Biyoinformatiğe Giriş Proje 3:

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Local alignment ve global alignment, ikisi de DNA, RNA veya protein dizilerini karşılaştırmak için kullanılan yöntemlerdir. Farkları ise, local alignment, yalnızca iki dizinin benzer bölümlerini eşleştirirken, global alignment, iki diziyi tüm uzunlukları boyunca karşılaştırır ve farklılık olan her bölgeyi de dahil eder.

Local Aligment İçin:

```
def local_alignment(s1, s2, match, mismatch, gap):
   m = len(s1) # s1'in uzunluğunu m değişkenine atama
   n = len(s2) # s2'nin uzunluğunu n değişkenine atama
   score_matrix = [[0 for j in range(n + 1)] for i in range(m + 1)]
   traceback_matrix = [[0 for j in range(n + 1)] for i in range(m + 1)]
   max_score = 0
   max score = 0
   max_i = 0
   max_j = 0
   for i in range(1, m + 1):
       for j in range(1, n + 1):
           # Calculate score for match/mismatch and gap
           match_mismatch_score = score_matrix[i-1][j-1] + (match if s1[i-1] == s2[j-1] else mismatch)
           gap_i_score = score_matrix[i-1][j] + gap
           gap_j_score = score_matrix[i][j-1] + gap
           score_matrix[i][j] = max(0, match_mismatch_score, gap_i_score, gap_j_score)
           if score_matrix[i][j] == 0:
               traceback_matrix[i][j] = 0
```

```
if score_matrix[i][j] == 0:
           traceback_matrix[i][j] = 0
        elif score_matrix[i][j] == match_mismatch_score:
           traceback_matrix[i][j] = 1
        elif score_matrix[i][j] == gap_i_score:
            traceback_matrix[i][j] = 2
        else:
            traceback_matrix[i][j] = 3
        if score_matrix[i][j] >= max_score:
           max_score = score_matrix[i][j]
            max_i = i
           \max_{j} = j
aligned_s1 = '
aligned_s2 = ""
i = max_i
j = max_j
while i > 0 and j > 0 and score_matrix[i][j] > 0:
    if traceback_matrix[i][j] == 1:
        aligned_s1 = s1[i-1] + aligned_s1
        aligned_s2 = s2[j-1] + aligned_s2
    elif traceback_matrix[i][j] == 2:
```

```
# Maksimum skorun olduğu pozisyondan 0 skorlu pozisyona kadar geriye doğru takip etme
    i = max_i
    j = max_j
    while i > 0 and j > 0 and score_matrix[i][j] > 0:
        if traceback matrix[i][j] == 1:
            aligned_s1 = s1[i-1] + aligned_s1
            aligned_s2 = s2[j-1] + aligned_s2
        elif traceback_matrix[i][j] == 2:
            aligned_s1 = s1[i-1] + aligned_s1
            aligned s2 = "-" + aligned s2
        else:
            aligned_s1 = "-" + aligned_s1
            aligned_s2 = s2[j-1] + aligned_s2
            j -= 1
    return (max_score, aligned_s1, aligned_s2)
score, aligned_seq1, aligned_seq2 = local_alignment("KVLEFGY", "EQLLKALEFKL",4,-2,-1)
print("Score:", score)
print("Alignment:")
print(aligned_seq1)
print(aligned_seq2)
```

```
PS C:\Users\MONSTER> python -u "c:\Users\MONSTER\Desktop\Python.py\proje3.py"
Score: 14
Alignment:
KVLEF
KALEF
```

Global Aligment İçin:

```
i, j = n, m
while i > 0 or j > 0:
    if i > 0 and j > 0 and dp_matrix[i][j] == dp_matrix[i-1][j-1] + (match_score if seq1[i-1] == seq2[j-1] else mismatch_penalty):
        aligned_seq1 += seq1[i-1]
        aligned_seq2 += seq2[j-1]
        i -= 1
        j -= 1
        elif i > 0 and dp_matrix[i][j] == dp_matrix[i-1][j] + gap_penalty:
        aligned_seq1 += seq1[i-1]
        aligned_seq1 += seq1[i-1]
        aligned_seq2 += '-'
        i -= 1
        else:
        aligned_seq1 += '-'
        aligned_seq2 += seq2[j-1]
        j -= 1

# dördüncü adım: sonucu tersine cevirip ve döndürdüm
return aligned_seq1[::-1], aligned_seq2[::-1],dp_matrix[i-1][j-1]
#kullancağım sekans değerlerini ve puanlarını verdim
seq1 = 'GATTACA'
seq2 = 'GCATGCU'
match = 1
gap = -1

alignment, sekans2, dp_matrix = global_alignment(seq1, seq2, match, mismatch, gap)
print('Alignment:', alignment)
print('Alignment:', alignment)
print('Alignment:', alignment)
print('Alignment:', alignment)
print('Alignment:', alignment)
print('Score:', dp_matrix)
```

```
PS C:\Users\MONSTER> python -u "c:\Users\MONSTER\Desktop\Python.py\proje3.py"
Alignment: G-ATTACA
Sekans: GCA-TGCU
Score: 0
PS C:\Users\MONSTER> []
```