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Introduction to Data Science

Vector Representations Assignment

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## Assignment Report

### Task 1

I have implemented a program in which the user can choose a word, and the program will look through all of the data provided by GloVe to find the 5 nearest neighbors of that word using cosine similarity. This implies that these words are similar in meaning and/or general context overall. I chose the word “Beyonce” since my name is not present in the data. The results were as follows:

```
5 Nearest Neighbors:
beyoncÃ@,      Cosine similarity: 0.6839737560684697
Knowles,       Cosine similarity: 0.6339364248584699
blige,         Cosine similarity: 0.6282776868369527
mariah,        Cosine similarity: 0.5845779723596153
kanye,         Cosine similarity: 0.5634624493270185
```

### Task 2

I have implemented a program that takes a sentence  $S_0$  which is “I love watching movies at night” and computes its vector representation by calculating the component-wise sum of all features of the sentence, and then taking the average. After that, the program takes  $S_0$ ’s vector representation and finds the 5 nearest neighbors from GloVe’s data using cosine similarity. The results were as follows:

```
5 Nearest Neighbors:
i,             Cosine similarity: 0.7506543042896137
you,           Cosine similarity: 0.7446401160038179
watching,      Cosine similarity: 0.7317324082291837
just,          Cosine similarity: 0.7200654932100319
n't,           Cosine similarity: 0.7152451209454037
```

### Task 3

I have implemented a program that computes the similarities between  $S_0$  which is “I love watching movies at night” and  $S_1$  which is “I love watching movies during the day”, and between  $S_0$  and  $S_2$  which is “Donald Trump is the president of the United States”, where  $S_0$  is similar in meaning to  $S_1$ , and  $S_0$  is dissimilar in meaning to  $S_2$ . Looking at the results, we can conclude that they are reasonable:

Sentences	Cosine Similarity
$S_0$ and $S_1$	0.933744545977081
$S_0$ and $S_2$	0.522049967488389

Since  $S_0$  and  $S_1$  are similar in meaning, they have a higher cosine similarity than  $S_0$  and  $S_2$ .