

# VAE

- $z$  is assumed to have a prior probability distribution

$$pr(z) = \mathcal{N}(0,1)$$

- The training loss for VAE becomes,

$$L = \frac{1}{N}(L_{reconstruction} + L_{divergence})$$

$$L = \frac{1}{N}((\hat{X} - X)^2 + \beta \sum_j^{z_{dim}} KL(q_j(z|X) || p(z)))$$

- Training Objective :

$$\theta_e, \theta_g = \operatorname{argmin} \left\{ \frac{1}{N}((\hat{X} - X)^2 + \beta \sum_j^{z_{dim}} KL(q_j(z|X) || p(z))) \right\}$$

# Input Recognition and Preconditioning

