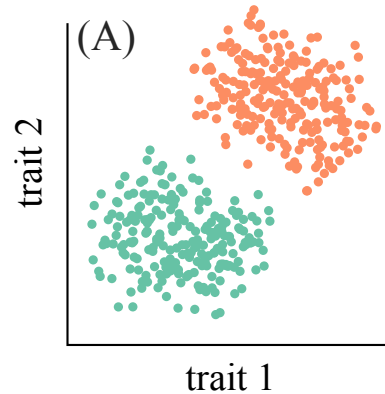
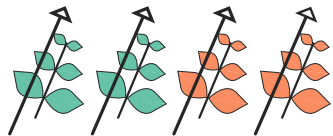
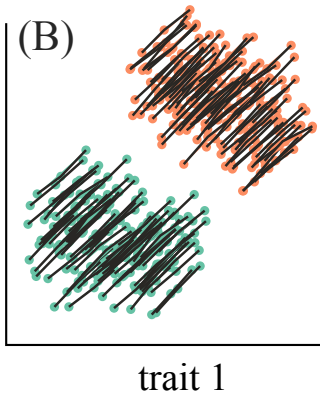


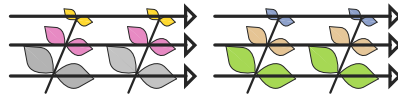
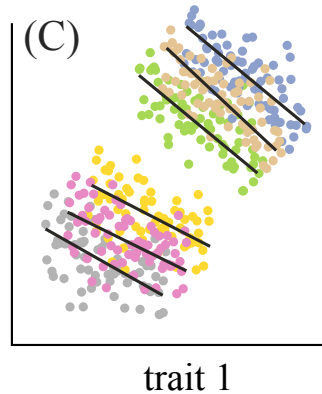
Leaf trait distributions



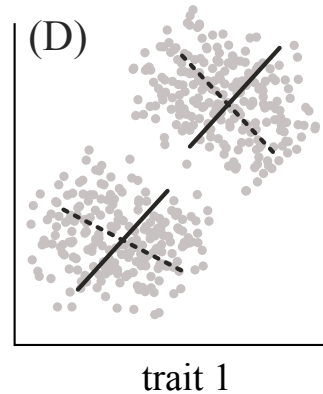
Within-branch var.



Across-individual var.

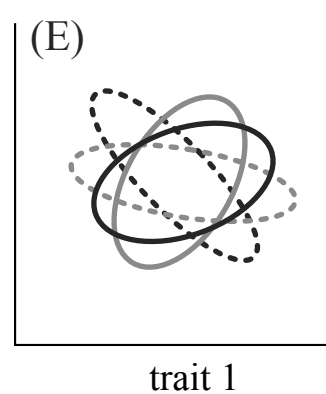


Bivariate covar.



----- G-covariance
— D-covariance

Multivariate covar.



----- G-matrix
□ D-matrix