

Porting the ToDo Listing Screen

Derik Whittaker

Twitter: @derikwhittaker



Agenda

- **Create our first Knockout View Model**
 - Knockout vs XAML ViewModel
- **Create our first HTML View**
 - Compare layout in HTML vs XAML
- **Fetch data via ajax from our Web API endpoint**
 - Ajax vs RestClient
- **Apply styles to an HTML element via Knockout**
 - Knockout css binding vs StyleConverters
- **Formatting data via Computed Observables**
 - Knockout computed vs Formatters

Agenda

- **Creating our View Model**
- **Creating our HTML View**
- **Fetching data via Ajax**
- **Applying styles to an HTML element via Knockout**
- **Formatting data via Computed Observables**

Implementing our View Model

- No need to implement `INotifyPropertyChanged`
- No need to raise `Property Changed` events on each property
- Properties must be `Knockout Observables` to be found
- `Knockout Observables` are treated as methods not as 'properties'

Our First View Model

Silverlight View Model

```
namespace ToDo.Xaml.ViewModels
{
    public class MainViewModel : GalaSoft.MvvmLight.ViewModelBase
    {
    }
}
```

Implements
INotifyPropertyChanged



Typescript View Model

```
module ToDo.ViewModels {
    export class MainViewModel {
    }
}
```

No need to implement
INotifyPropertyChanged



Our First Observable Property

Silverlight Property

```
public class MainViewModel : GalaSoft.MvvmLight.ViewModelBase
{
    private ObservableCollection<Models.ToDo>
        _todoItems = new ObservableCollection<Models.ToDo>();

    public ObservableCollection<Models.ToDo> ToDoItems
    {
        get { return _todoItems; }
        set { _todoItems = value; RaisePropertyChanged(() => ToDoItems); }
    }
}
```

Implements
Observable Collection



Must manually raise
Property Changed




Typescript View Model w/ Knockout js

```
export class MainViewModel {
    public Todos: KnockoutObservableArray = ko.observableArray();
}
```

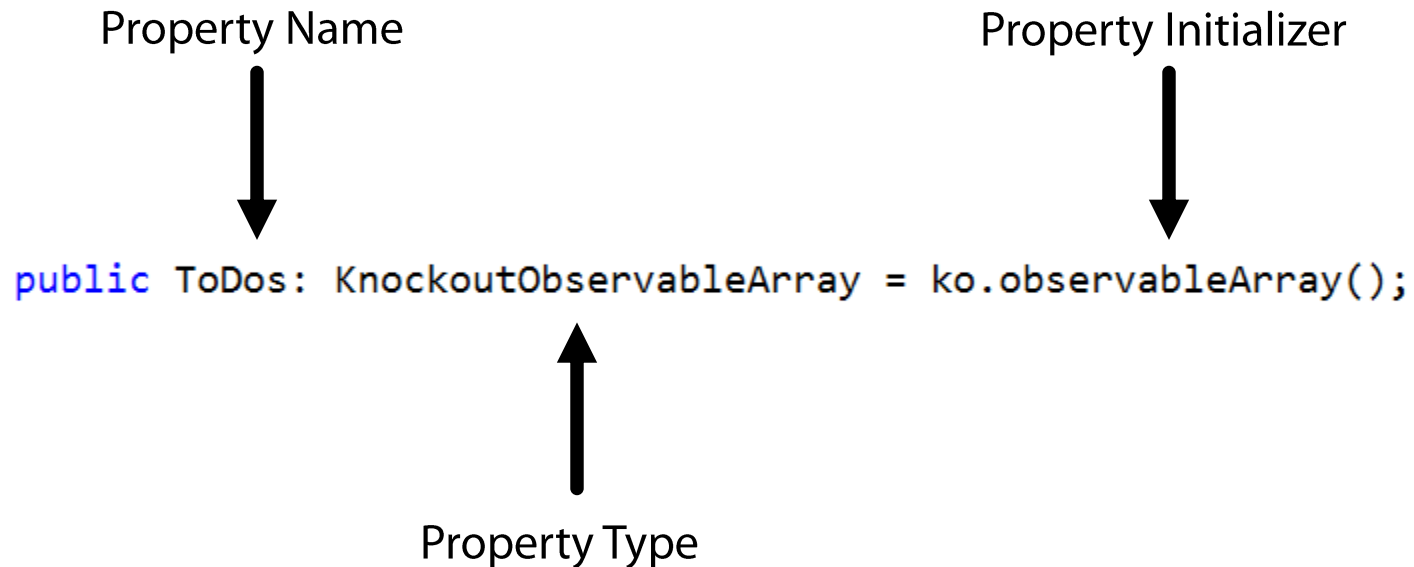
Implements
Observable Array



No need to raise any
Property Changed



Breaking down our Observable Property



Using an Observable Property

Silverlight Property

```
ToDoItems = new ObservableCollection<Models.ToDo>();
```

Sets Value



```
var count = ToDoItems.Count();
```

Gets Value



Typescript View Model w/ Knockout js

```
this.ToDos(new Array());
```

Sets Value



```
var count = this.ToDos().length;
```

Gets Value



Notice we access these like methods NOT properties

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Implementing our View

■ XAML View

```
<Grid Height="20">
  <Grid.ColumnDefinitions>
    <ColumnDefinition Width="25" />
    <ColumnDefinition Width="50" />
  </Grid.ColumnDefinitions>

  <Ellipse Grid.Column="0" StrokeThickness="1" Height="10" Width="10"
    Style="{Binding Status.Description, Converter={StaticResource StateToEllipseCon
    HorizontalAlignment="Center" VerticalAlignment="Center" Margin="0,0,5,0" />

  <TextBlock Grid.Column="1" Text="{Binding Task}" Style="{StaticResource GridNormalTe
  <TextBlock Grid.Column="2" Text="{Binding DueDate, StringFormat='d'}" Style="{Static
  <TextBlock Grid.Column="3" Text="{Binding ReminderDate, StringFormat='d'}" Style="{S
  <TextBlock Grid.Column="4" Text="{Binding Category.Description}" Style="{StaticResou
  <TextBlock Grid.Column="5" Text="{Binding Priority.Description}" Style="{StaticResou
  <Button Grid.Column="6" Content="Edit" Command="{Binding ElementName=LayoutRoot, Pat
    CommandParameter="{Binding .}" Width="45" HorizontalAlignment="Right" />
  <Button Grid.Column="7" Content="Delete" Command="{Binding ElementName=LayoutRoot, P
    CommandParameter="{Binding .}" Width="45" HorizontalAlignment="Right" />
</Grid>
```

Must declare EACH
column/row up front

Create UI Control for each
data point.

Assign row/column index

Bind each element to
the View Model

Implementing our View

■ HTML View

```
<div id="todoItems" class="container">
  <table class="table table-hover">
    <tbody data-bind="foreach: Todos">
      <tr>
        <td style="width: 15px; vertical-align: middle; padding-right: 0px;">
          <div class="circle status-active-color" />
        </td>
        <td style="width: 300px;"><span data-bind="text: Task" ></span></td>
        <td style="width: 75px;"><span data-bind="text: DisplayDueDate"></span></td>
        <td style="width: 75px;"><span data-bind="text: DisplayReminderDate"></span></td>
        <td style="width: 75px;"><span data-bind="text: Priority.Description"></span></td>
        <td style="width: 75px;"><span data-bind="text: Category.Description"></span></td>
        <td style="width: 75px;"><input type="button" class="btn" value="Edit" style="width: 65px;" /></td>
        <td style="width: 75px;"><input type="button" class="btn" value="Delete" style="width: 65px;" /></td>
      </tr>
    </tbody>
  </table>
</div>
```

Use a table and bind our collection to it via the 'foreach' control flow binding

Bind to property in the view model

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Fetching Remote Data

■ Using RestClient in C#

```
public void SchduledTodos( Action<IList<Models.ToDo>> callbackAction )
{
    var client = new RestClient("http://localhost:8888/ToDoServices/api/ToDo");
    var request = new RestRequest();

    client.ExecuteAsync(request, (response, handle) =>
    {
        if (response.StatusCode == HttpStatusCode.OK)
        {
            var results = JsonConvert
                .DeserializeObject<IList<Models.ToDo>>(response.Content);

            DispatcherHelper.CheckBeginInvokeOnUI(() =>
            {
                callbackAction.Invoke(results);
            });
        }
    });
}
```

Web Api Route

Async request to get data

Response callback
Pushing to UI thread

Fetching Remote Data

■ Using jQuery

```
var url = "http://localhost:8888/ToDoServices/api/ToDo/";
```

Web Api Route

```
$.get(url)
```

Ajax 'get' to the web api route

```
.done((data) => {  
    var temp = self.ToDos();
```

```
    _.each(data, (item) => {  
        var toDoVM = ko.mapping.fromJS(item, {}, new ToDoListItemViewModel());
```

```
        temp.push(toDoVM);
```

```
    });
```

```
    self.ToDos.valueHasMutated();
```

```
});
```

Ajax call back to handle processing

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Changing Styles on the Fly

Silverlight Value Converter

```
public class StateToEllipseConverter : IValueConverter
{
    public object Convert(object value, Type targetType, object parameter, CultureInfo culture)
    {
        var status = value != null ? value.ToString() : "";

        return GetStyle(string.Format("{0}StatusEllipseStyle", status));
    }

    public object ConvertBack(object value, Type targetType, object parameter, CultureInfo culture)
    {
        return null;
    }

    public virtual object GetStyle(string styleToUse)
    {
    }
}
```

Custom Class implements
IValueConverter

Value to 'test' against
provided

XAML Implementation

```
<Ellipse
    Style="{Binding Status.Description,
    Converter={StaticResource StateToEllipseConverter}}"
/>
```

Bound property to 'test'
against

Invoking the
IValueConverter

Changing Styles on the Fly

Knockout Computed Method

```
this.StatusStyle = ko.computed(() => {  
    return "circle status-" + this.Status().toLowerCase() + "-color"  
});
```

Computed Observable




Triggers off another Observable



HTML Implementation

```
<div data-bind="attr: {class: StatusStyle}" />
```

Bound to the Observable



Uses the attr binding key



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Formatting Data

■ Silverlight StringFormat

```
<TextBlock Grid.Column="2"  
    Text="{Binding DueDate, StringFormat='d'}"  
/>
```


Can use the built in
StringFormat on bound
field



■ Knockout Formatting

```
<span data-bind="text: DisplayDueDate"></span>
```

Can bind to an observable
property



```
public DisplayDueDate: KnockoutComputed;  
this.DisplayDueDate = ko.computed(() => {  
    var displayDate = "";  
    if (this.DueDate() != undefined && this.DueDate() != "") {  
        displayDate = moment(this.DueDate()).format('L');  
    }  
    return displayDate;  
});
```

Create a Computed Field
to do the formatting



Could also use Custom Bindings in Knockout.

Summery

- Created our View Model
- Created our HTML View
- Learned how to use jQuery and Ajax to fetch remote data
- Learned how to apply styles via Knockout
- Learned how to apply formatting via Knockout