Selecting lines for HiLo F1s

Daniel Runcie

Start with SeeD GWAS GBS lines

I want all lines we select to be here to be able to take advantage of potential genotype info Load the SeeDs data and match up with the CIMMYT data to extract CIMMYT availability and IDs

Load CIMMYT data for availability:

CIMMYT data and name conversion table, match up, and add bank numbers to CIMMYT_data table Add CIMMYT info to SeeD:

Load GRIN data for Lat/Long/Elevation of some lines

Load GRIN data

Identify lines with multiple CIMMYTMA IDs. Exclude these lines. Numbers of lines with 0-2 CIMMYTMA IDs:

Identify lines that share the same CIMMYTMA ID. Exclude these lines.

[1] 121

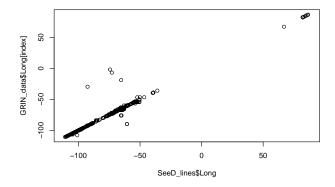
Match up GRIN and SeeD and add missing Elevation.

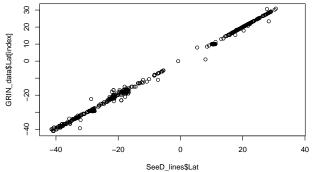
When info differs for the same line, use SeeD for Lat/Long, and GRIN for elevation

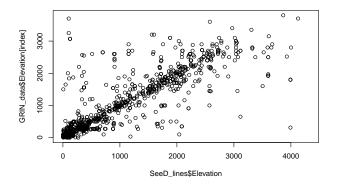
[1] 0

[1] 0

[1] 44







Drop lines without coordinates

Load Current F1s

Make all available lines database

[1] 16120 7

Which lines have GBS?

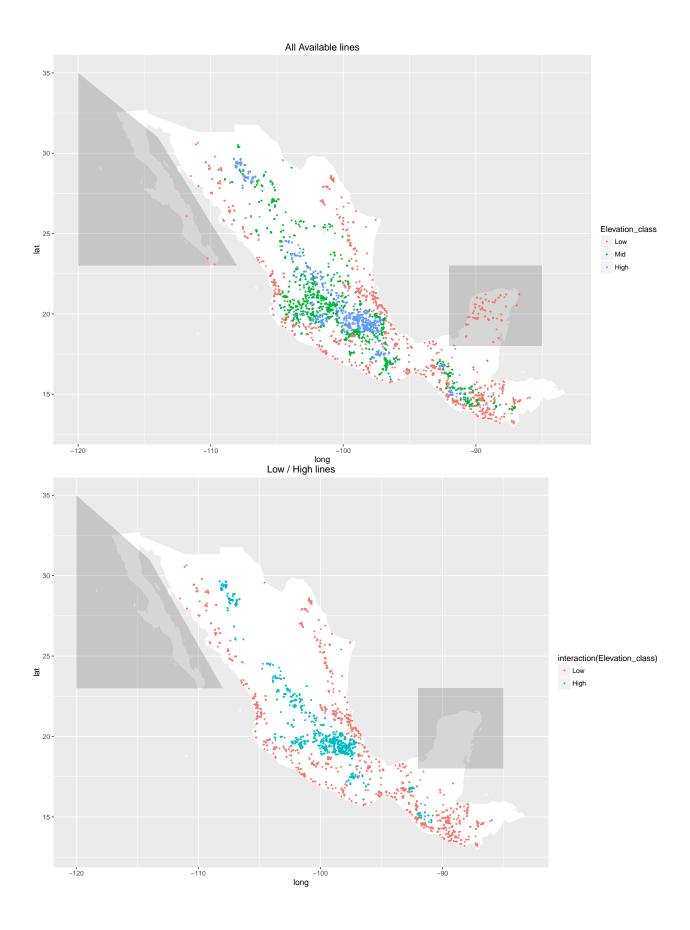
Divide lines by elevation:

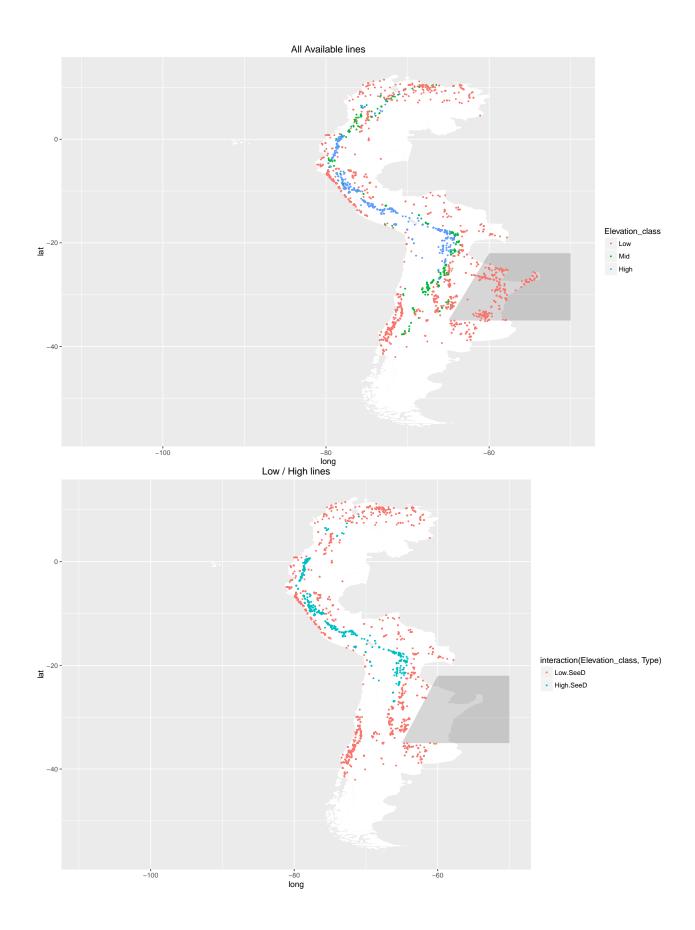
Subset lines by regions (Central America vs South America). Plot

Selecting candidate lines

Selection based on:

- 1. Available in CIMMYT
- 2. Either $< 1000 \mathrm{m}$ or $> 2000 \mathrm{m}$
- $3.\,$ In SeeD database (although elevation info may have come from GRIN)

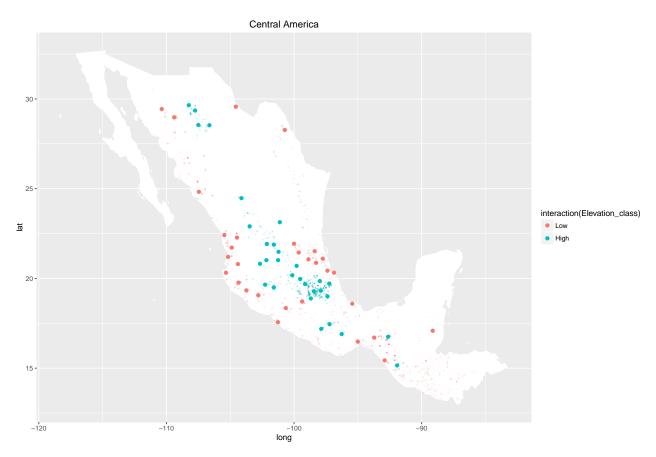




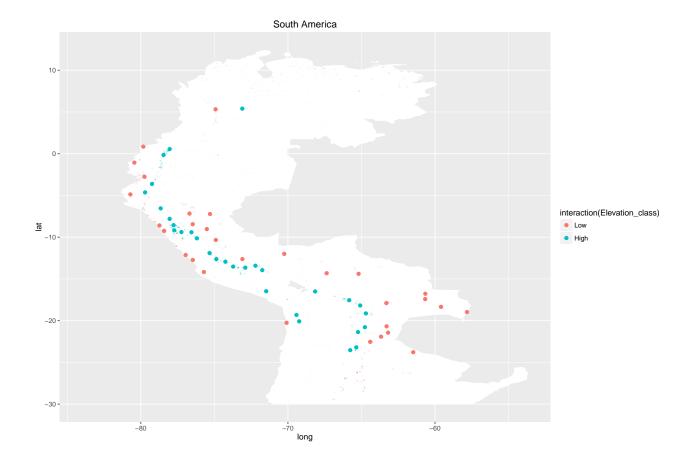
Selection algorithm 1

In this algorithm, I randomly select a number of high elevation lines, with the restriction that they cannot be too close together. Then for each high line, I pick a low line in the same latitude band, also not too close to any other line

Select Mex lines



Select SA lines



Save lines in a DF

```
##
                 ID
                              Pair
                                            Long
                                                              Lat
                         Mex_1 : 2
##
   CIMMYTMA-000449:
                                       Min. :-110.37
                                                         Min. :-23.780
                    1
                         Mex_10 : 2
##
   CIMMYTMA-000547:
                    1
                                       1st Qu.:-100.67
                                                         1st Qu.:-12.783
                         Mex_11 : 2
   CIMMYTMA-000554:
                                       Median : -84.92
                                                         Median: 10.276
                         Mex_12 :
                                       Mean : -86.24
                                                         Mean : 4.357
##
   CIMMYTMA-000645: 1
                                   2
##
   CIMMYTMA-000686: 1
                         Mex 13 :
                                   2
                                       3rd Qu.: -73.57
                                                         3rd Qu.: 20.498
   CIMMYTMA-000861: 1
                         Mex_14:2
                                             : -57.83
                                                              : 29.650
##
                                       Max.
                                                         Max.
    (Other)
                         (Other):108
##
                  :114
##
     Elevation
                         Race
                                    GBS
                                                 Elevation_class
                                 Mode :logical
                                                 Low :60
##
   Min. : 2.0
                           :45
                                                 Mid: 0
##
   1st Qu.: 303.8
                    TUXPEN :10
                                 FALSE:107
##
   Median :1505.5
                    CELAYA : 6
                                 TRUE:13
                                                 High:60
                    CUBAAM : 6
##
   Mean
         :1443.4
                                 NA's :0
##
   3rd Qu.:2404.5
                    CONICO : 5
   Max. :3929.0
                    CONNOR: 5
##
##
                    (Other):43
##
         id
                   general_identifier
                                                    bank_number
##
         : 189
                   Min. : 5474
                                      CIMMYTMA-BANK-000449:
   Min.
   1st Qu.:13690
                   1st Qu.:248942
                                      CIMMYTMA-BANK-000547:
   Median :18102
                   Median :253356
                                      CIMMYTMA-BANK-000554:
##
##
   Mean :17205
                   Mean :224272
                                      CIMMYTMA-BANK-000645:
   3rd Qu.:22148
                                      CIMMYTMA-BANK-000686: 1
##
                   3rd Qu.:257401
  Max.
          :30844
                   Max.
                          :267450
                                      (Other)
          :4
                                      NA's
##
   NA's
                   NA's
                          :4
```

```
##
        collnumb
                          colldate
##
    AGUC67 : 1
                              :15
                    1954-01-01: 8
##
    ANC.526 :
    APUC.169:
##
                    1968-01-01: 5
               1
##
    AREQ.164:
               1
                    1943-01-01: 3
    ARGE521 :
                    1947-01-01: 3
##
               1
    (Other) :111
##
                    (Other)
                              :82
##
    NA's
            : 4
                    NA's
                              : 4
##
    Sample.ID.of.DNA.from.single.plants.used.in.GWAS
                                                                 CIMMYT_ID
                 :103
##
                                                       CIMMYTMA 10248: 1
                                                       CIMMYTMA 11854:
##
    SEEDGWAS1031:
##
    SEEDGWAS156:
                                                       CIMMYTMA 11857:
##
    SEEDGWAS2628:
                                                       CIMMYTMA 12085:
    SEEDGWAS2678:
##
                                                       CIMMYTMA 12231:
##
    (Other)
                                                       CIMMYTMA 12290: 1
##
    NA's
                                                        (Other)
                                                                      :114
##
    SeeD_Elevation
                      Elevation_flag
   Min.
          :
               2.0
                      Mode :logical
    1st Qu.: 319.5
                     FALSE: 116
##
##
    Median: 973.0
                      NA's:4
##
    Mean
           :1428.4
    3rd Qu.:2421.0
##
           :3929.0
   Max.
   NA's
```

Now, must try to replace lines that were not successfully ordered

Do selection. For each line that wasn't successfully ordered, select a new one that follows all the old characteristics: with 1 degree of Lat of other line of pair, at least 50 km from every other selected line.

```
## 17410
##
   0.15
##
      10799
## 0.114607
        8597
##
## -0.303652
## [1] CIMMYTMA-007876 CIMMYTMA-028370
## 17144 Levels: CIMMYTMA-000003 CIMMYTMA-000005 ... RIMMA1007
##
      16717
## 0.606214
##
        7385
## -0.894987
##
       8531
## 0.135794
##
      14913
## 0.709153
##
        8767
## 0.7671107
## pdf
##
```

Now save these to a file, with normal info:

```
Mex_1 Mex_10 Mex_11 Mex_12 Mex_13 Mex_14 Mex_15 Mex_16 Mex_17 Mex_18
          2 2 2 2 2 2 2
## [1,]
                                                             2
##
       Mex_19 Mex_2 Mex_20 Mex_21 Mex_22 Mex_23 Mex_24 Mex_25 Mex_26 Mex_27
##
          2 2 2
                             2
                                2
                                          2
                                                 2
  [1.]
##
       Mex_28 Mex_29 Mex_3 Mex_30 Mex_4 Mex_5 Mex_6 Mex_7 Mex_8 Mex_9 SA_1
         2 2 2
                         2 2 2 2 2 2 2
## [1,]
       SA_10 SA_11 SA_31 SA_13 SA_14 SA_15 SA_16 SA_17 SA_18 SA_19 SA_2
## [1,]
         2 2 2 2 2
                                   2
                                          2 2
                                                     2
##
       SA_20 SA_21 SA_22 SA_23 SA_24 SA_25 SA_26 SA_27 SA_28 SA_29 SA_3
         2 2 2 2 2 2
                                           2 2 2
## [1,]
       SA_30 SA_4 SA_5 SA_6 SA_7 SA_8 SA_9
                   2 2
## [1,]
          2
               2
##
  [1] ID
   [2] Long
##
## [3] Lat
## [4] Elevation
## [5] Race
## [6] GBS
## [7] Elevation_class
## [8] id
## [9] general identifier
## [10] bank_number
## [11] collnumb
## [12] colldate
## [13] Sample.ID.of.DNA.from.single.plants.used.in.GWAS
## [14] CIMMYT_ID
## [15] SeeD Elevation
## [16] Elevation_flag
## [17] Pair
## [18] Replaced_line
## <0 rows> (or 0-length row.names)
##
                  ID
                         Long
                                    Lat Elevation Race
## 10 CIMMYTMA-002345 -96.70814 19.855393
                                           372 TUXPEN FALSE
## 13 CIMMYTMA-005266 -91.43333 15.283333
                                            2071 OLOTON FALSE
## 25 CIMMYTMA-007876 -79.27404 -1.786495
                                            98
                                                       FALSE
## 53 CIMMYTMA-014311 -64.12676 -21.550444
                                            920 APERLA FALSE
## 56 CIMMYTMA-014453 -69.86586 -19.010405
                                            700 HARTAR FALSE
## 67 CIMMYTMA-016818 -75.21928 -14.660126
                                             236
                                                       FALSE
## 97 CIMMYTMA-024848 -66.21553 -20.816261
                                            3937 KELLU FALSE
## 101 CIMMYTMA-024949 -70.05131 -17.450516
                                            3206
                                                       FALSE
## 115 CIMMYTMA-028370 -78.55979 -1.180281
                                            2753
                                                       FALSE
##
      Elevation_class
                       id general_identifier
                                                   bank_number
## 10
                 Low 9686
                                     244939 CIMMYTMA-BANK-002345
                High 11769
## 13
                                     247022 CIMMYTMA-BANK-005266
## 25
                 Low 13705
                                     248958 CIMMYTMA-BANK-007876
## 53
                 Low 18078
                                     253331 CIMMYTMA-BANK-012151
## 56
                 Low 18196
                                     253449 CIMMYTMA-BANK-012304
                                     255541 CIMMYTMA-BANK-015116
## 67
                Low 20288
## 97
                High 26430
                                     261683 CIMMYTMA-BANK-020923
## 101
                High 26531
                                     261784 CIMMYTMA-BANK-021544
## 115
                                     264569 CIMMYTMA-BANK-026597
                High 29316
##
       collnumb colldate Sample.ID.of.DNA.from.single.plants.used.in.GWAS
```

```
VERA118 1952-02-07
## 10
## 13
        GUAT434 1952-01-01
## 25
        ECUA323 1954-01-01
## 53
       BOZMO296 1977-10-16
## 56
       CHZM01008 1981-03-07
## 67
          ICA42 1980-02-01
## 97
       BOZM1458
## 101
         TAC.41 1978-08-01
## 115 ECUA12675
##
            CIMMYT_ID SeeD_Elevation Elevation_flag
                                                      Pair
                                                             Replaced_line
## 10
       CIMMYTMA 2345
                                372
                                              FALSE Mex_26 CIMMYTMA-029313
       CIMMYTMA 5266
                                2071
                                              FALSE Mex_21 CIMMYTMA-027739
## 13
## 25
       CIMMYTMA 7876
                                  98
                                              FALSE SA_31 CIMMYTMA-016977
                                              FALSE SA_30 CIMMYTMA-014314
## 53 CIMMYTMA 14311
                               1177
                                              FALSE SA_10 CIMMYTMA-014470
## 56 CIMMYTMA 14453
                                699
                                              FALSE SA_27 CIMMYTMA-016810
## 67 CIMMYTMA 16818
                                236
## 97 CIMMYTMA 24848
                                3937
                                              FALSE SA_25 CIMMYTMA-014466
## 101 CIMMYTMA 24949
                                              FALSE SA_15 CIMMYTMA-014242
                                3206
## 115 CIMMYTMA 28370
                                              FALSE SA_31 CIMMYTMA-008156
                               2753
```