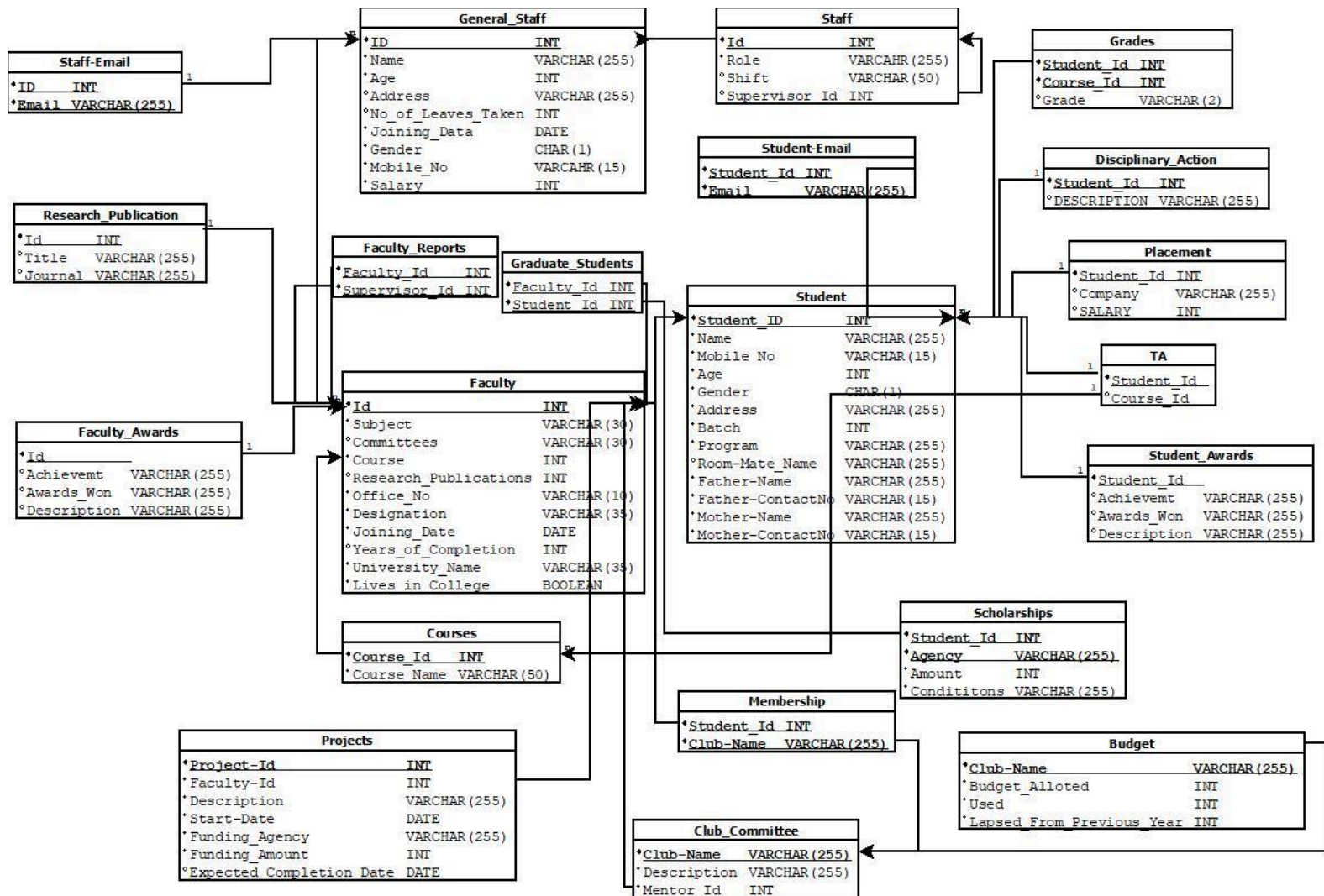


1. Relational Schema:



2. Minimal FD Sets:

1. General_Staff:

ID → Name
ID → Age
ID → Address
ID → No_of_leaves_Taken
ID → Joining_Date
ID → Gender
ID → Mobile_No
ID → Salary

2. Staff:

Id → Role
Id → Shift
Id → Supervisor_Id

3. Staff_Email:

ID → Email

4. Student:

Student_ID → Name
Student_ID → Mobile_No
Student_ID → Age
Student_ID → Gender
Student_ID → Address
Student_ID → Batch
Student_ID → Program
Student_ID → Room-Mate_Name
Student_ID → Father-Name
Student_ID → Father-ContactNo
Student_ID → Mother-Name
Student_ID → Mother_ContactNo

5. Student_Email:

Student_Id → Email

6. Faculty:

ID → Subject
ID → Committees
ID → Course
ID → Research_Publications
ID → Office_No
ID → Designation
ID → Joining_Date
ID → Years_of_Completion
ID → University_Name
ID → Lives_in_College

7. Faculty_Reports:

Faculty_Id, Supervisor_Id → [report data]

8. Graduate_Students:

Faculty_Id, Student_Id → [student info]

9. Faculty_Awards:

Id → Achievement
Id → Awards_Mon
Id → Description

10. Research_Publication:

Id → Title
Id → Journal

11. Courses:

Course_Id → Course_Name

12. Grades:

Student_Id, Course_Id → Grade

13. Disciplinary_Action:

Student_Id → Description

14. **Placement:**
Student_Id → Company
Student_Id → Salary
 15. **TA:**
Student_Id, Course_Id → [TA Assignment]
 16. **Student_Awards:**
Student_Id, Achievement → Awards_Won
Student_Id, Achievement → Description
 17. **Scholarships:**
Student_Id, Agency → Amount
Student_Id, Agency → Conditions
 18. **Membership:**
Student_Id, Club_Name → [membership info]
 19. **Club_Committee:**
Club_Name → Description
Club_Name → Mentor_Id
 20. **Budget:**
Club_Name → Budget_Alloted
Club_Name → Used
Club_Name → Used_From_Previous_Year
 21. **Projects:**
Project_Id → Faculty_Id
Project_Id → Description
Project_Id → Start_Date
Project_Id → End_Date
Project_Id → Funding_Agency
Project_Id → Funding_Amount
Project_Id → Expected_Completion_Date
-

3. Proofs for BCNF:

- 1. General Staff (ID, Name, Age, Address, No_of_leaves_Taken, Joining_Date, Gender, Mobile_No, Salary):**

FDs :

ID- \rightarrow {ID, Name, Age, Address, No_of_leaves_Taken, Joining_Date, Gender, Mobile_No, Salary}

After removing Trivial FDs(ID- \rightarrow ID), we get

Minimal FD set :

ID - \rightarrow {ID, Name, Age, Address, No_of_leaves_Taken, Joining_Date, Gender, Mobile_No, Salary}

Key:

{ID}⁺ = (ID, Name, Age, Address, No_of_leaves_Taken, Joining_Date, Gender, Mobile_No, Salary)

Hence, Key = ID

NF:

BCNF : Because the left side of the minimal FD set has key (ID) only.

- 2. Staff : (ID, Role, Shift, Supervisor_Id):**

FDs :

ID \rightarrow {ID, Role, Shift, Supervisor_Id }

After removing Trivial FDs($ID \rightarrow ID$);, we get

Minimal FD set :

$ID \rightarrow \{Role, Shift, Supervisor_Id\}$

Key:

$\{ID\}^+ = \{ID, Role, Shift, Supervisor_Id\}$

Hence, Key = ID

NF:

BCNF : Because the left side of the minimal FD set has key (ID) only.

3. Staff Email : (ID, Email):

FDs :

$\{ID, Email\} \rightarrow \{ID, Email\}$

After removing Trivial FDs($ID \rightarrow ID$, $Email \rightarrow Email$), we get

Minimal FD set :

NULL

Key:

Since, after removing trivial FDs the minimal FD is NULL, this is because key is composite which is $\{ID, Email\}$

Hence, Key = $\{ID, Email\}$

NF:

BCNF : Because the minimal set is Empty, This

relation is in BCNF.

4. Student : (Student_ID, Name, Mobile_No, Age, Gender, Address, Batch, Program, Room-Mate_Name, Father-Name, Father-ContactNo, Mother-Name, Mother_ContactNo)

FDs :

$\text{Student_ID} \rightarrow \{\text{Student_ID}, \text{Name}, \text{Mobile_No}, \text{Age}, \text{Gender}, \text{Address}, \text{Batch}, \text{Program}, \text{Room-Mate_Name}, \text{Father-Name}, \text{Father-ContactNo}, \text{Mother-Name}, \text{Mother_ContactNo}\}$

After removing Trivial FDs($\text{Student_ID} \rightarrow \text{Student_ID}$), we get

Minimal FD set :

$\text{Student_ID} \rightarrow \{\text{Name}, \text{Mobile_No}, \text{Age}, \text{Gender}, \text{Address}, \text{Batch}, \text{Program}, \text{Room-Mate_Name}, \text{Father-Name}, \text{Father-ContactNo}, \text{Mother-Name}, \text{Mother_ContactNo}\}$

Key:

$\{\text{Student_ID}\}^+ = \{\text{Student_ID}, \text{Name}, \text{Mobile_No}, \text{Age}, \text{Gender}, \text{Address}, \text{Batch}, \text{Program}, \text{Room-Mate_Name}, \text{Father-Name}, \text{Father-ContactNo}, \text{Mother-Name}, \text{Mother_ContactNo}\}$

Hence, Key = Student_ID

NF:

BCNF : Because the left side of the minimal FD set has key (Student_ID) only.

5. Student_Email : (Student_ID, Email)

FDs :

$\text{Student_ID} \rightarrow \{\text{Student_ID}, \text{Email}\}$

After removing Trivial FDs ($\text{Student_ID} \rightarrow \text{Student_ID}$), we get

Minimal FD set :

$\text{Student_ID} \rightarrow \{\text{Email}\}$

Key:

$\{\text{Student_ID}\}^+ = \{\text{Student_ID}, \text{Email}\}$

Hence, Key = Student_ID

NF:

BCNF : Because the left side of the minimal FD set has key (Student_ID) only.

6. Faculty : (ID, Subject, Committees, Course, Research_Publications, Office_No, Designation, Joining_Date, Years_of_Completion, University_Name, Lives_in_College) :

FDs :

$\text{ID} \rightarrow \{\text{ID}, \text{Subject}, \text{Committees}, \text{Course}, \text{Research_Publications}, \text{Office_No}, \text{Designation}, \text{Joining_Date}, \text{Years_of_Completion}, \text{University_Name}, \text{Lives_in_College}\}$

After removing Trivial FDs ($\text{ID} \rightarrow \text{ID}$), we get

Minimal FD set :

$\text{ID} \rightarrow \{\text{Subject}, \text{Committees}, \text{Course}, \text{Research_Publications}, \text{Office_No}, \text{Designation}, \text{Joining_Date}, \text{Years_of_Completion}, \text{University_Name}, \text{Lives_in_College}\}$

Key:

$\{ID\}^+ = \{ID, \text{Subject}, \text{Committees}, \text{Course}, \text{Research_Publications}, \text{Office_No}, \text{Designation}, \text{Joining_Date}, \text{Years_of_Completion}, \text{University_Name}, \text{Lives_in_College}\}$

Hence, Key = ID

NF:

BCNF : Because the left side of the minimal FD set has key (ID) only.

7. Faculty_Reports : (Faculty_ID, Supervisor_ID)

FDs :

$\text{Faculty_ID}, \text{Supervisor_ID} \rightarrow \{\text{Faculty_ID}, \text{Supervisor_ID}\}$

After removing Trivial FDs ($\text{Faculty_ID} \rightarrow \text{Faculty_ID}$, $\text{Supervisor_ID} \rightarrow \text{Supervisor_ID}$), we get

Minimal FD set :

NULL

Key:

Since, after removing trivial FDs the minimal FD is NULL, this is because key is composite which is $\{\text{Faculty_ID}, \text{Supervisor_ID}\}$

Hence, Key = $\{\text{Faculty_ID}, \text{Supervisor_ID}\}$

NF:

BCNF : Because the minimal set is Empty, This relation is in BCNF.

8. Graduate_Students: (Faculty_ID, Student_ID)

FDs :

$\{\text{Faculty_Id}, \text{Student_Id}\} = \{\text{Faculty_Id}, \text{Student_Id}\}$

After removing Trivial FDs ($\text{Faculty_ID} \rightarrow \text{Faculty_ID}$, $\text{Student_ID} \rightarrow \text{Student_ID}$), we get

Minimal FD set :

NULL

Key:

Since, after removing trivial FDs the minimal FD is NULL, this is because key is composite which is $\{\text{Faculty_ID}, \text{Student_ID}\}$

Hence, Key = $\{\text{Faculty_ID}, \text{Student_ID}\}$

NF:

BCNF : Because the minimal set is Empty, This relation is in BCNF.

9. Faculty_Awards: (Id, Achievement, Awards_Won, Description)

FDs :

$\text{Id} \rightarrow \{\text{Id}, \text{Achievement}, \text{Awards_Mon}, \text{Description}\}$

After removing Trivial FDs ($\text{Id} \rightarrow \text{Id}$) we get

Minimal FD set :

$\text{Id} \rightarrow \{\text{Achievement}, \text{Awards_Won}, \text{Description}\}$

Key:

$\{Id\} += \{Id, Achievement, Awards_Won, Description\}$

NF:

BCNF : Because the left side of the minimal FD set has key (Id) only.

10. Research_Publication (Id, Title, Journal)

FDs :

$Id \rightarrow \{Id, Title, Journal\}$

After removing Trivial FDs ($Id \rightarrow Id$), we get

Minimal FD set :

$Id \rightarrow \{Title, Journal\}$

Key:

$\{Id\} += \{Title, Journal\}$

Hence, Key = {Id}

NF:

BCNF : Because the left side of the minimal FD set has key (Id) only.

11. Courses : (CourseID, Course_Name)

FDs :

$CourseID \rightarrow \{CourseID, Course_Name\}$

After removing Trivial FDs ($CourseID \rightarrow CourseID$), we get

Minimal FD set :

$\text{CourseID} \rightarrow \{\text{Course_Name}\}$

Key:

$\{\text{CourseID}\}^+ = \{\text{CourseID}, \text{Course_Name}, \text{Marks}\}$

Hence, Key = CourseID

NF:

BCNF : Because the left side of the minimal FD set has key (CourseID) only.

12. Grades : (Student_Id, Course_Id, Grade)

FDs :

$\{\text{Student_Id}, \text{Course_Id}\} \rightarrow \{\text{Student_Id}, \text{Course_Id}, \text{Grade}\}$

After removing Trivial FDs ($\text{Student_ID} \rightarrow \text{Student_ID}$, $\text{Course_Id} \rightarrow \text{Course_Id}$), we get

Minimal FD set :

$\{\text{Student_Id}, \text{Course_Id}\} \rightarrow \{\text{Grade}\}$

Key:

$\{\text{Student_Id}, \text{Course_Id}\}^+ = \{\text{Student_Id}, \text{Course_Id}, \text{Grade}\}$

Hence, Key = {Student_Id, Course_Id}

NF:

BCNF : Because the left side of the minimal FD set has key ({Student_Id, Course_Id}) only.

13. Disciplinary_Action : (Student_Id, Description)

FDs :

$\{\text{Student_Id}\} \rightarrow \{\text{Student_Id}, \text{Description}\}$

After removing Trivial FDs ($\text{Student_ID} \rightarrow \text{Student_ID}$), we get

Minimal FD set :

$\{\text{Student_Id}\} \rightarrow \{\text{Description}\}$

Key:

$\{\text{Student_Id}\}^+ = \{\text{Student_Id}, \text{Description}\}$

Hence, Key = $\{\text{Student_Id}\}$

NF:

BCNF : Because the left side of the minimal FD set has key (Student_Id) only.

14. Placement : (Student_Id, Company, SALARY)

FDs :

$\{\text{Student_Id}\} \rightarrow \{\text{Student_Id}, \text{Company}, \text{SALARY}\}$

After removing Trivial FDs ($\text{Student_ID} \rightarrow \text{Student_ID}$), we get

Minimal FD set :

$\{\text{Student_Id}\} \rightarrow \{\text{Company}, \text{SALARY}\}$

Key:

$\{\text{Student_Id}\}^+ = \{\text{Student_Id}, \text{Company}, \text{SALARY}\}$

Hence, Key = $\{\text{Student_Id}\}$

NF:

BCNF : Because the left side of the minimal FD set has key

(Student_Id) only.

15. TA : (Student_Id, Course_Id)

FDs :

$\{\text{Student_Id}, \text{Course_Id}\} \rightarrow \{\text{Student_Id}, \text{Course_Id}, [\text{TA assignment}]\}$

After removing Trivial FDs ($\text{Student_ID} \rightarrow \text{Student_ID}$, $\text{Course_Id} \rightarrow \text{Course_Id}$), we get

Minimal FD set :

$\{\text{Student_Id}, \text{Course_Id}\} \rightarrow \{[\text{TA assignment}]\}$

Key:

$\{\text{Student_Id}, \text{Course_Id}\}^+ = \{\text{Student_Id}, \text{Course_Id}, [\text{TA assignment}]\}$

Hence, Key = {Student_Id, Course_Id}

NF:

BCNF : Because the left side of the minimal FD set has key (Student_Id, Course_Id) only.

16. Student_Awards : (Student_Id, Achievement, Awards_Won, Description)

FDs :

$\{\text{Student_Id}, \text{Achievement}\} \rightarrow \{\text{Student_Id}, \text{Achievement}, \text{Awards_Won}, \text{Description}\}$

After removing Trivial FDs ($\text{Student_ID} \rightarrow \text{Student_ID}$, $\text{Achievement} \rightarrow \text{Achievement}$), we get

Minimal FD set :

$\{\text{Student_Id, Achievement}\} \rightarrow \{\text{Awards_Won, Description}\}$

Key:

$\{\text{Student_Id, Achievement}\}^+ = \{\text{Student_Id, Achievement, Awards_Won, Description}\}$

Hence, Key = $\{\text{Student_Id, Achievement}\}$

NF:

BCNF : Because the left side of the minimal FD set has key $(\{\text{Student_Id, Achievement}\})$ only.

17. Scholarships : (Student_Id, Agency, Amount, Conditions)

FDs :

$\{\text{Student_Id, Agency}\} \rightarrow \{\text{Student_Id, Agency, Amount, Conditions}\}$

After removing Trivial FDs ($\text{Student_ID} \rightarrow \text{Student_ID}$, $\text{Agency} \rightarrow \text{Agency}$), we get

Minimal FD set :

$\{\text{Student_Id, Agency}\} \rightarrow \{\text{Amount, Conditions}\}$

Key:

$\{\text{Student_Id, Agency}\}^+ = \{\text{Student_Id, Agency, Amount, Conditions}\}$

Hence, Key = $\{\text{Student_Id, Agency}\}$

NF:

BCNF : Because the left side of the minimal FD set has key ({Student_Id, Agency}) only.

18. Membership: (Student_Id, Club_Name, Membership info)

FDs :

$\{\text{Student_Id}, \text{Club_Name}\} \rightarrow \{\text{Student_Id}, \text{Club_Name}, \text{Membership info}\}$

After removing Trivial FDs ($\text{Student_ID} \rightarrow \text{Student_ID}$, $\text{Club_Name} \rightarrow \text{Club_Name}$), we get

Minimal FD set :

$\{\text{Student_Id}, \text{Club_Name}\} \rightarrow \{\text{Membership info}\}$

Key:

$\{\text{Student_Id}, \text{Club_Name}\}^+ = \{\text{Student_Id}, \text{Club_Name}, \text{Membership info}\}$

Hence, Key = {Student_Id, Club_Name}

NF:

BCNF : Because the left side of the minimal FD set has key ({Student_Id, Club_Name}) only.

19. Club_Committee : (Club_Name, Description, Mentor_Id)

FDs :

$\text{Club_Name} \rightarrow \{\text{Club_Name}, \text{Description}, \text{Mentor_Id}\}$

After removing Trivial FDs ($\text{Club_Name} \rightarrow \text{Club_Name}$), we get

Minimal FD set :

$\text{Club_Name} \rightarrow \{\text{Description}, \text{Mentor_Id}\}$

Key:

$\{\text{Club_Name}\}^+ = \{\text{Club_Name}, \text{Description}, \text{Mentor_Id}\}$

Hence, Key = Club_Name

NF:

BCNF : Because the left side of the minimal FD set has key (Club_Name) only.

20. Budget : (Club_Name, Budget_Alloted, Used, Used_From_Previous_Year)

FDs :

$\text{Club_Name} \rightarrow \{\text{Club_Name}, \text{Budget_Alloted}, \text{Used}, \text{Used_From_Previous_Year}\}$

After removing Trivial FDs ($\text{Club_Name} \rightarrow \text{Club_Name}$), we get

Minimal FD set :

$\text{Club_Name} \rightarrow \{\text{Budget_Alloted}, \text{Used}, \text{Used_From_Previous_Year}\}$

Key:

$\{\text{Club_Name}\}^+ = \{\text{Club_Name}, \text{Budget_Alloted}, \text{Used}, \text{Used_From_Previous_Year}\}$

Hence, Key = Club_Name

NF:

BCNF : Because the left side of the minimal FD set has key (Club_Name) only.

21. Projects : (Project_Id, Faculty_Id, Description, Start_Date, End_Date, Funding_Agency, Funding_Amount, Expected_Completion_Date)

FDs :

$\text{Project_Id} \rightarrow \{\text{Project_Id}, \text{Faculty_Id}, \text{Description}, \text{Start_Date}, \text{End_Date}, \text{Funding_Agency}, \text{Funding_Amount}, \text{Expected_Completion_Date}\}$

After removing Trivial FDs ($\text{Project_Id} \rightarrow \text{Project_Id}$), we get

Minimal FD set :

$\text{Project_Id} \rightarrow \{\text{Faculty_Id}, \text{Description}, \text{Start_Date}, \text{End_Date}, \text{Funding_Agency}, \text{Funding_Amount}, \text{Expected_Completion_Date}\}$

Key:

$\{\text{Project_Id}\}^+ = \{\text{Project_Id}, \text{Faculty_Id}, \text{Description}, \text{Start_Date}, \text{End_Date}, \text{Funding_Agency}, \text{Funding_Amount}, \text{Expected_Completion_Date}\}$

Hence, Key = Project_Id

NF:

BCNF : Because the left side of the minimal FD set has key (Project_Id) only.

22. Conclusion: Since all the relations are in their BCNF form. The database has BCNF normal form.

