

## Homework: Normalization ... SOLUTION

- Answer question (1) then convert the others into BCNF.
- Make sure that your decomposition is lossless.
- Make sure that you underline the key of every relation you produce.
- Answer all the questions although I may check only some of them for grading.

(1)

Determine the **highest** normal form (1NF, 2NF, 3NF, or BCNF) for each one of the following six relations. Notice that the primary key of each relation is underlined.)

	Relations	Answers
1	Work ( <u>EmpNumber</u> , <u>ProjectNumber</u> )	<b>BCNF</b>
2	Work ( <u>EmpNumber</u> , <u>ProjectNumber</u> , <u>ManagerSSN</u> ) <i>Given that a project has one manager only.</i>	<b>2NF</b>
3	Work ( <u>EmpNumber</u> , <u>ProjectNumber</u> , <u>HoursPerWeek</u> )	<b>BCNF</b>
4	Work ( <u>EmpNumber</u> , <u>ProjectNumber</u> , <u>EmpName</u> , <u>Location</u> ) <i>Given that a project is located in one location only.</i>	<b>2NF</b>
5	Work ( <u>EmpNumber</u> , <u>ProjectNumber</u> , <u>Location</u> ) <i>Given that a project is located in one location only.</i>	<b>1NF</b>
6	Work ( <u>EmpNumber</u> , <u>ProjectNumber</u> , <u>Location</u> ) <i>Given that a location has one project only.</i>	<b>3NF</b>

(2)

HouseSale (houseID, agentID, dateSold, commissionRate, interestRate)

Where:

*dateSold* → *interestRate*

*agentID* → *commissionRate*

*houseID* → *dateSold*

- What is the highest normal form that the above relation satisfies? \_\_\_\_ **INF** \_\_\_\_
- Decomposition into BCNF:

**Interest (dateSold, interestRate)**

**CommissionRates (agentID, commissionRate)**

**SaleDates (houseID, dateSold)**

**SoldBy (houseID, agentID)**

(3)

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**Faculty** (facultyNum, deptNum, officeNum, rank, dateHired, salary)

Where:

$officeNum \rightarrow deptNum$

$rank, dateHired \rightarrow salary$

- What is the highest normal form that the above relation satisfies? 2NF
- Decomposition into BCNF:

Using Armstrong's pseudo-transitive axiom, rewrite as:

**Faculty** (facultyNum, officeNum, deptNum, rank, dateHires, salary)

*Decomposition into BCNF:*

**Offices** (officeNum, deptNum)

**Faculty** (facultyNum, officeNum, rank, dateHired)

**Hiring** (rank, dateHired, salary)

(4)

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**Lots** (propertyID, county, lotNum, area, price, taxRate)

Where:

$county, lotNum \rightarrow propertyID, area, price, taxRate$

$county \rightarrow taxRate$

$area \rightarrow price$

- What is the highest normal form that the above relation satisfies? INF
- Decomposition into BCNF:

**Taxes** (county, taxRate)

**Prices** (area, price)

**Lots** (propertyID, county, lotNum, area)