ap-ap*B
    print "A+ = a'+a'*B =",Ap
    print "A- = a'-a'*B =",Am
    print '%(A+)^{2} =',Ap*Ap
    print '%(A-)^{2} =',Am*Am
    aB = a|B
    print 'a|B =',aB
    return
```

Code Output:

$$B = P1\wedge P2$$

$$
g_{ij} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & (P_1\cdot a) \\ -1 & 0 & (P_2\cdot a) \\ (P_1\cdot a) & (P_2\cdot a) & (a\cdot a) \end{bmatrix}
$$

$$B^2 = 1$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
a' = a-(a\wedge B)B = & -(P_2\cdot a)\boldsymbol{P}_1 \\
& -(P_1\cdot a)\boldsymbol{P}_2
\end{aligned}
$$

$$A+ = a' + a'B = -2(P_2\cdot a)\boldsymbol{P}_1$$

$$A- = a' - a'B = -2(P_1\cdot a)\boldsymbol{P}_2$$

$$(A+)^2 = 0$$

$$(A-)^2 = 0$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
a\cdot B = & -(P_2\cdot a)\boldsymbol{P}_1 \\
& +(P_1\cdot a)\boldsymbol{P}_2
\end{aligned}
$$

```python
def reciprocal_frame_test():
    Print_Function()
    g = '1 # #,'+ \
        '# 1 #,'+ \
        '# # 1'
    ng3d = Ga('e1 e2 e3',g=g)
    (e1,e2,e3) = ng3d.mv()
    print 'g_{ij} =',ng3d.g
    E = e1^e2^e3
    Esq = (E*E).scalar()
    print 'E =',E
    print '%E^{2} =',Esq
    Esq_inv = 1/Esq
    E1 = (e2^e3)*E
    E2 = (-1)*(e1^e3)*E
    E3 = (e1^e2)*E
    print 'E1 = (e2^e3)*E =',E1
    print 'E2 =-(e1^e3)*E =',E2
    print 'E3 = (e1^e2)*E =',E3
    w = (E1|e2)
    w = w.expand()
    print 'E1|e2 =',w
    w = (E1|e3)
    w = w.expand()
    print 'E1|e3 =',w
    w = (E2|e1)
    w = w.expand()
    print 'E2|e1 =',w
    w = (E2|e3)
    w = w.expand()
    print 'E2|e3 =',w
    w = (E3|e1)
    w = w.expand()
    print 'E3|e1 =',w
    w = (E3|e2)
    w = w.expand()
    print 'E3|e2 =',w
    w = (E1|e1)
    w = (w.expand()).scalar()
    Esq = expand(Esq)
    print '%(E1\\cdot e1)/E^{2} =',simplify(w/Esq)
    w = (E2|e2)
    w = (w.expand()).scalar()
    print '%(E2\\cdot e2)/E^{2} =',simplify(w/Esq)
    w = (E3|e3)
    w = (w.expand()).scalar()
    print '%(E3\\cdot e3)/E^{2} =',simplify(w/Esq)
    return
```

Code Output:

$$g_{ij} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & (e_1 \cdot e_2) & (e_1 \cdot e_3) \\ (e_1 \cdot e_2) & 1 & (e_2 \cdot e_3) \\ (e_1 \cdot e_3) & (e_2 \cdot e_3) & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$E = \boldsymbol{e}_1 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_2 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_3$$

$$E^2 = (e_1 \cdot e_2)^2 - 2\,(e_1 \cdot e_2)\,(e_1 \cdot e_3)\,(e_2 \cdot e_3) + (e_1 \cdot e_3)^2 + (e_2 \cdot e_3)^2 - 1$$

$$E1 = (e2\wedge e3)E = \left((e_{2}\cdot e_{3})^{2} - 1\right)\boldsymbol{e}_{1} + \left((e_{1}\cdot e_{2}) - (e_{1}\cdot e_{3})(e_{2}\cdot e_{3})\right)\boldsymbol{e}_{2} + \left(-(e_{1}\cdot e_{2})(e_{2}\cdot e_{3}) + (e_{1}\cdot e_{3})\right)\boldsymbol{e}_{3}$$

$$E2 = -(e1\wedge e3)E = \left((e_{1}\cdot e_{2}) - (e_{1}\cdot e_{3})(e_{2}\cdot e_{3})\right)\boldsymbol{e}_{1} + \left((e_{1}\cdot e_{3})^{2} - 1\right)\boldsymbol{e}_{2} + \left(-(e_{1}\cdot e_{2})(e_{1}\cdot e_{3}) + (e_{2}\cdot e_{3})\right)\boldsymbol{e}_{3}$$

$$E3 = (e1\wedge e2)E = \left(-(e_{1}\cdot e_{2})(e_{2}\cdot e_{3}) + (e_{1}\cdot e_{3})\right)\boldsymbol{e}_{1} + \left(-(e_{1}\cdot e_{2})(e_{1}\cdot e_{3}) + (e_{2}\cdot e_{3})\right)\boldsymbol{e}_{2} + \left((e_{1}\cdot e_{2})^{2} - 1\right)\boldsymbol{e}_{3}$$

$$E1\cdot e2 = 0$$

$$E1\cdot e3 = 0$$

$$E2\cdot e1 = 0$$

$$E2\cdot e3 = 0$$

$$E3\cdot e1 = 0$$

$$E3\cdot e2 = 0$$

$$(E1\cdot e1)/E^{2} = 1$$

$$(E2\cdot e2)/E^{2} = 1$$

$$(E3\cdot e3)/E^{2} = 1$$

```
def signature_test():
    Print_Function()
    e3d = Ga('e1 e2 e3',g=[1,1,1])
    print 'g =', e3d.g
    print r'%Signature = (3,0)\: I =', e3d.I(),'\: I^{2} =', e3d.I()*e3d.I()
    e3d = Ga('e1 e2 e3',g=[2,2,2])
    print 'g =', e3d.g
    print r'%Signature = (3,0)\: I =', e3d.I(),'|; I^{2} =', e3d.I()*e3d.I()
    sp4d = Ga('e1 e2 e3 e4',g=[1,-1,-1,-1])
    print 'g =', sp4d.g
    print r'%Signature = (1,3)\: I =', sp4d.I(),'\: I^{2} =', sp4d.I()*sp4d.I()
    sp4d = Ga('e1 e2 e3 e4',g=[2,-2,-2,-2])
    print 'g =', sp4d.g
    print r'%Signature = (1,3)\: I =', sp4d.I(),'\: I^{2} =', sp4d.I()*sp4d.I()
    e4d = Ga('e1 e2 e3 e4',g=[1,1,1,1])
    print 'g =', e4d.g
    print r'%Signature = (4,0)\: I =', e4d.I(),'\: I^{2} =', e4d.I()*e4d.I()
    cf3d = Ga('e1 e2 e3 e4 e5',g=[1,1,1,1,-1])
    print 'g =', cf3d.g
    print r'%Signature = (4,1)\: I =', cf3d.I(),'\: I^{2} =', cf3d.I()*cf3d.I()
    cf3d = Ga('e1 e2 e3 e4 e5',g=[2,2,2,2,-2])
    print 'g =', cf3d.g
    print r'%Signature = (4,1)\: I =', cf3d.I(),'\: I^{2} =', cf3d.I()*cf3d.I()
    return
```

Code Output:

$$g = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$Signature = (3,0)\ I = \boldsymbol{e}_1 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_2 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_3\ I^2 = -1$

$$g = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$Signature = (3,0)\ I = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4}\boldsymbol{e}_1 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_2 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_3 |; I^2 = -1$

$$g = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$Signature = (1,3)\ I = \boldsymbol{e}_1 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_2 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_3 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_4\ I^2 = -1$

$$g = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$Signature = (1,3)\ I = \frac{1}{4}\boldsymbol{e}_1 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_2 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_3 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_4\ I^2 = -1$

$$g = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$Signature = (4,0)\ I = \boldsymbol{e}_1 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_2 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_3 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_4\ I^2 = 1$

$$g = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$Signature = (4,1)\ I = \boldsymbol{e}_1 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_2 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_3 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_4 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_5\ I^2 = -1$

$$g = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$Signature = (4,1)\ I = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{8}\boldsymbol{e}_1 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_2 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_3 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_4 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_5\ I^2 = -1$

```
def Fmt_test():
    Print_Function()
    e3d = Ga('e1 e2 e3',g=[1,1,1])
    v = e3d.mv('v','vector')
    B = e3d.mv('B','bivector')
    M = e3d.mv('M','mv')
    Fmt(2)
    print '#Global $Fmt = 2$'
    print 'v =',v
    print 'B =',B
    print 'M =',M
    print '#Using $.Fmt()$ Function'
    print 'v.Fmt(3) =',v.Fmt(3)
    print 'B.Fmt(3) =',B.Fmt(3)
    print 'M.Fmt(2) =',M.Fmt(2)
    print 'M.Fmt(1) =',M.Fmt(1)
    print '#Global $Fmt = 1$'
    Fmt(1)
    print 'v =',v
```

```
    print 'B =',B
    print 'M =',M
    return
```

Code Output: Global $Fmt = 2$

$$v = v^1 \boldsymbol{e}_1 + v^2 \boldsymbol{e}_2 + v^3 \boldsymbol{e}_3$$

$$B = B^{12} \boldsymbol{e}_1 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_2 + B^{13} \boldsymbol{e}_1 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_3 + B^{23} \boldsymbol{e}_2 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_3$$

$$\begin{aligned} M = & M \\ & + M^1 \boldsymbol{e}_1 + M^2 \boldsymbol{e}_2 + M^3 \boldsymbol{e}_3 \\ & + M^{12} \boldsymbol{e}_1 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_2 + M^{13} \boldsymbol{e}_1 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_3 + M^{23} \boldsymbol{e}_2 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_3 \\ & + M^{123} \boldsymbol{e}_1 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_2 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_3 \end{aligned}$$

Using $.Fmt()$ Function

$$\begin{aligned} v \cdot Fmt(3) = & v^1 \boldsymbol{e}_1 \\ & + v^2 \boldsymbol{e}_2 \\ & + v^3 \boldsymbol{e}_3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} B \cdot Fmt(3) = & B^{12} \boldsymbol{e}_1 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_2 \\ & + B^{13} \boldsymbol{e}_1 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_3 \\ & + B^{23} \boldsymbol{e}_2 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} M \cdot Fmt(2) = & M \\ & + M^1 \boldsymbol{e}_1 + M^2 \boldsymbol{e}_2 + M^3 \boldsymbol{e}_3 \\ & + M^{12} \boldsymbol{e}_1 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_2 + M^{13} \boldsymbol{e}_1 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_3 + M^{23} \boldsymbol{e}_2 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_3 \\ & + M^{123} \boldsymbol{e}_1 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_2 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_3 \end{aligned}$$

$$M \cdot Fmt(1) = M + M^1 \boldsymbol{e}_1 + M^2 \boldsymbol{e}_2 + M^3 \boldsymbol{e}_3 + M^{12} \boldsymbol{e}_1 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_2 + M^{13} \boldsymbol{e}_1 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_3 + M^{23} \boldsymbol{e}_2 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_3 + M^{123} \boldsymbol{e}_1 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_2 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_3$$

Global $Fmt = 1$

$$v = v^1 \boldsymbol{e}_1 + v^2 \boldsymbol{e}_2 + v^3 \boldsymbol{e}_3$$

$$B = B^{12} \boldsymbol{e}_1 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_2 + B^{13} \boldsymbol{e}_1 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_3 + B^{23} \boldsymbol{e}_2 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_3$$

$$M = M + M^1 \boldsymbol{e}_1 + M^2 \boldsymbol{e}_2 + M^3 \boldsymbol{e}_3 + M^{12} \boldsymbol{e}_1 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_2 + M^{13} \boldsymbol{e}_1 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_3 + M^{23} \boldsymbol{e}_2 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_3 + M^{123} \boldsymbol{e}_1 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_2 \wedge \boldsymbol{e}_3$$