

Linear Constraints in the Coefficient Space

$$\begin{aligned} p_1(Z_{1p}^2 + Z_{2p}^2) + p_2(Z_{1p}Z_{3p} - Z_{2p}Z_{4p}) + p_3(Z_{2p}Z_{3p} + Z_{1p}Z_{4p}) \\ + p_4(Z_{1p}Z_{3p} + Z_{2p}Z_{4p}) + p_5(Z_{2p}Z_{3p} - Z_{1p}Z_{4p}) + p_6Z_{3p}Z_{4p} \\ + p_7(Z_{3p}^2 - Z_{4p}^2) + p_8(Z_{3p}^2 + Z_{4p}^2) = 0, \end{aligned}$$

$$-L_1p_4 - L_2p_5 + L_3p_1 = 0, \quad -l_1p_2 - l_2p_3 + l_3p_1 = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} X_fp_1 + p_4 &= 0, \\ Y_fp_1 + p_5 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_mp_1 + p_2 &= 0, \\ y_mp_1 + p_3 &= 0, \end{aligned}$$

Unified Form

$$\sum_{j=1}^8 A_j p_j = 0,$$

Algebraic Fitting of Linear Constraints

- We form a system of linear equations given by,

$$[A] \begin{bmatrix} p_1 \\ p_2 \\ \vdots \\ p_8 \end{bmatrix} = 0, \text{ where } [A] = \begin{bmatrix} A_{11} & A_{12} & A_{13} & A_{14} & \cdots & \cdots & A_{18} \\ A_{21} & A_{22} & A_{23} & A_{24} & \cdots & \cdots & A_{28} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ A_{n1} & A_{n2} & A_{n3} & A_{n4} & \cdots & \cdots & A_{n8}, \end{bmatrix}.$$

where $n \leq 5$ are number of exact linear constraints

- Singular Value Decomposition $[A] = [U][S][V]^T$
- Null space formed by right singular vectors corresponding to zero singular value is the **solution space for optimization** given by

$$\mathbf{p} = \alpha_1 \mathbf{v}_1 + \alpha_2 \mathbf{v}_2 + \dots + \alpha_{8-n} \mathbf{v}_{8-n}$$