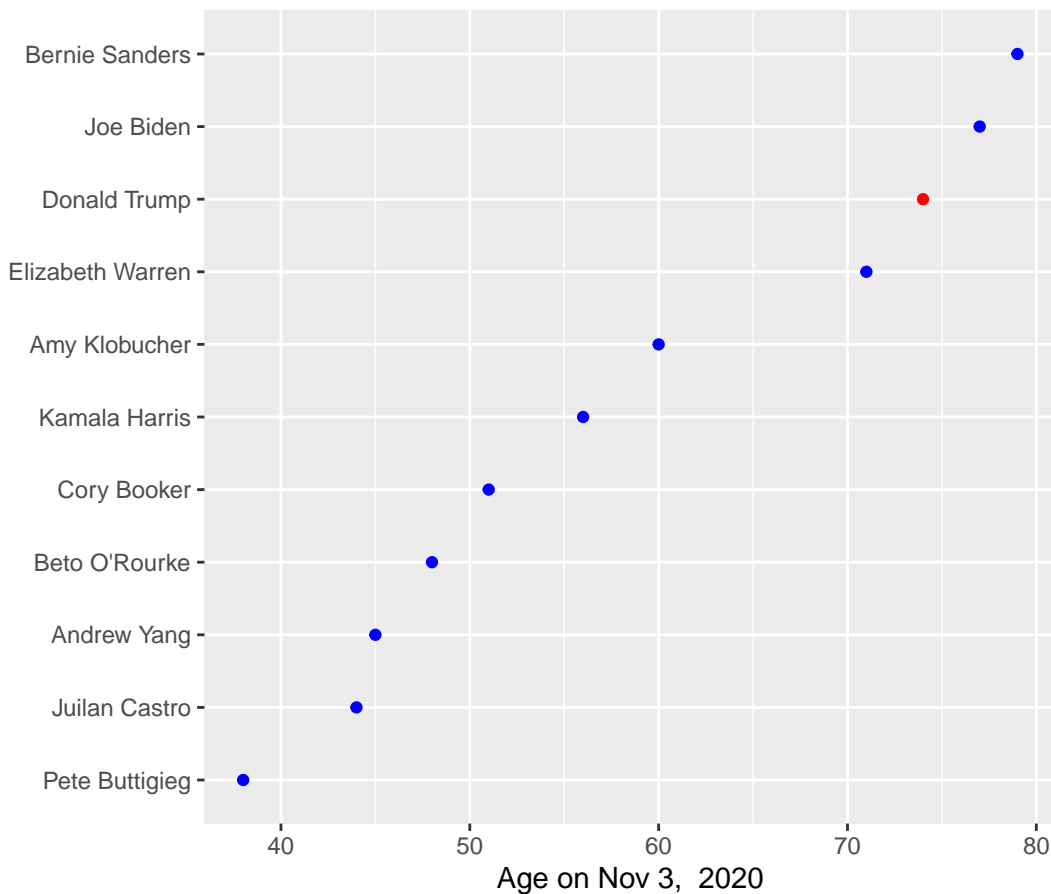


Ages of Presidential Candidates

Candidate



Party

