

Angular 2.x Architecture



Eyal Vardi

Site: http://ng-course.org

Blog: eyalVardi.wordpress.com



Agenda

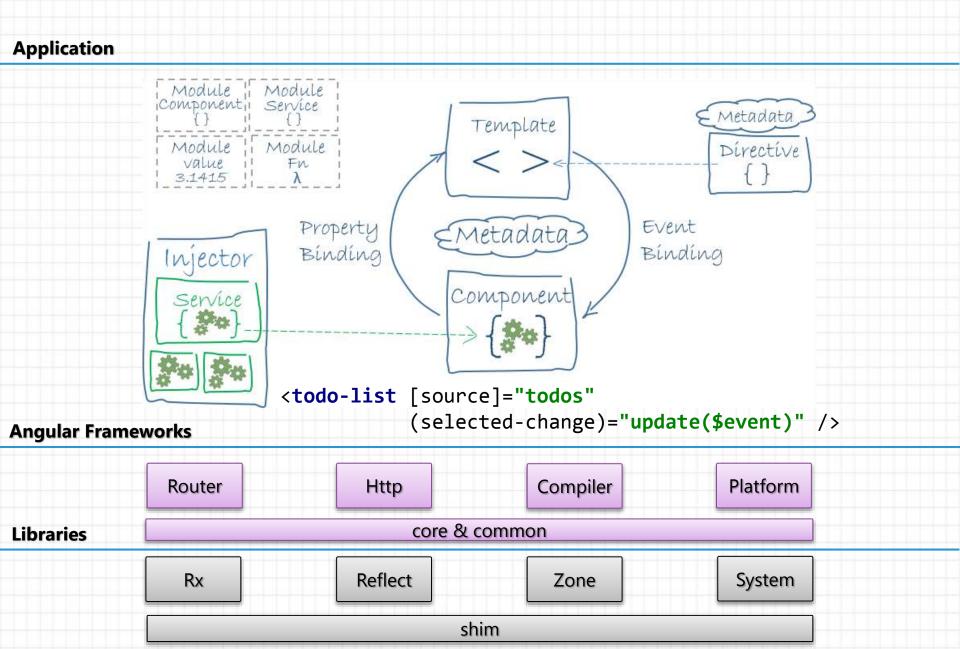
- What is Angular?
- Bootstrap
- Injector
- Compile
- Resolvers (link)
- Tick (\$apply)



What is Angular 2?



Building Blocks of an Angular 2



```
@Component({
   selector: 'todo-list',
                                             {{exp}}
   styles: [`
                                             [property]="exp"
   .done{
     text-decoration: line-through;
                                             (event) = "exp"
     color: grey;
                                             *ngIf ="exp"
   }`],
   template: `
                                                      ="exp"
                                             *ngFor
   *ngFor="#todo of todos">
       <input type="checkbox" [(ngModel)]="todo.done">
       <span [class.done]="todo.done">{{todo.text}}</span>
     })
export class TodoList {
```

```
@Output() selectedChange = new EventEmitter()
@Input('source') todos: Todo[] = [];
```

constructor(private db:Db, private proxy:Proxy){}

DOM Tree

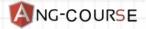
```
<div class="container">
    <div class="starter-template">
        <a href="http://ng-course.org" target="_blank">
             <img src="images/ng-course.png" width="500">
        </a>
        <br>>
        <my-app>Loading...</my-app>
    </div>
</div>
```



Bootstrap

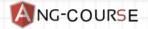
Angular 2.0 Bootstrap

```
<html>
  <head>
    <script src="shim.js"></script>
    <script src="zone.js"></script>
    <script src="Reflect.js"></script>
    <script src="system.js"></script>
                                           Async
    <script>
        System.import('app/main');
    </script>
  </head>
  <body>
      <my-app>Loading...</my-app>
  </body>
</html>
```



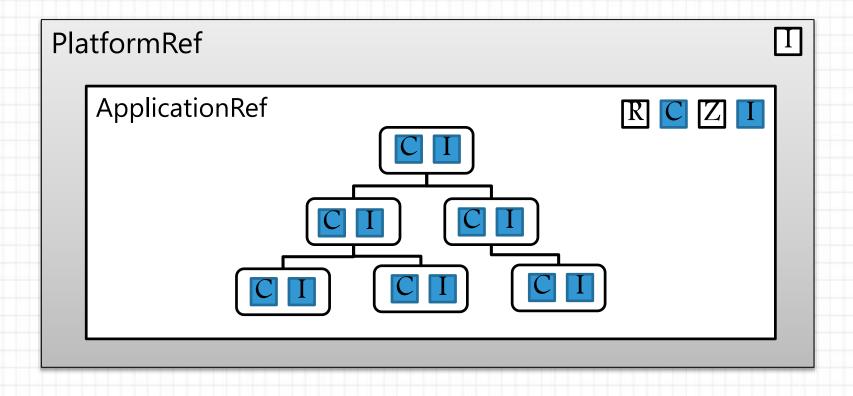
Angular 2.0 Bootstrap

```
import {bootstrap} from '@angular/platform-browser-dynamic';
 import {AppComponent} from './app.component';
                                                          Load Tree !!!
                 bootstrap(AppComponent);
                                                               Tick
                                                               8
Create Platform
                                                        Link (Create Classes)
             Create Application
                                          Compile
                                      AppComponent
```



PlatformRef

Each page has exactly one platform.





Bootstrap Code

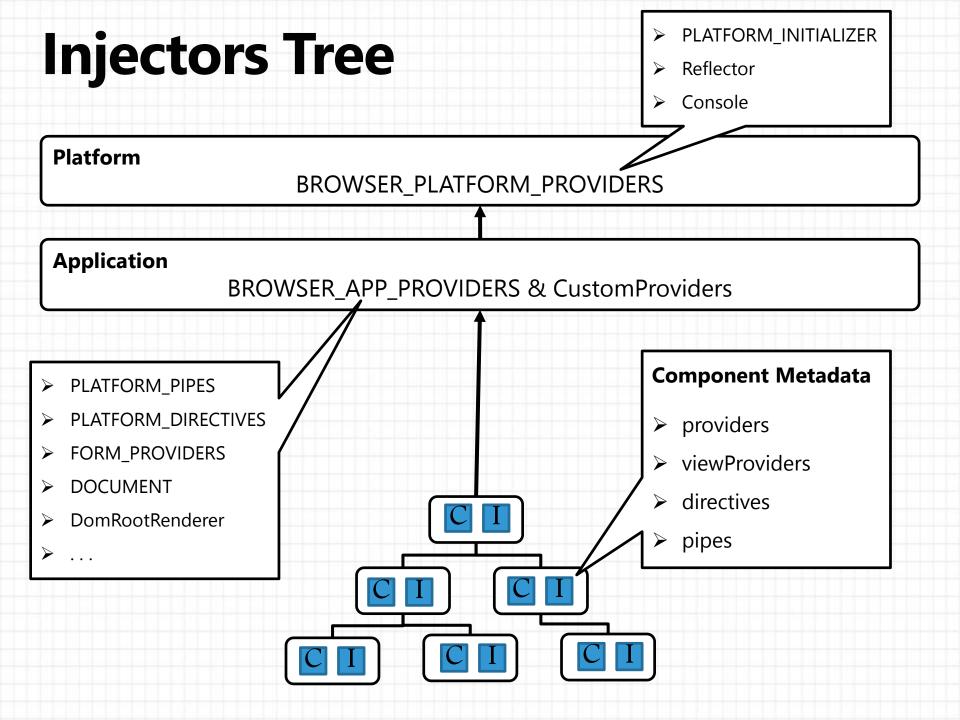
```
// Create Platform Injector
platform(BROWSER PLATFORM PROVIDERS)
   // Create Application Injector
   .application([
         BROWSER APP PROVIDERS
         BROWSER_APP_COMPILER_PROVIDERS,
         appProviders
    ]);
   // Create Injector => Compile => tick => Create Classes
   .bootstrap( MyApp );
```



Injector

Child Injector

```
Parent Injector
                       var p = Injector.resolveAndCreate([A,B,C])
      A,B,C
   Child Injector
                       var c1 = p.resolveAndCreateChild([A,B])
       A,B
   Child Injector
                       var c2 = c1.resolveAndCreateChild([A])
                       c2.get(A) =>
@Injectable()
class A{
                                           В
  constructor(b:B,c:C){ //... }
```



Component Metadata

Names:

- selector? : string
- > exportAs? : string

Binding:

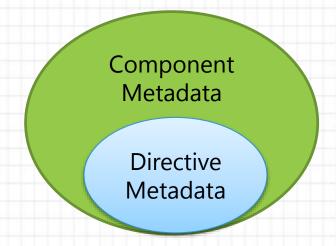
- inputs? : string[]
- outputs? : string[]
- host? : {[key: string]: string}
- changeDetection?: ChangeDetectionStrategy

View:

- > templateUrl? : string
- > template? : string
- styleUrls? : string[]
- styles? : string[]
- encapsulation?: ViewEncapsulation

Injector:

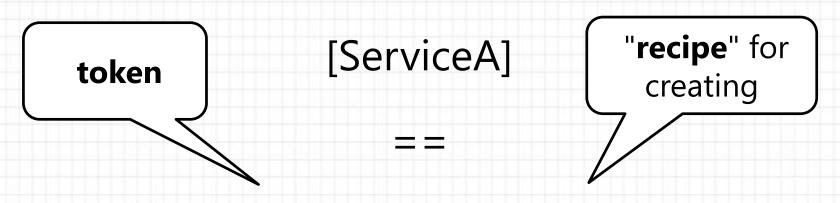
- providers? : any[]
- viewProviders? : any[]
- directives? : Array<Type | any[]>
- pipes? : Array<Type | any[]>
- queries? : {[key: string]: any}



Compiletime vs. Runtime

```
import {Component} from "@angular/core";
import {Type1,Type2,Type3} from "eyalVardi";
import {Pipe1,Directive1} from "eyalVardi";
                     from "eyalVardi";
import {Component2}
import {Service1}
                            from "eyalVardi";
@Component({
    providers :[Type1,Type2],
    viewProviders:[Type3],
         :[Pipe1],
                                               Can solve by the
    pipes
                                                  import?
    directives :[Directive1, Component2]
})
export class MyComponent {
    constructor(
        element : ElementRef,
                                       Must solve in
        type1 : Type1
    ){}
                                        runtime by
                                        the Injector
```

The Provider Class



[{provide:ServiceA, useClass:ServiceA}]

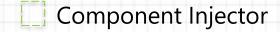
==

[new Provider(ServiceA, {useClass:ServiceA})]

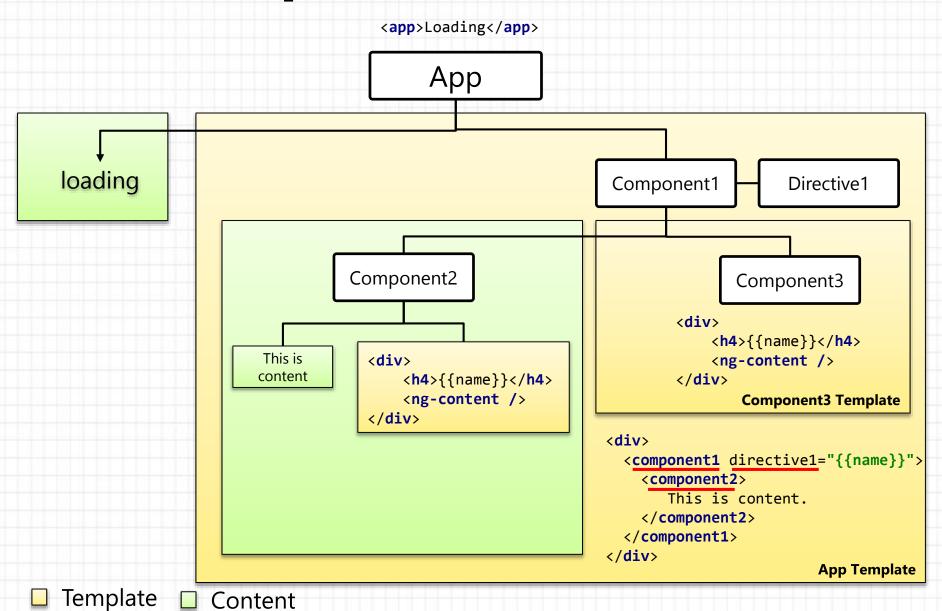
Provider Class

```
constructor(token: any, { useClass, useValue, useExisting,
useFactory, deps, multi }: {
 useClass? : Type,
 useValue? : any,
 useExisting?: any,
 useFactory? : Function,
 deps? : Object[],
             : boolean
 multi?
```

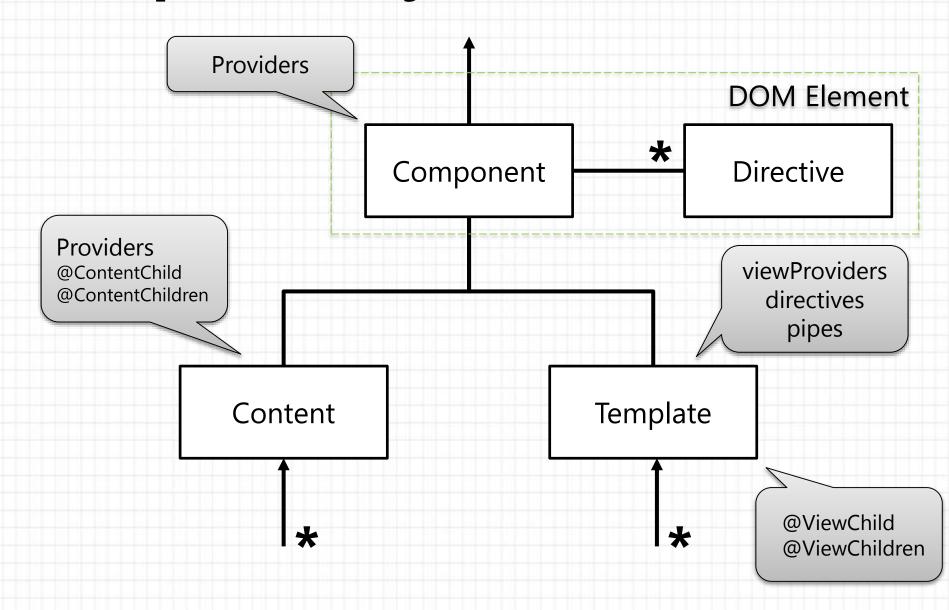
Component Injectors



Tree Components



Component Injector





demo

Providers vs. viewProviders

Global Components & Pipes

component of the

application



demo

@Global()

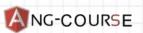


demo

Tabs (@ContentChildren)

Component Interaction

- import
- @Input
- ExportAs
- Constructor
- @ContentChild & @ContentChildren
- @ViewChild & @ ViewChildren



Constructor Injection

```
@Component({...})
export class MyComponent {
   constructor(
        element : ElementRef
      , changeDetector: ChangeDetectorRef
      , viewContainer : ViewContainerRef
      : Renderer
      , render
   ){...}
```



Compile

Component Metadata

Names:

- > selector? : string
- > exportAs? : string

Binding:

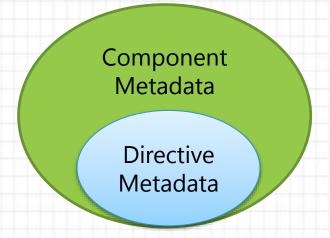
- inputs? : string[]
- outputs? : string[]
- host? : {[key: string]: string}
- changeDetection?: ChangeDetectionStrategy

Injector:

- providers? : any[]
- viewProviders? : any[]
- directives? : Array<Type | any[]>
- pipes? : Array<Type | any[]>
- queries? : {[key: string]: any}

View:

- > templateUrl? : string
- template? : string
- > styleUrls? : string[]
- styles? : string[]
- encapsulation?: ViewEncapsulation



Runtime Metadata Resolver

DirectiveResolver

inputs?

selector?

outputs?

host?

providers?

exportAs?

queries?

ViewResolver

templateUrl?

template?

directives?

pipes?

encapsulation?

styles?

styleUrls?

UrlResolver



demo

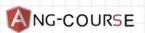
Component Multi Views



Link

Link Function vs. Class Constructor

- ElementRef
- Renderer
- TemplateRef
- ViewContainerRef
- DynamicComponentLoader
- ComponentResolver





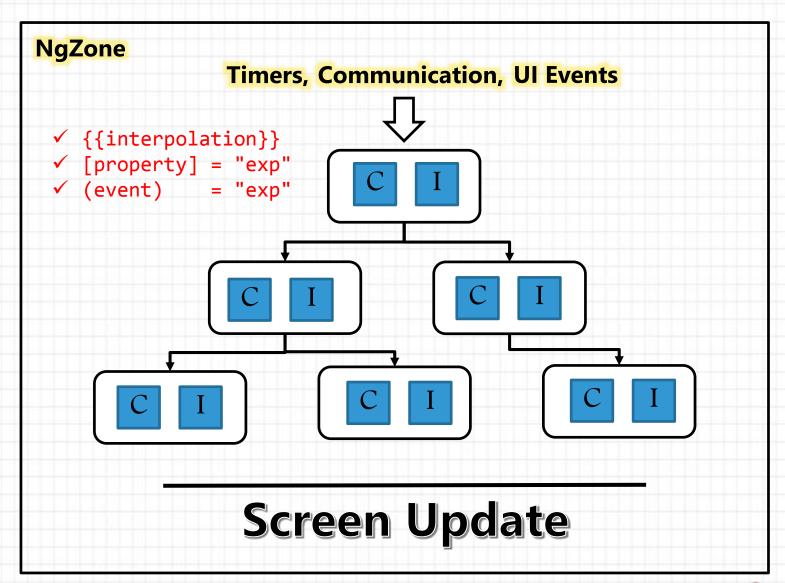
demo

Dynamic Component



Tick

Angular 2.0 Tick Cycle



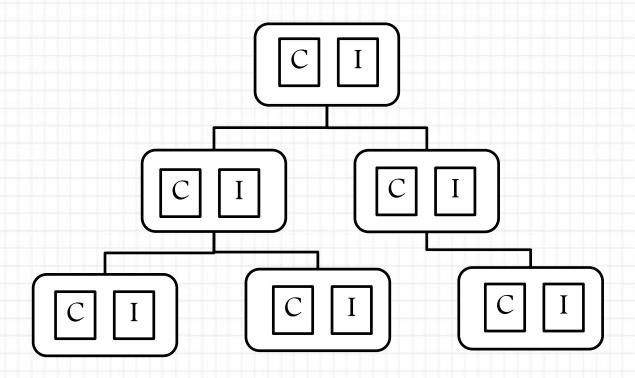


demo

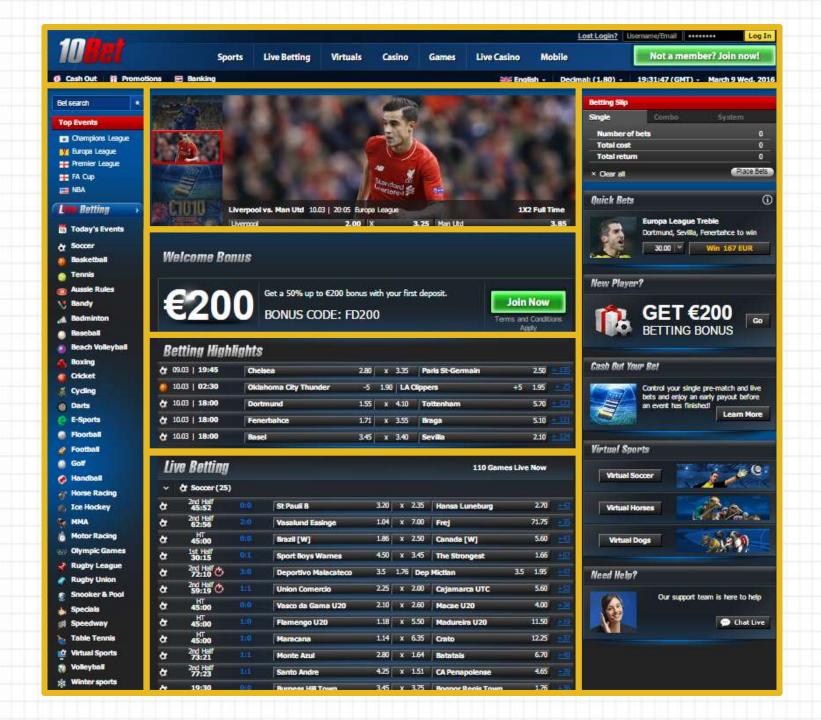
Infinity Loop

Change Detector

$F \times Q = Time$





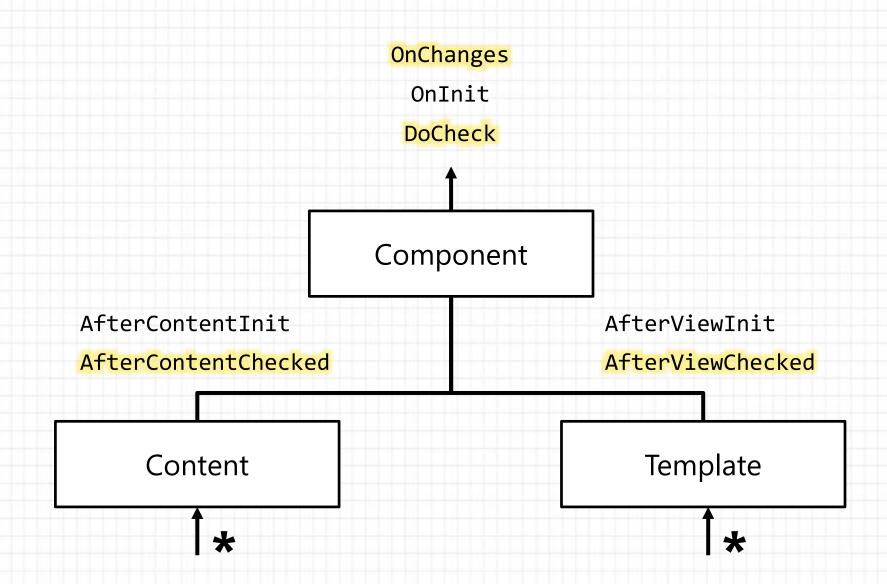


Lifecycle Hooks

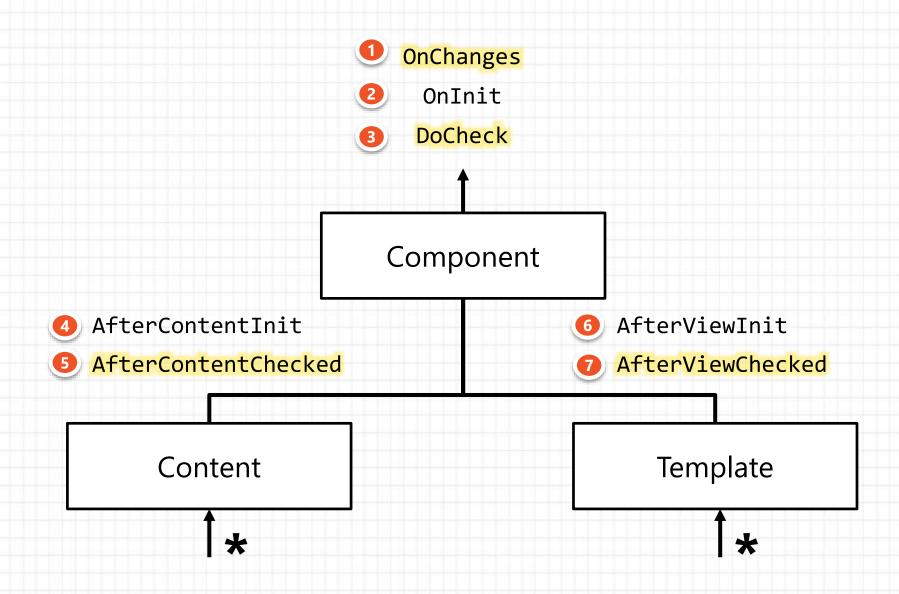
 Angular calls lifecycle hook methods on directives and components as it creates, changes, and destroys them.

| Creates: | Changes: | Destroys: |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ■ OnInit | ■ DoCheck | OnDestroy |
| AfterContentInit | OnChanges | |
| AfterViewInit | AfterContentChecked | |
| | AfterViewChecked | |

Hooks Order



Hooks Order



demo

Change Detector



Thanks

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