

RESEARCH

A sample article title

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available at the end of the article**Abstract****First part title:** Text for this section.**Second part title:** Text for this section.**Keywords:** sample; article; author**Introduction**

Data and Information modeling in the healthcare domain have witnessed significant improvements in the last decade owing to advances in the development of state-of-the-art information and communication technologies (ICT) and formalization of storage and messaging standards. Subsequently, the scope of Healthcare Management Information Systems (HMIS), medical ontologies, and Clinical Decision Support Systems (CDSS) has broadened, beyond the operational capabilities of traditional rule based systems.

Related Work

Abc et al. [1] testing

Content

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Section title

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In this section we examine the growth rate of the mean of Z_0 , Z_1 and Z_2 . In addition, we examine a common modeling assumption and note the importance of considering the tails of the extinction time T_x in studies of escape dynamics. We will first consider the expected resistant population at vT_x for some $v > 0$, (and temporarily assume $\alpha = 0$)

$$E[Z_1(vT_x)] = \int_0^{v \wedge 1} Z_0(uT_x) \exp(\lambda_1) du.$$

If we assume that sensitive cells follow a deterministic decay $Z_0(t) = xe^{\lambda_0 t}$ and approximate their extinction time as $T_x \approx -\frac{1}{\lambda_0} \log x$, then we can heuristically estimate the expected value as

$$\begin{aligned} E[Z_1(vT_x)] \\ = \frac{\mu}{r} \log x \int_0^{v \wedge 1} x^{1-u} x^{(\lambda_1/r)(v-u)} du. \end{aligned} \tag{1}$$

Thus we observe that this expected value is finite for all $v > 0$ (also see [2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7]).

Appendix

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Abbreviations

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Availability of data and materials

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Ethics approval and consent to participate

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Competing interests

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Authors' contributions

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Figures

Figure 1 Sample figure title

Figure 2 Sample figure title

Table 1 Sample table title. This is where the description of the table should go

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A3

Tables

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