

## fermat's little theorem

$$a^{p-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{p} \quad \text{If } p \text{ is prime}$$

$a$  is an integer not divisible by  $p$ .

$$7^{222} \pmod{11} ?$$

$$7^{10} \equiv 1 \pmod{11}$$
$$\underbrace{(7^{10})^{22}}_1 \cdot 7^2 \equiv 49 \equiv \underline{5 \pmod{11}}$$