



Asia-Pacific  
Economic Cooperation

# REGULATOR ASSESSMENT

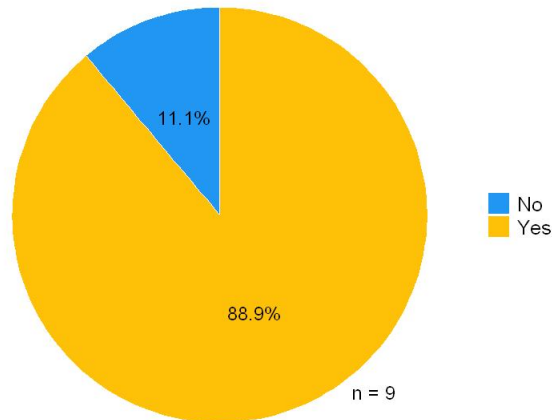
## FOOD SAFETY IN MSMEs AND STREET FOOD BUSINESSES

- 01 Legality**
- 02 Control/Supervision**
- 03 Foster of Street Vendors**

**2025**

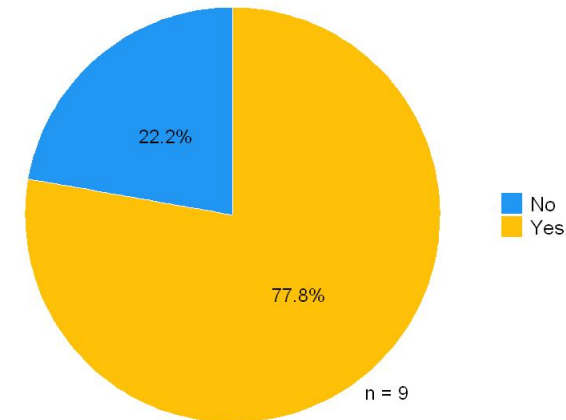
# 01 Legality [1/5]

Are there any regulations regarding the supervision of MSMEs and street food businesses in local?



Most regulators (88.9%) reported **having regulations** for supervising MSMEs and street food businesses locally, while only 11.1% indicated no such regulations exist.

Is it mandatory for every MSME and street food business to have a permit or registration?



Most regulators (77.8%) reported that permits or registrations **are mandatory for MSMEs** and street food businesses, while only 22.2% indicated that such formal documentation is not required.

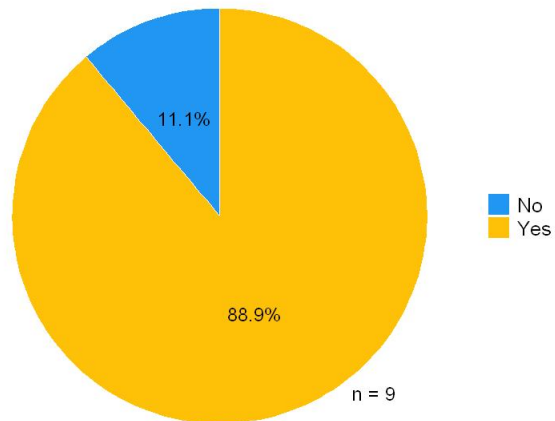
# 01 Legality [2/5]

List of regulation and institution/agency authority to supervise  
MSMEs and street food businesses



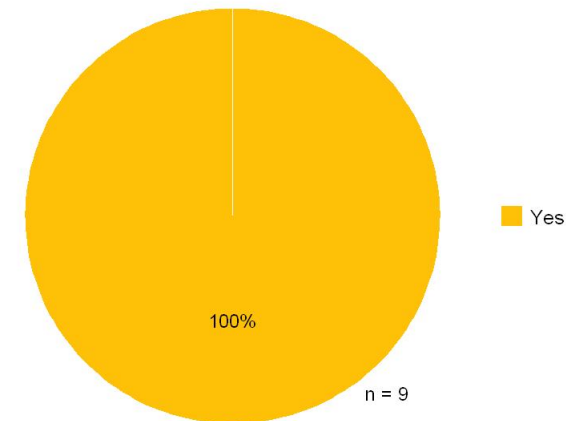
# 01 Legality [3/5]

Does the institution/agency have a business registration permit service for MSMEs and food street?



Most regulators (88.9%) reported having **business registration permit services** for MSMEs and street food businesses, while only 11.1% indicated no such services exist.

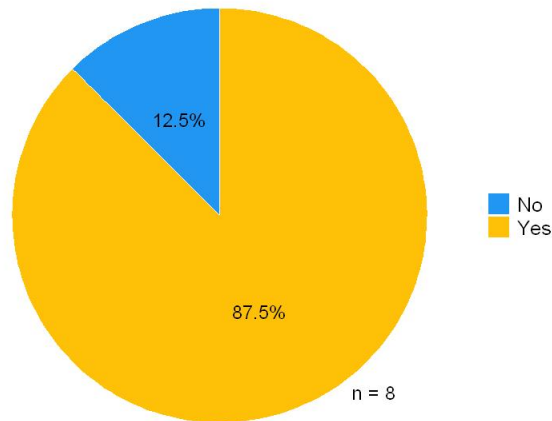
Are there systems, mechanisms and procedures for granting permits to MSMEs and food street?



All regulators (100%) reported having **systems, mechanisms and procedures** in place for granting permits to MSMEs and street food businesses.

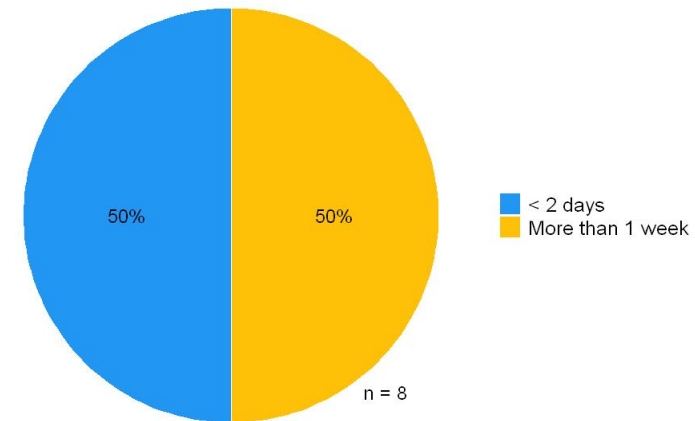
# 01 Legality [4/5]

Does the institution/agency have a complaint service regarding licensing of food business registration certificates for MSMEs and street vendors?



Most regulatory agencies (87.5%) **provide complaint services** related to licensing of food business registration certificates for MSMEs and street vendors, while a small minority (12.5%) do not offer such services.

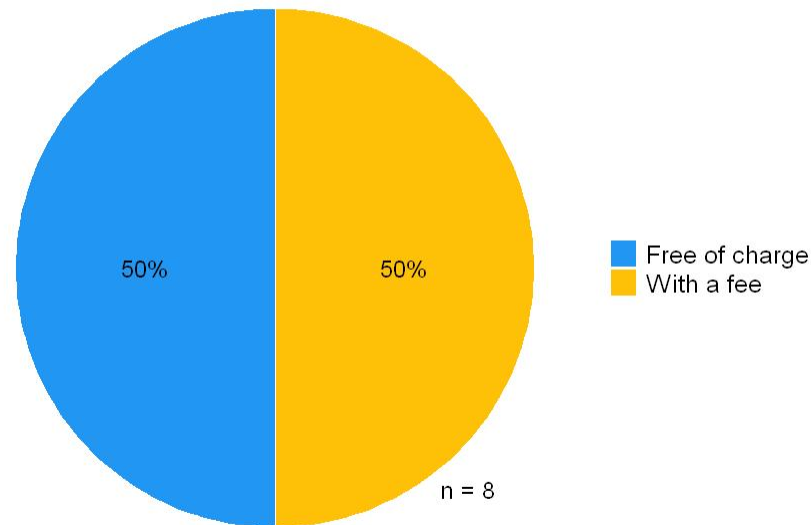
How long does it take to complete a business registration permit for MSMEs and street vendors?



**Half** of the regulators (50%) reported that **business registration permits can be completed** in less than 2 days, while the other half (50%) indicated it takes more than 1 week to process, with no regulators reporting processing times in the intermediate ranges of 3-5 days or 6-7 days.

# 01 Legality [5/5]

How much does it cost to register a business license  
for MSMEs and street vendors?

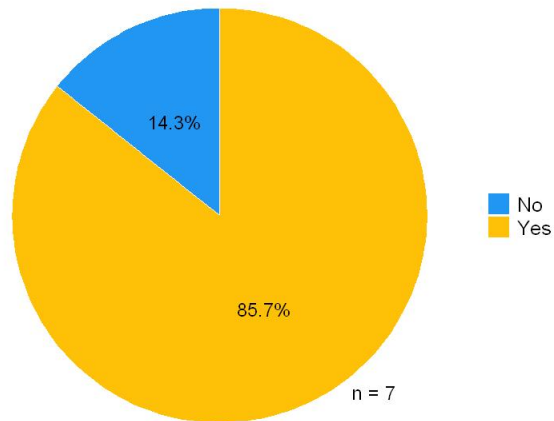


Business registration costs are evenly split, with **half of regulatory agencies** (50%) offering completely **free registration** services and the other half (50%) **charging a fee**. No regulators reported offering **subsidized** registration options.



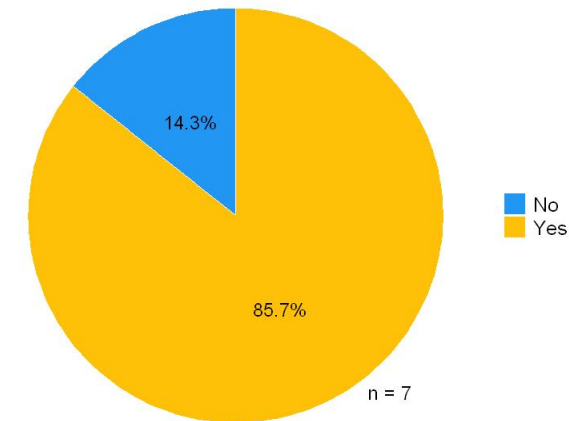
## 02 Control/Supervision [1/5]

Does the Institution/Agency have a supervision plan for MSMEs and street food businesses?



Most regulatory agencies (85.7%) have **supervision plans** in place for MSMEs and street food businesses, while a small minority (14.3%) do not have formal planning for such oversight activities.

Does the Institution/Agency carry out routine and scheduled supervision of MSMEs and street food businesses?

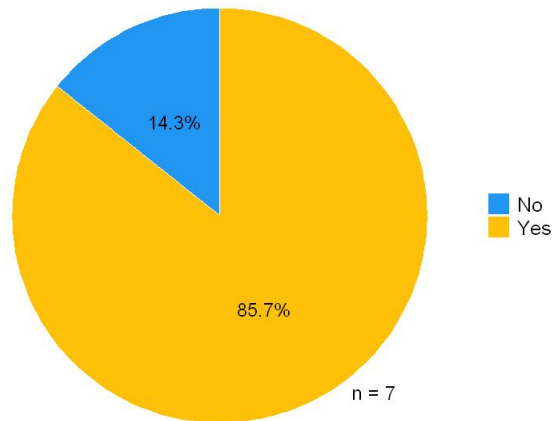


Most regulatory agencies (85.7%) **conduct routine and scheduled supervision** of MSMEs and street food businesses, while a small minority (14.3%) do not perform such regular oversight activities.



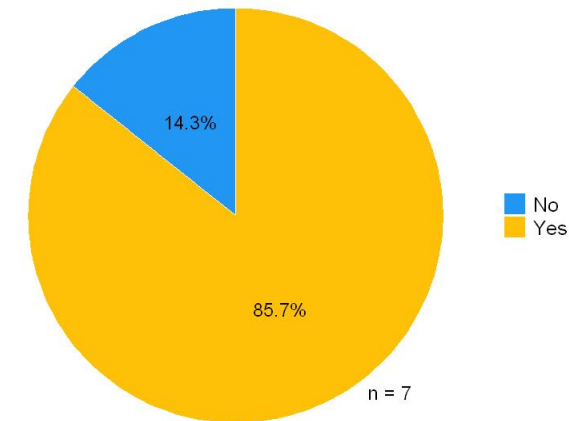
## 02 Control/Supervision [2/5]

Does the institution/agency monitor expired products in MSMEs and street vendors in your area?



Most regulatory agencies (85.7%) **monitor expired products** in MSMEs and street vendors in their areas, while a small minority (14.3%) do not conduct such product expiration monitoring.

Does the institution/agency undergo test on contaminated food and feed materials for traceability purposes?

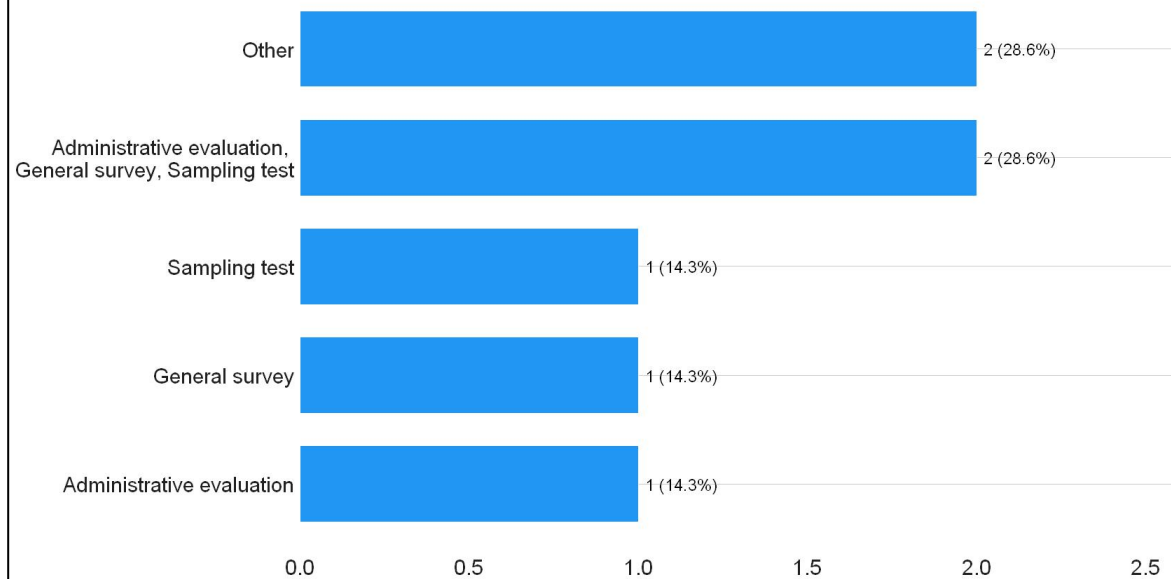


Most regulatory agencies (85.7%) **conduct testing on contaminated food and feed materials** for traceability purposes, while a small minority (14.3%) do not perform such testing activities.



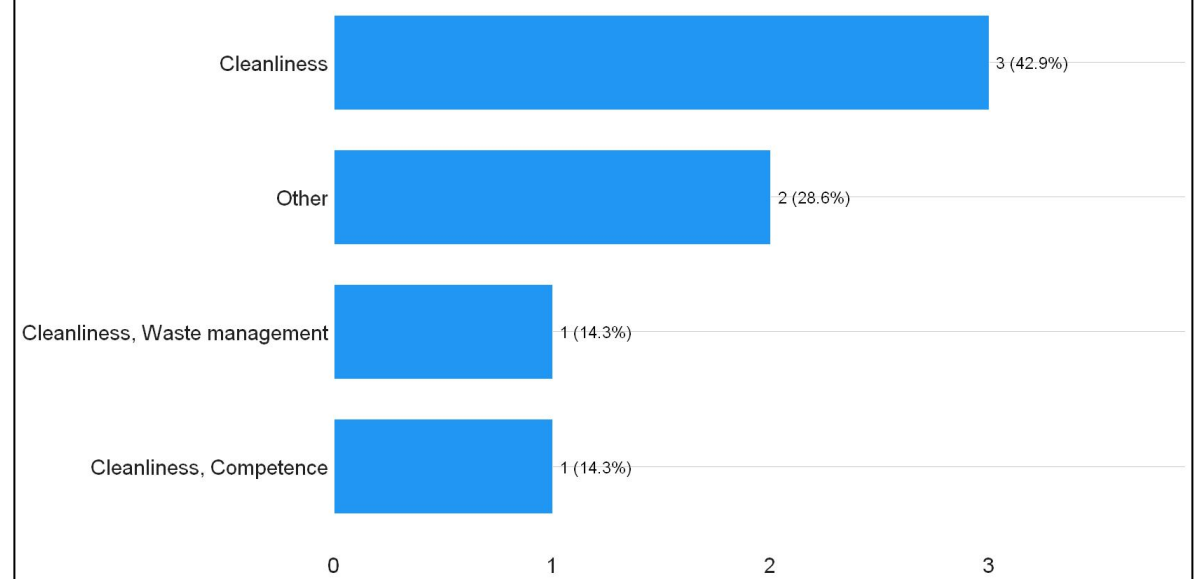
## 02 Control/Supervision [3/5]

How does the institution/agency supervise or evaluate compliance on regulation by MSMEs and street food businesses?



Regulatory agencies employ diverse oversight methods for MSMEs and street food businesses. Of these, 28.6% use comprehensive approaches that **combine administrative evaluation, general surveys, and sampling tests**. Another 42.9% use single methods such as administrative evaluation, general surveys, or sampling tests individually. The remaining 28.6% use specialized methods like **surveillance audits** or rely solely on a **policy unit**.

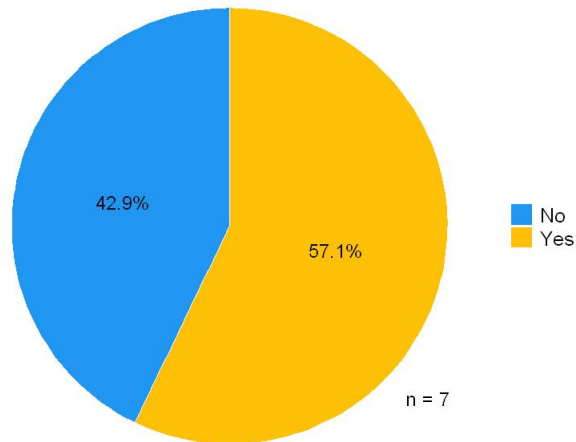
What issues often fail to meet requirements in compliance evaluation on MSMEs and street food vendors?



**Cleanliness** is the primary compliance issue for MSMEs and street food vendors (42.9%), with additional concerns including cleanliness combined with waste management or staff competence (28.6% combined), and other unspecified issues (28.6%).

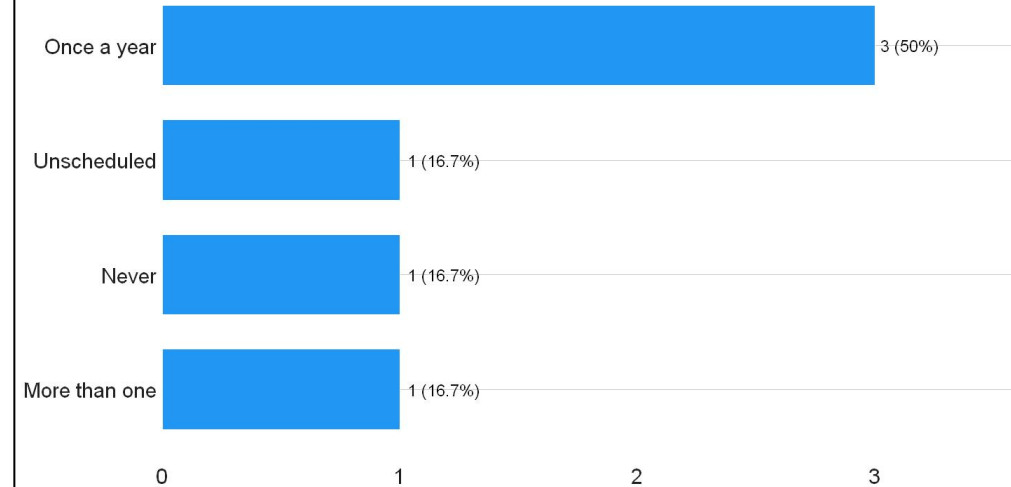
## 02 Control/Supervision [4/5]

Have there ever been cases of poisoning in your area?



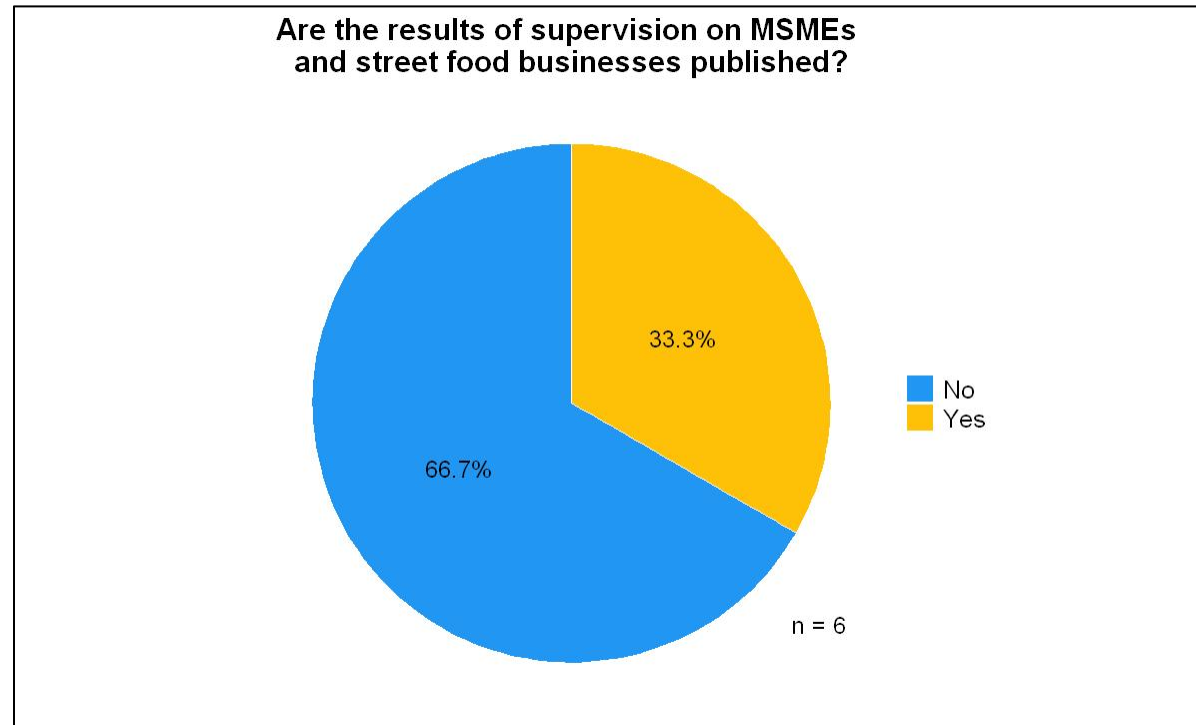
Slightly more than half of regulatory agencies (57.1%) have experienced **cases of food poisoning** in their areas, while 42.9% have not.

How many times does the Institution/Agency conduct field monitoring of MSMEs and street food business in 1 year?



**Half** of regulatory agencies (50%) conduct **field monitoring** just once per year, while the remaining agencies are evenly split between those conducting more than once per year, those with unscheduled monitoring, and those that never conduct monitoring.

## 02 Control/Supervision [5/5]

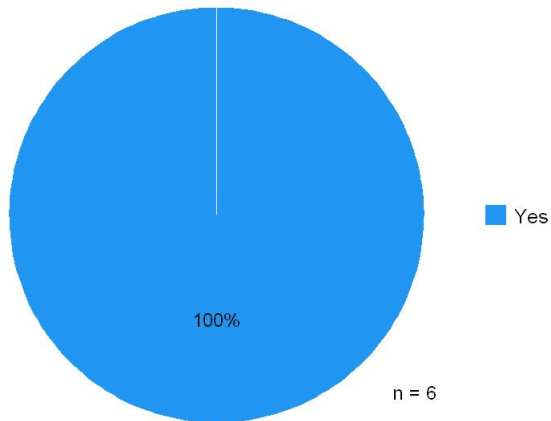


Two-thirds of regulatory agencies (66.7%) **do not publish** their supervision results for MSMEs and street food businesses, while only one-third (33.3%) make these findings public.



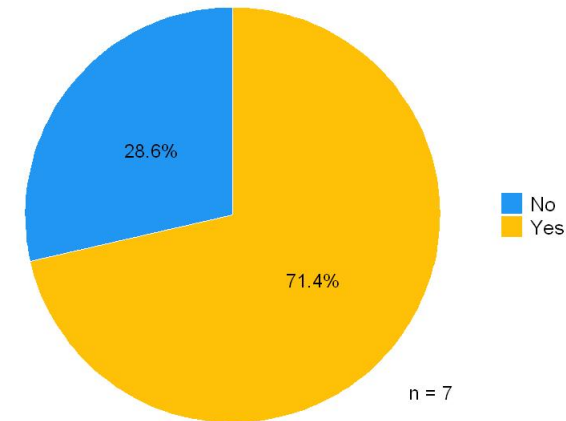
# 03 Foster of Street Vendors [1/3]

Does the institution/agency provide training for MSMEs and street food businesses?



**All regulatory agencies (100%) provide training** for MSMEs and street food businesses.

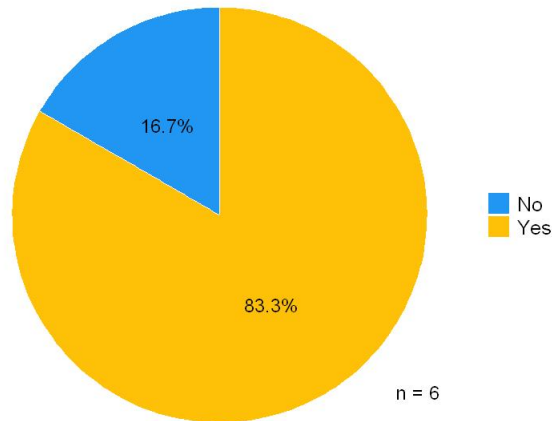
Does the Institution/Agency provide training related to food safety to MSME and street food entrepreneurs?



A majority (71.4%) of regulatory agencies **provide specialized food safety training** to MSME and street food entrepreneurs, while 28.6% do not offer such focused training programs.

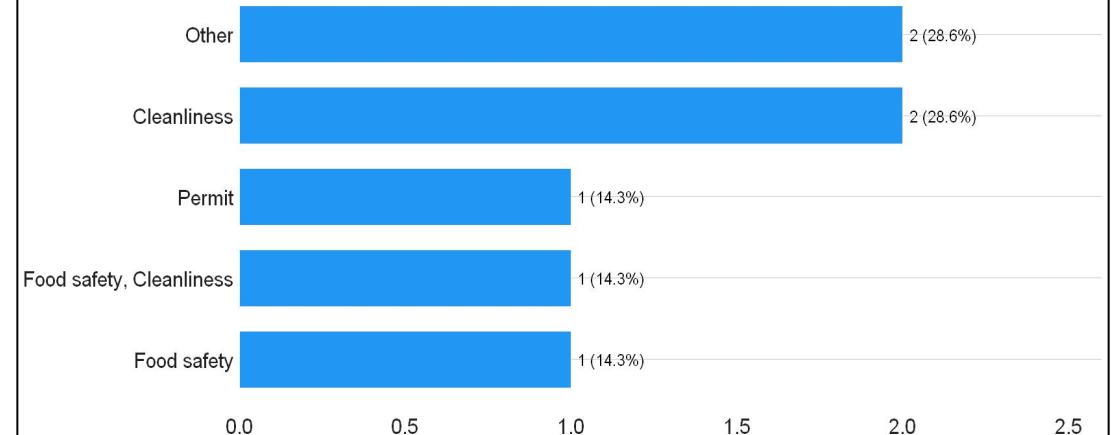
## 03 Foster of Street Vendors [2/3]

Has the Institution/Agency ever received consumer complaints regarding street food vendors?



The vast majority of regulatory agencies (83.3%) **have received consumer** complaints about street food vendors, while only a small percentage (16.7%) report never having received such complaints.

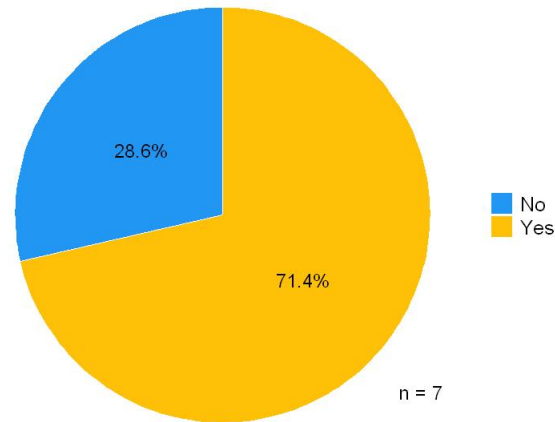
What consumer complaints are usually reported?



Consumer complaints are mostly about **cleanliness** (28.6%). The remaining complaints are evenly distributed among food safety issues, combined food safety and cleanliness concerns, and permit-related problems. Other issues include product halalness.

# 03 Foster of Street Vendors [3/3]

Does the institution/agency have a program related to improving food safety in your work area that you can share?



List of program

Most regulatory agencies (71.4%) have **established programs related to improving food safety**, while 28.6% report not having such shareable food safety improvement programs.

