

```
01: int inc(int a) {  
02:   return a++;  
03: }
```

(a) version N

(2, 10) - (2, 12)

row

column

```
01: int gcd(int a, int b) {  
02:   while(b!=0) {  
03:     int t = b;  
04:     b = a % t;  
05:     a = t;  
06:   }  
07:   return a;  
08: }  
09:  
10: int inc(int a) {  
11:   return a++;  
12: }
```

last char

first char

(b) version N+1