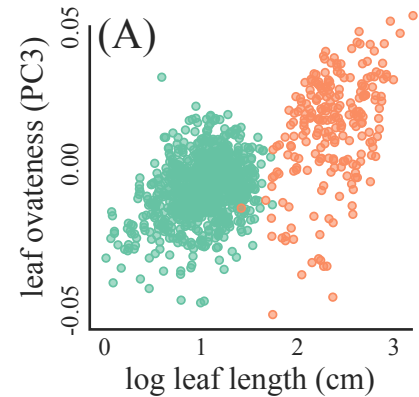
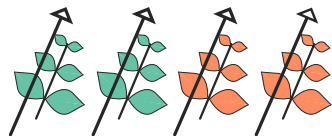
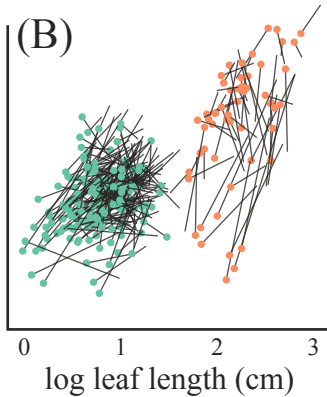


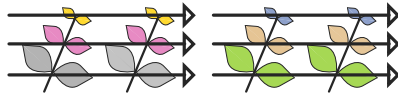
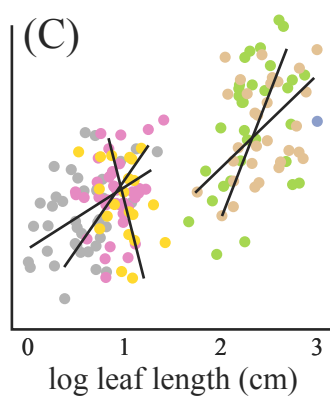
Leaf trait distributions



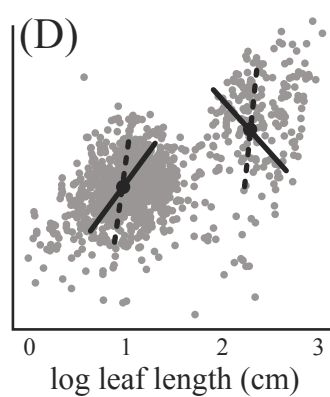
Within-branch var.



Across-individual var.

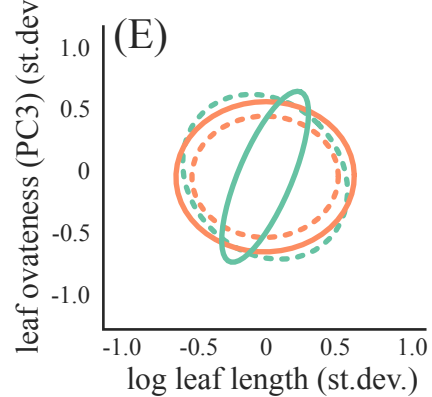


Bivariate covar.



----- **P**-covariance  
 — **D**-covariance

Multivariate covar.



----- **P**-matrix  
 □ **D**-matrix